

## DEPENDABLE USED CARS

Model	Description	Price
1935	Chevrolet Master Sedan	\$1,600
1936	Ford V-8 Sedan	\$1,800
1937	Standard "10" Saloon	\$2,100
1937	Studebaker Coupe	\$2,200

## FAR EAST MOTORS

25 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

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# The Hongkong Telegraph

FOUNDED 1881  
No. 10203  
二拜禮 號六十月七英港香  
TUESDAY, JULY 16, 1940.  
日二十月六  
SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS  
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**BEE'S SEEDS**  
Flowers & Vegetables  
10c., 30c. & 50c. per pkt.

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WHITEAWAY'S

## R. A. F. Anticipating Hitler's Blitzkrieg TERRIFIC ATTACKS ON 22 NAZI AERODROMES

### WIDESPREAD HAVOC IN NIGHT RAIDS

LONDON, July 15 (REUTER).—TWENTY-TWO ENEMY AERODROMES WERE BOMBED DURING THE PAST TWO NIGHTS, ACCORDING TO AN AIR MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE.

The communique adds: "Last night strong forces of R.A.F. bombers again attacked various objectives in Germany, including an aircraft factory at Bremen, aircraft stores at Paderborn, east of the Ruhr, and Diepholz, north-east of Osnabruck, oil plants at Gelsenkirchen, oil refineries at Hamburg and Bremen, and goodsyards at Hamm and Soest.

### Fires and Explosions

"Fires and explosions resulted and considerable damage was done.

"Other forces of R.A.F. bombers attacked a number of aerodromes in Holland and north-west Germany.

"Aircraft of the Coastal Command last night attacked an oil storage depot at Ghent and set several tanks afire.

"From all these operations, two of our aircraft failed to return."

### AMAZING FEATS OF SKILL

#### How The R.A.F. Are Winning

LONDON, July 15 (REUTER).—An account of how he shot down two German bombers within 20 minutes was given in a radio talk-to-day by a young South African pilot.

His squadron saw its first German plane as recently as May 23, he said. More recently, he was on patrol between Dunkirk and Boulogne with three Spitfires when they ran into 30 German bombers.

A few seconds later, they found that the bombers were protected by M-109 and M-110 fighters. They plunged into battle and returned home later with several bombers to their credit.

30 Planes Brought Down  
This sort of thing lasted for eight days, at the end of which they had brought down about 30 enemy planes, tearing into enemy formations, breaking them up and shooting them out of the sky.

One night recently, German planes were dropping bombs on south-east England. His squadron commander asked for permission to send up one Spitfire. He got this permission, and the young South African went up.

As he took off at 12.20 a.m., he saw one raider held in a beam of searchlights. Others were further away but anti-aircraft defences were dealing with them. He shot up towards the German machine. After dropping its bombs, the German plane turned away towards the sea.

Crashed Into Sea  
The Spitfire got close to its tail, and fired at short range. When he was only 50 yards away from the German machine, the South African found his windshield obscured with oil from the German's tanks and engines.

The raider fell off towards the sea, obviously done for. It crashed into the sea while the South African looked around for another target.

At about 12.30 a.m., another raider was held in searchlight beams. It was not long before the Spitfire had gained the enemy's height. The pilot took careful aim, getting the plane nicely in his gun sights. The German probably did not know he was there, and then he pressed his gun button, firing five bursts of two seconds each from his sight machine-guns simultaneously.

Incapable Fire  
Nothing appears to be able to survive a Spitfire's fire at short range. This raider was no exception. It went into a dive. The British pilot Turn to Page 5, Fourth Column

Ground Defences Attacked  
LONDON, July 15 (REUTER).—The 22 aerodromes and seaplane bases which were successfully attacked covered the whole of north-west Germany and Holland, according to an Air Ministry news service statement.

Anti-aircraft batteries had been bombed in the face of terrific fire and searchlights were machine-gunned and put out of action.

Concrete runways had been hit and wrecked, hangars were set on fire and machines were destroyed on the ground.

The success of these attacks, the statement adds, is contributing effectively to a reduction of the striking power of the German air force.

German Claims  
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
BERLIN, July 15 (UP).—The official news agency reports that German bombing attacks on the night of July 15 were directed at south England, including the airport at Ramsgate, a shipyard at Chatham, oil tanks at Avonmouth and the dynamite works at Faversham.

Coastal Casualties  
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
LONDON, July 15 (UP).—Three were killed and 12 injured in the German raids on the south coast today.

Meanwhile, the Air Ministry announced that during the last 48 hours, 22 enemy aerodromes were bombed by the R.A.F.

Last night the R.A.F. set fire and damaged the Bremen aircraft factory; the Paderborn and Diepholz aircraft warehouses; the Gelsenkirchen oil plants at Hamburg and Bremen; the oil refineries at Hamm and Soest; the freightyards at Ghent and an oil storage depot in Holland. Several aerodromes in north-west Germany were also bombed.

Little Enemy Activity  
LONDON, July 15 (REUTER).—The Ministry of Home Security announces that there was little enemy air activity in south-west England and south Wales this afternoon and that a few bombs were dropped.

No casualties were reported and the damage done was slight.

Soong As China Envoy, Report  
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
WASHINGTON, July 15 (UP).—Sources close to Mr. T. V. Soong and the Chinese Embassy have no knowledge of any official basis for the local rumours that Mr. Soong will replace Mr. Hu Shih as Ambassador.

The Chinese Embassy continued to make no comment but said there were no basis for the reports that Hu Hsiang will soon go to China. He is now in Chicago, observing the Democratic Convention.



### Italian Threat Recoiled

## Blockade Tables Turned

LONDON, July 15 (REUTER).—The Admiralty has issued the following announcement:

"The Italian Government has recently issued a notice to the effect that within a limit of 30 miles from the Allied coasts all merchant shipping bound for Allied ports will navigate at their risk and peril.

"His Majesty's Government regard themselves as justified in taking similar action in respect of vessels navigating in the vicinity of the Italian coasts.

"His Majesty's Government accordingly give notice that all vessels navigating within 30 miles from any Italian territory in the Mediterranean will do so at their risk and peril."

Complete Blockade  
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
LONDON, July 15 (UP).—The British Admiralty has announced a complete blockade of Italy affecting all shipping along the Italian coast.

The blockade, it is believed, forebodes a possible naval onslaught.

Naval authorities have refused to elaborate on the "risk and peril" warning which the Admiralty has issued but simply point out that the measure appears to be mainly retaliatory.

Unofficial observers point out that the Admiralty announcement leaves the British navy free, without further notice, to either lay further minefields in Italian waters or to begin mopping up the Italian coastal waters.

The vulnerability of Italian ports to British attacks has been strongly emphasized by experts recently.

The Admiralty announcement read: "The Italian Government has recently issued a notice to the effect that within a limit of 30 miles from the Allied coast all merchant vessels bound for Allied ports will navigate at their risk and peril."

His Majesty's Government accordingly give notice that all vessels navigating within thirty miles of any Italian territory in the Mediterranean will do so at their own risk and peril."

WALKING DOWN THE gangway from the Empress of Japan. Another group of Hongkong evacuees landing in Manila.



TWO YOUNG EVACUEES get their first glimpse of a Filipino nurse, assigned to care for them after their arrival in Manila aboard the Empress of Japan.

### Mischiefous French Lies Statement By British Admiralty

LONDON, July 15 (REUTER).—A statement alleged to have been issued by the French Legation in Dublin last night is the subject of an Admiralty communique, released today.

This statement from the French Legation alleges among other things that after the signature of the armistice with Germany and Italy, the French Government was never approached by the British Foreign Office or Admiralty with regard to the future fate of the French Fleet.

This statement also alleged that when attacked none of the French ships at Oran was in a position to manoeuvre or fire.

Mischiefous Statement  
The Admiralty communique issued today says that parts of this statement are so mischiefous that it is considered desirable to make the following comment:

(1) By the terms of the armistice, the French Fleet was to be assembled at ports under Italian or German control and demilitarized except in the German terms. "those Turn to Page 5, Third Column

## MORE EVACUATION PHOTOGRAPHS FROM MANILA



A YOUNG HONGKONG EVACUEE clutches the only possession she was permitted to take with her aside from one suitcase. Most of the children forgot to take their toys and the American Red Cross immediately appealed for volunteer contributions from Filipino and American youngsters.

## Third-Term Issue Now Reaching Climax DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION CHEERS FOR ROOSEVELT

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"  
CHICAGO, July 15 (UP).—The Roosevelt third-term bandwagon got off to a rolling start within 20 minutes of the opening of the 1940 Democratic Convention.

The President's name was mentioned by Mayor Edward Kelly—the originator of the "Draft Roosevelt" movement—and set off the first floor demonstration which continued for 46 minutes.

Some delegates left their seats, and the New York State banner was hoisted in the aisle, but there was no parade.

A few minutes later there were more cheers when Senator Scott Lucas of Illinois mentioned Roosevelt.

"We Want Roosevelt"  
CHICAGO, July 15 (REUTER).—"We are praying and hoping that the man who can keep the White House as a lighthouse for humanity will accept another nomination. We must draft President Roosevelt," declared Mayor Edward Kelly of Chicago at the opening of the Democratic Party Convention.

His address was greeted with cheers.

As Mr. James A. Farley, the Postmaster General and Chairman of the Party's National Committee, called for order at the opening of the Convention a solitary voice from the gallery yelled "We want Roosevelt."

The President at that moment was quietly lunching with Mr. Cordell Hull at Washington.

Opening Proceedings  
The proceedings at the Convention were opened with prayers, during which the clergyman said: "May our light of freedom ever be a beacon light to all the world."

Then a tenor singer rendered the "Star Spangled Banner."

After Mayor Kelly's address, Senator Lucas, representing the Governor of Illinois, expressed confidence that the Convention will not only meet the high hopes of the people of Illinois and America but that all liberty-loving people throughout the world will be heartened and encouraged to know that the democracy of America continues to reign supreme.

Farley's Interview  
At a Press interview before the Convention, Mr. James Farley, Chairman of the Democratic Party, declared that he believed that the normal procedure should be followed, namely, that nomination and roll-call by the states should be held and finally that the choice of the nominee should be unanimous.

He did not know what President Roosevelt's attitude would be if the minority voting for other candidates should be large.

From this, journalists deduced that President Roosevelt's readiness to accept a third term might have been made conditional on an evident unanimity of the Party.

The Convention went into recess after 46 minutes until 1 a.m. G.M.T. on Tuesday.

Advance Guard Arrives  
NEW YORK, July 15 (REUTER).—Over 90 per cent. of the advance guard arrived in New York today. Turn to Page 5, First Column

## PERT NOTE TO THE JAPANESE

### S'hai Embassy Files Strong Protest

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SHANGHAI, July 15 (UP).—The British Embassy has issued the following statement regarding the Japanese notification of operations at Wenchow, Ningpo, Santuao and Foochow:

"The British authorities consider that the Japanese authorities' notice is inadequate. The Japanese authorities must assume full responsibility for any loss or damage suffered by British ships in consequence of the Japanese operations."

"The British authorities also protest against the inclusion of a number of important typhoon anchorages in the areas mentioned in the Japanese announcement. The typhoon season is now in progress and it may be essential for ships to take refuge at these recognized anchorages. The Japanese authorities will, therefore, also be held responsible for any loss or damage to British ships resulting from typhoons which may occur while ships are unable to take to the shelters."

LATEST  
Japan Must  
Seek Peace

## Japan Must Seek Peace

### British Terms For Burma Rd. Closing

LONDON, July 16 (REUTER).—UNDER THE TERMS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND JAPAN CONCERNING THE BURMA ROAD, BRITAIN HAS AGREED TO CLOSE THE ROAD FOR THIRTY DAYS ON CONDITION THAT JAPAN TRIES TO NEGOTIATE AN HONOURABLE PEACE WITH CHINA. IT WAS STATED IN LONDON EARLY THIS MORNING.

See Back Page For  
Further Late News



## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.50  
for 3 days prepaid

### POSITIONS WANTED.

YOUNG LADY returning Australia, end month, willing help look after children provided sailing same boat for consideration. Write Box 582, "Hongkong Telegraph."

### WANTED TO BUY.

WE PAY HIGH prices for all gold and silver articles, diamonds, jade and jewels. Apply China Gold Refining Co., Room 6, Pedder Building, 2nd floor.

### FOR SALE.

"HONGKONG AS REVEALED BY THE CAMERA" Second Edition. Over 60 excellent views of the Colony. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at Kail's, 40, Wai Wah, Hongkong. Travel Bureau or from the Publishers, South China Morning Post, Ltd., Wyndham Street.

The Hongkong Telegraph Tenth Annual Amateur Photographic Competition

June—September, 1940.  
Two Silver Trophies Awarded by ILFORD LTD.  
For the best and second-best entries.  
Four Silver Trophies Awarded by EASTMAN KODAK CO.  
First Prizes in each of the four Sections.  
\$250 CASH PRIZES \$250

SECTION ONE  
General Pictorial: Land and Seascapes; Architecture: Street Scenes, etc.  
1st. Silver Cup. 2nd. \$30.  
3rd. \$20. 4th. \$12.50.

SECTION TWO  
Portraits: Informal Close-ups: Human Studies.  
1st. Silver Cup. 2nd. \$30.  
3rd. \$20. 4th. \$12.50.

SECTION THREE  
Still Life and Table Top Studies.  
1st. Silver Cup. 2nd. \$30.  
3rd. \$20. 4th. \$12.50.

SECTION FOUR  
(Craftsmen's Section)  
The whole of the work entailed in the production of every entry must have been done by the competitors who will be required to make a declaration to this effect. Each entry must have been pasted on the back a special entry form obtainable on application from The Hongkong Telegraph or from The Hon. Secretary, Hongkong Photographic Society. Subjects at the discretion of competitors.  
1st. Silver Cup. 2nd. \$30.  
3rd. \$20. 4th. \$12.50.

**RULES**  
The following Rules will govern the Competition:  
1.—The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.  
2.—No employee of member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.  
3.—The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be pasted on the back of each photograph.  
4.—The right to publish any or all of the entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph.  
5.—All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been already entered in other Competitions are ineligible.  
6.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of, loss of, or damage to entries.  
7.—All entries to be either black and white, or sepia-toned, and must be mounted. Coloured photographs are ineligible.  
8.—Pictures submitted in sepia tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.  
9.—No picture to be entered in more than one Section.  
10.—Mounts to be only white or cream, must be of one of the following sizes:—10x12, 10x20.  
11.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.  
12.—Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.  
13.—The decision of the Judges shall be final.  
14.—At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at the Telegraph offices within seven days.

**ENTRY FORM**  
NAME .....  
SECTION .....  
ADDRESS .....

Please use block letters and paste this on back of each Entry in sections 1, 2 and 3.

**METROPOLE HOTEL**  
CENTRAL - CLEAN  
COMFORTABLE - FIREPROOF

## EYE-WITNESS IN POLAND

(Continued from Page 4.)

Renate wept, her hands became red and blue and she fainted.

On arrival in Plaski both of her frost-bitten hands had to be amputated.

I saw Renate two days after the amputation. She was lying in the corner of a garret in one of the poor little cottages at Plaski, near Lublin, in a comparatively quiet, dry place.

The crippled child rested on a sack of straw and was covered with an old red blanket and a number of garments. I only saw her face. Never before have I seen such a childish face, so deathly pale and so deeply earnest.

Her aunt, a middle-aged woman, kept on moving round the child's bed while telling me her story.

"It was lucky that we were able to find a doctor. She was even able to give her a narcotic. Last night she moaned so much."

I understood and opened my bag. The injection of morphia acted, the features of the child relaxed. But she remained dumb, gave no answer to any question and stared in front of her with her large grey eyes. "She has not said a word since..." whispered the aunt. I noticed that the woman wore no skirt under her coat for she had covered the child with her skirt. From the background of the semi-darkened garret a man came forward, Renate's uncle. He said nothing, but tears streamed down his face.

Doctors now know that the greatest danger in fever comes from the poisons it sets up in the blood-stream. Fighting these poisons leaves every nerve and organ in the body exhausted.

One of those tired organs is the stomach. Just when the body requires nourishment most urgently, the digestion is very often too weak for solid diet. What you need is a highly nourishing food that puts no strain on the delicate stomach. For that reason doctors prescribe Horlicks in fever cases.

From the first day on Horlicks you begin to mend. Horlicks is a complete balanced food containing all the elements necessary to rebuild wasted nerve and flesh and muscle. It creates new vitality and energy, restores robust health quickly. Get Horlicks to-day from your store. (10)

**HOW TO OVERCOME FEVER EXHAUSTION**

## BANKS

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1853

Fixed-up Capital £1,000,000

HEAD OFFICE—LONDON, 35 Bishopsgate, E.C.1.

Sub-Agencies in London: Reserve Liability of Proprietors £1,000,000 Reserve Fund £1,000,000

11/12, Leadenhall Street, E.C.3.

West End Branch: 14/15, Cockspur Street, W.1.

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FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND General Banking Business transacted.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and FIXED DEPOSITS received for One Year or shorter periods in Local or Other Currencies at rates which will be quoted on application.

SAVINGS ACCOUNTS also opened in Local Currency and interest will be allowed at rates obtainable on application.

The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes Executor & Trustee business and claims recovery of British Income Tax overpaid on terms which may be ascertained at any of the Agencies and Branches.

D. A. CAMIDGE, Manager.

ILLUSTRATION OF CHILDREN

Responsibilities of Empire. It is our proud boast that we bring enlightenment to the Colonies we administer.

In our Clubs we TEACH boys and girls as well as FEED them.

Won't you help the work to extend?

## ORDERED TO QUIT

Sovon Europeans On Black List

Nanking, July 15. The Wang-Ching-wei regime to-day ordered the expulsion from the International Settlement at Shanghai of six prominent Americans and an Englishman. The men are:

Mr. Randall Gould, Editor of the Shanghai Evening Post and Mercury, and correspondent of the Boston Christian Science Monitor.

Mr. C. V. Starr, President of the Post-Mercury Company, publishers of the Evening Post and Mercury, and a leading American insurance magnate.

Mr. N. F. Allman, a member of the Municipal Council and a leading lawyer who is handling the affairs of the biggest Chinese newspaper in Shanghai, the Shun Pao, which is registered in America.

Mr. J. B. Powell, Editor of the American China Weekly Review.

Mr. H. P. Mills, publisher of the anti-Wang American-owned Hwa Mei Wan Pao, whose premises have often been bombed.

Mr. C. D. Alcott, radio commentator.

Mr. J. A. E. Sanders-Bates, an Englishman, publisher of three British registered Chinese newspapers.

Commenting on the order, Mr. Powell, who is a former Chicago Tribune correspondent, says that everyone on the list is pro-Chinese and has consistently supported China against Japanese invasion.

"Wang's order proves what we have all been saying," he says. "He is nothing but a Japanese puppet. Everyone on this list is a person whom Japanese want expelled from China. Wang is merely carrying out his master's orders. This attempt to expel foreign correspondents is typical of Fascist tactics which Japan is spreading throughout the Orient as fast as possible."

Mr. Alcott said he had received so many threatening telephone calls and letters since Wang came into power that he had been ordered from China was not unexpected.

"Apparently Wang is not yet accustomed to being called a puppet," he declared. "I shall take precautions by hiring another bodyguard and hauling out my bullet-proof vest, although I hate wearing the thing in this hot weather."

The Nanking regime has also added new Chinese names to its blacklist, bringing the total to 87.

They include L. Z. Yuan, news editor of the American owned Shanghai Evening Post, Woo Kyan-tang, assistant managing editor of the China Press, C. H. Hoh, assistant editor of the American owned China Weekly Review and Chuan Chih-lung, a reporter.

Those listed are charged with "instigating murder, encouraging kidnapping and hindering the peace movement."

Their crimes warrant more than death sentences. They should be arrested immediately in order to eradicate all running dogs for foreigners," the announcement said.

—United Press.

Newspaper Said Cautiously Shanghai, July 15. The Central China Daily News, Wang-Ching-wei's paper, is said to

have been cautioned on Saturday by the Municipal Council that it would be banned from publication if its attitude towards the Council is not improved.

It is alleged that repeated attacks on the Council have been launched by the paper during the past week.

Detectives who were sent to the premises of the newspaper for its protection, have been withdrawn by the Municipal Council.

Informed circles learn that the newspaper will soon move to the premises of the former Commodities Exhibition Room at the north end of Honan Road—Wah Kiu Yat Po.

**Crossword Puzzle**  
By LARS MORRIS

ACROSS  
1—Royal  
2—Small ducks  
3—Tribes  
4—Trenches  
5—Separate part  
6—Malicious burning  
7—Dirt's nickname  
8—Lost seat  
9—Lift with list of hand  
10—Dance at amorously  
11—Reflected sound  
12—High card  
13—Device used by gladiators  
14—Migration of young  
15—Pit  
16—Haunches  
17—Pit  
18—Hairstyle for bed  
19—Lower  
20—Frying (col.)  
21—Dress on back  
22—Lucky number  
23—Undeveloped metal  
24—Period of solar year over 12 lunar months  
25—Part of heel in shoe  
26—Indigo tree  
27—Kind of boat  
28—Dress of black  
29—Dish out  
30—Be overthrown  
31—One who packs

DOWN  
1—Astronaut  
2—Holder of property  
3—Deep ditch  
4—Tribes  
5—Strong brew  
6—Javanese monks  
7—Excellent (col.)  
8—Furnishing  
9—Pasture with face  
10—Destruction  
11—Kind  
12—At one time  
13—Taste hole (colt)  
14—Article of clothing  
15—Foundations  
16—Monthly premiums  
17—Volatile resin  
18—Metal cutters  
19—Dance  
20—Tribal gatherings of wives  
21—Taste hole (colt)  
22—Part of machine  
23—Visible manifestation  
24—Congressional body  
25—Frighten  
26—Upward title of respect  
27—Zoo  
28—Crane  
29—Top creature  
30—Pipe connection  
31—Dile

45—All  
46—Hills of prey  
47—Uitara

1—Revenue from land property  
2—Terminus  
3—Pertaining to horses  
4—Dile

45—All  
46—Hills of prey  
47—Uitara

45—All  
46—Hills of prey  
47—Uitara

45—All  
46—Hills of prey  
47—Uitara

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46—Hills of prey  
47—Uitara

## RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles) Schubert "Trout" Quintet In a Major

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z. B. W. on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.10 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Songs by Turner Layton at the Piano.

A Little Rendezvous in Honolulu (Burke), Hypnotized (Lewis and Others), Don't Play With Fire (Ala).

12.40 Harry Roy and His Orchestra in Dance Music.

1.00 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Selections from "Lilac Time", "The Sorcerer", "A Country Girl", and "Heart's Desire."

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 A Scottish Programme with Joseph Hlalop (Tenor) and Jean Day (Soprano).

2.15 Close Down.

8.00 An Hour of Dance Music.

7.00 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.02 Variety.

7.30 London Relay—The News.

8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 Max Miller in the Theatre. Recorded in the Finsbury Park Empire.

8.22 Rolo da Costa at the Piano.

8.35 Light Orchestral Selections.

9.00 London Relay—The News and Topical Talks.

9.45 Schubert—Quintet in A Major, Op. 114 ("Trout" Quintet).

William Backhaus (Piano) with Margaret (Violin), Howard (Viola), Wilthers (Cello) and Hobday (Double Bass).

10.18 Verdi's "Aida" Act I. Characters and Soloists in order of appearance: Rhadames, a young warrior, Aristide Lindi (Tenor); Ramfis, High Priest, Trancoso (Bass); Amneris, Pharaoh's daughter, Maria Capuana (Mezzo-Soprano); Aida, Ethiopian slave, Arangi-Lombardi (Soprano); Pharaoh, Baccaloni (Bass) with Orchestra and Full Chorus of La Scala, Milan.

11.00 Close Down.

**THEFT FROM MATSHED**

Mr. C. W. E. Bishop, of the Public Works Department, reports the theft of a wrist-watch and other articles from his maid's Repulse Bay on Saturday. The articles were valued at \$57.

have been cautioned on Saturday by the Municipal Council that it would be banned from publication if its attitude towards the Council is not improved.

It is alleged that repeated attacks on the Council have been launched by the paper during the past week.

Detectives who were sent to the premises of the newspaper for its protection, have been withdrawn by the Municipal Council.

Informed circles learn that the newspaper will soon move to the premises of the former Commodities Exhibition Room at the north end of Honan Road—Wah Kiu Yat Po.

## CUSTOMERS' OWN JEWELLERY RE-MOUNTED BY EXPERTS

## REPAIRS OF ALL KINDS EXECUTED BY SKILLED WORKMEN AT MODERATE CHARGES

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Shanghai Stock Exchange

SHANGHAI, HONGKONG, MANILA AND BUENOS AIRES

Cable Address: SWANSTOCK

# BOMBERS

## ARE MORE THAN EVER NEEDED TO-DAY.

The South China Morning Post, Ltd., is receiving subscriptions to

## THE FUND TO ASSIST BRITAIN'S WAR EFFORT.

The whole of the money subscribed is being handed to The Government of Hongkong for transmission to

## THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT

For the Purchase of Aeroplanes or such other Armaments as the British Government may decide.

Donations will be received by The South China Morning Post. Cheques should be made payable to "War Fund—South China Morning Post Limited."

All donations will be acknowledged in the columns of The S. C. M. Post & The Hongkong Telegraph.

## POST OFFICE

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

### OUTWARD MAIL TIMES

Registered and Parcel Mail are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below, unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 5 p.m., Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 8 p.m.

### INWARD MAILS

Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 9th July ..... July 16. Cebu and Manila ..... July 16. Hongkong and Fort Bayard ..... July 16. Japan and Shanghai ..... July 16. Sandakan ..... July 16. Shanghai ..... July 16. Straits ..... July 16. Air Mail by "Air France Service" ..... July 17. Canton ..... July 17. Hongkong ..... July 17. Java and Manila ..... July 17. Manila ..... July 17. Shanghai ..... July 17. Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Service" ..... July 17. Bangkok and Saigon ..... July 18. Canton ..... July 18. Japan and Shanghai ..... July 18. Cebu and Manila ..... July 19. Canton ..... July 19. Japan ..... July 19. Shanghai ..... July 19. U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai, (San Francisco, date 22nd June) ..... July 20. Hongkong and Straits ..... July 21. London and Straits ..... July 21. Shanghai ..... July 21. Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Service" ..... July 22. Hongkong ..... July 22. Manila ..... July 22. Australia and Manila ..... July 22. Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date 16th July ..... July 23. Shanghai ..... July 23. Australia and Manila ..... July 23. Sandakan ..... July 24. Hongkong and Holhow ..... July 24. Hongkong ..... July 25. Japan and Manila ..... July 25. Shanghai ..... July 25. Japan ..... July 25. Manila ..... July 26. U.S.A., and Manila—(San Francisco date, 1st July) ..... July 26.

### OUTWARD MAILS

Tuesday, July 16

Fort Bayard ..... 2.30 p.m.

Air Mail for Malaya, Java and Australia by the "Imperial Airways Service" ..... K.P.O.

Reg. .... July 16, 5 p.m.

Ord. .... July 16, 5.30 p.m.

G.P.O.

Reg. .... July 16, 5 p.m.

Ord. .... July 16, 7 p.m.

Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services" ..... K.P.O.

Reg. .... July 16, 5.00 p.m.

Ord. .... July 16, 5.30 p.m.

G.P.O.

Reg. .... July 16, 5.00 p.m.

Ord. .... July 16, 7.00 p.m.

Wednesday, July 17

Dalren ..... 8.30 a.m.

Manila ..... 1.30 p.m.

Hongkong ..... 2 p.m.

Straits ..... 7.00 p.m.

Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Canada, Central and South America and United Kingdom via San Francisco ..... K.P.O.

Parcels ..... July 17, 4 p.m.

Reg. .... July 17, 5 p.m.

Ord. .... July 17, 5.30 p.m.

G.P.O.

Parcels ..... July 17, 4 p.m.

Reg. .... July 17, 5 p.m.

Ord. .... July 17, 7 p.m.

Air Mail for Indo-China and Iran by "Air France Service" ..... K.P.O.

Reg. .... July 17, 5 p.m.

Ord. .... July 17, 5.30 p.m.

G.P.O.

Reg. .... July 17, 5 p.m.

Ord. .... July 17, 7 p.m.

Thursday, July 18

Canton ..... 7.15 a.m.

Hongkong ..... 9 a.m.

Shanghai ..... 1 p.m.

Friday, July 19

Fort Bayard, Holhow and Hongkong ..... 10.00 a.m.

Parcels only for Straits and Cebu ..... 11 a.m.

Shanghai ..... 12.30 p.m.

Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa ..... 2.30 p.m.

Straits and Cebu ..... 2.30 p.m.

Parcels ..... July 19, 5 p.m.

Ord. .... July 20, 9.30 a.m.

Saturday, July 20

Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Service" to Durban and Thence by Sea Service to United Kingdom ..... G.P.O. & K.P.O.

Reg. .... July 20, 5 p.m.

Ord. .... July 20, 5.30 p.m.

Japan ..... 5.30 p.m.

Manila ..... 5.30 p.m.

Salgon and Bangkok ..... 5.30 p.m.

Sunday, July 21

Canton ..... 7.15 a.m.

Amoy ..... 9 a.m.

Shanghai ..... 9 a.m.

Monday, July 22

Shanghai and Parcels only for Tientsin ..... 12.30 p.m.

Canton ..... 7 p.m.

Straits ..... 7 p.m.

Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America, Canada and United Kingdom via San Francisco ..... G.P.O. and K.P.O.

Reg. .... July 22, 5 p.m.

Ord. .... July 23, 8.30 a.m.

Tuesday, July 23

Batavia and Surabaya ..... 8.30 a.m.

Shanghai and Parcels only for Tientsin ..... 1.30 p.m.

Japan ..... 1.30 p.m.

Wednesday, July 24

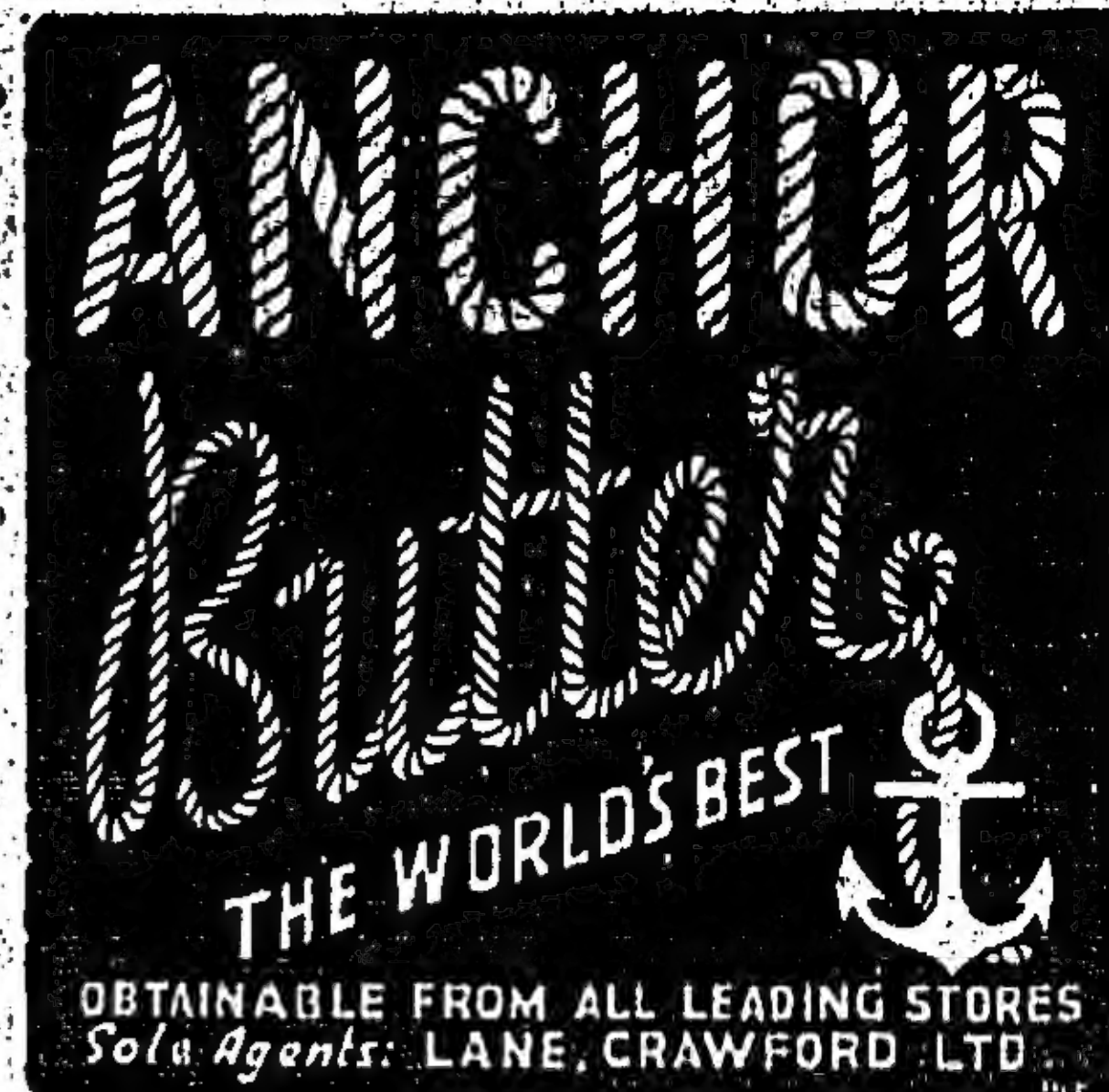
Shanghai ..... 12.30 p.m.

\*Superscribed Correspondence Only.



# DONALD DUCK

By Walt Disney



## Beam Code Tapped On Bar Counter

—Police Story

A MORSE code message tapped on a bar counter was mentioned at Folkestone police court recently.

Peter Roberts (25), of Leicester, and Peter Lawrence Wagstaffe (20), a Canadian, both ex-R.A.F. men, were charged with communicating information purporting to be in respect of signals to aircraft which might be useful to the enemy. They pleaded not guilty.

### Tapped Message

Detective Constable Bates said he saw the defendants and a man named Maxted in an hotel bar and heard Roberts finish a sentence with the word "aircraft." Wagstaffe tapped a Morse code message with his fingers on the counter and Maxted said he did not know what it was.

Wagstaffe then initiated a message by making a noise with his mouth, saying: "That is the code we receive on the beam when about to land. There are two of these beams." Roberts then gave a demonstration with his arm.

There were two other customers in the bar. Defendants had been drinking heavily, but were not drunk.

Roberts and Wagstaffe told the magistrates that the conversation related to American civil aircraft. Wagstaffe added that he had not divulged any secret.

The case was dismissed, with a warning against loose talk in public.

## Canteen Butter Went Astray: £515 Fines

FINES totalling £515 were imposed on 26 people at Leeds recently for food rationing offences.

Among those fined were Dr. James Sharpe, Deputy Medical Officer for Leeds, the Superintendent of the Sweet Street A.R.P. Depot; a first-aid party commandant; a health department accountant; three women employees of the Health Department, and five A.R.P. clerks.

All the defendants except two were Corporation employees.

Dr. Sharpe and 24 other defendants were each fined £20, and another defendant £15.

Butter purchased for the canteen at the Sweet Street First-Aid Post, it was stated, was supplied to Corporation officials and people at the post had margarine with their meals.

Out of 17lb. of butter bought by permit only 7lb. was used in the canteen and the rest found its way to the defendants.

## WANTED DECREE AFTER 42 YEARS

A couple who were married 42 years ago and charged each other with desertion were refused a decree nisi in the Divorce Court.

Both Mrs. Sarah Coles, of Marlow Road, Southall, Middlesex, and Mr. John Coles, of Shakespeare Road, Acton, W., sought dissolution of the marriage.

Mr. Justice Bucknill said that after the couple had gone to live at the house of a widower, Mr. Young, a man of more culture than Mr. Coles, Mrs. Coles began to find fault with her husband and made him thoroughly miserable until ultimately, at the age of 66, he walked out of the house.

His lordship held that Mr. Coles had cause to leave Mr. Young's house. He was unable, however, to find desertion by husband or wife.



ITALY AND HER NEIGHBOURS—Assertion by Mussolini that Switzerland, Turkey, Yugoslavia, Greece and Egypt would not be embroiled in war if they maintained their neutrality, has been received with scepticism, as a result of Italy's entry into the war. British possessions in the Mediterranean and North Africa as shown on this map are the chief points of Italian attack.

## Society's 'Farming' Talks Cloak Nazi Propaganda

THE Home Secretary was questioned in the Commons recently about the activities of an organisation called Information and Policy.

Dr. Little (Con., Down) alleged that its weekly meetings, held under the guise of discussing the relation between agriculture and industry, are really held for German propaganda purposes.

Sir John Anderson replied: "I have information about this body, which has been under observation for some time. It would not be right for me to announce beforehand what action it may be necessary for me to take."

## Fines If Shelters Are Not Put Up

NEW measures for strengthening home defence were announced recently.

Householders who have received free Anderson shelters but have not erected them and covered them properly with earth must carry out the work forthwith.

Under new Defence regulations, failure to do so to give a reason in writing to the local authority may lead to heavy penalties.

Covering the shelter properly with earth means to a depth of 15in. on top and 30in. on the sides and back. There is no need to sink it more than a foot if enough earth is available.

If the householder makes it clear to the local authority that he wishes to have the shelter erected but is unable to do so himself, the local authority may decide to help him, provided a good reason is given. If no letter is sent, the householder will lose his shelter as well as being liable to penalties.

Another regulation issued gives the Home Secretary power to suppress any newspaper which systematically publishes matter calculated to foment opposition to the prosecution of the war. The Minister can also seize printing presses used in the production of such newspapers.

Uniforms, signalling apparatus and wireless sets in cars are covered in the new Order. Supply of Service uniforms (including the A.F.S.), or official badges to unauthorised persons is prohibited.

Wireless sets in road vehicles are now banned, apart from exemptions granted by the Postmaster-General.

## £150,000 Fire Lights Up A City

Less than two hours after the employees had left, a Birmingham factory was seen to be on fire.

Soon the whole of the main building was burning. The flames could be seen for miles. The roof collapsed and firemen had to work against a white-hot shell of corrugated iron. The factory was doomed.

An official said the damage would amount to between £100,000 and £150,000, but by transferring work to another of the firm's factories and putting the people affected on to night shifts it was hoped that the firm would be in full production again within a week.

## Two P.P.U. Youths Arrested

WHEN two youths wearing Peace Pledge Union badges were remanded in custody at Marylebone on a charge of insulting behaviour it was stated that a more serious charge under the Defence Regulations might be made.

The youths, who were alleged to have possessed a quantity of P.P.U. literature when they were arrested in Paddington, were Albert Denham Rowland, 21, a window cleaner, and John Edward Atkins, 20, a post office engineer. They pleaded not guilty.

### Insult Denied

Police Constable Holman said the youths were distributing leaflets to passers-by. One man shook his fist at them and said: "You ought to be shot."

Rowlands denied that they were insulting anybody, and Atkins said there was nothing harmful in the pamphlets.

Rowlands asked for legal aid, and was told by the magistrate that he would be wise to obtain legal advice, and that his organisation was not without funds.

## BOMBED HOSPITAL SHIPS

A statement made in London makes it clear that the two hospital ships reported to have been sunk by enemy bombing were lost in Dieppe harbour.

It is impossible to give the names of the ships or the exact date of their loss, but it is clear that they were flying Red Cross flags, and were painted the accepted white with a green band. It cannot be said whether they had wounded on board.

Two other societies were mentioned in questions: The London and Provincial Anti-Vivisection Society and the National Freedom League.

Arrested recently was Mrs. Dacre Fox (Mrs. Nora Elom) who was secretary of the London and Provincial Anti-Vivisection Society. The Society's offices in Victoria Street, S.W., were raided a few weeks ago.

Replying to Mr. Graham White (Lib., East Birkenhead) Sir John said he had received the report of the police raid on the London office of the National and Provincial Anti-Vivisection Society. One of the people connected with the society was an adherent of the British Union of Fascists and was using the society's office for British Union business.

The National Freedom League has not been publicly mentioned before.

### Surveyor Detained

Mr. H. S. L. Knight, Guildford Borough Surveyor, has been detained in custody by an order issued under Article 10 of Defence (General) Regulations (1939).

At a meeting of Guildford Emergency Committee it was resolved to suspend Mr. Knight sine die. Mr.

## Skilled Engineers Peel Potatoes, Scrub Canteens

PROTESTS that skilled engineers in the armed forces are spending their time peeling potatoes, scrubbing canteens and roadmaking were made at a meeting of the National Committee of the Engineering Union at Morecambe.

The conference was discussing a resolution submitted by Mr. I. Mooney, of Belfast, deprecating the waste of valuable skill caused by members of the A.E.U. being called to the Colours and their ability not being fully utilised in the best interests of the country.

### Must Not Attend

The president, Mr. Jack Tanner, said that he had a list of outstanding cases against the Army and the Navy, but there was not so much complaint, he said, against the R.A.F. Mr. Tanner gave some examples of cases they had put forward to the Ministry of Labour and to the Service authorities. A letter of 26, whose employers were very anxious to retain his services, was blind in one eye. He was a private in the R.A.S.C.

The resolution was adopted unanimously. There was a heated discussion over a section of the Executive's report on

## Exports Must Give Way To Arms

By A Parliamentary Correspondent

BRITAIN'S export drive is doing well, but owing to the war situation it is now necessary to divert some of that drive to the production of munitions.

This was disclosed by Sir Andrew Duncan (President of the Board of Trade) in the House of Commons recently.

After giving "encouraging figures" of increases in exports he said that unfortunately serious adjustments in our export trade were called for to meet the onslaught of the enemy. We must be prepared to turn a great deal of effort now engaged on the export trade into munitions.

Highest For Years. To balance this export efforts must be intensified where skill could not be transferred to munitions and in coal. The encouraging figures, he gave were:

During April cotton goods reached the highest value since 1937. Woolen goods and other textiles, pottery and glass had higher export than for the last ten years. Cutlery hardware, electrical goods and apparatus, chemicals and drugs had the highest exports for the last 20 years.

The gap between exports and imports was still very big but exporters during March and April had at least made the beginning of a very creditable performance.

German invasions meant that we had lost 15 per cent. of our export markets but had given us still greater opportunity in other markets from which the invaded countries were now excluded. But the switch-over took time.

He warned the country of the necessity of doing without things to a greater extent. The time had come when neither our capital resources nor our exports could be used for buying imports for home consumption beyond the actual necessities of our population.

Consumption Cuts. The restriction in April of the quantities of cotton rayon and linen to be supplied to the home market was only a beginning.

"The present emergency," he declared, "makes it imperative that home consumption should be reduced still further. Further action is about to be taken."

Knight was appointed in August, 1939. He was then 38.

### Raid On Fascists

Following distribution of leaflets in duplicated typescript in Northampton, police raided the headquarters of the Northampton branch of the British Union of Fascists, took three persons to the police station for inquiries, and seized a quantity of literature.

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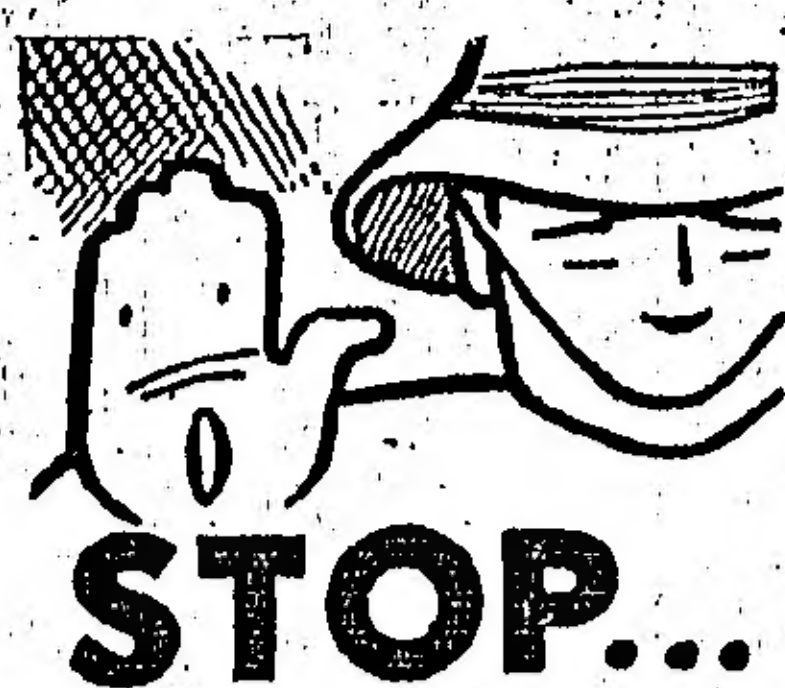
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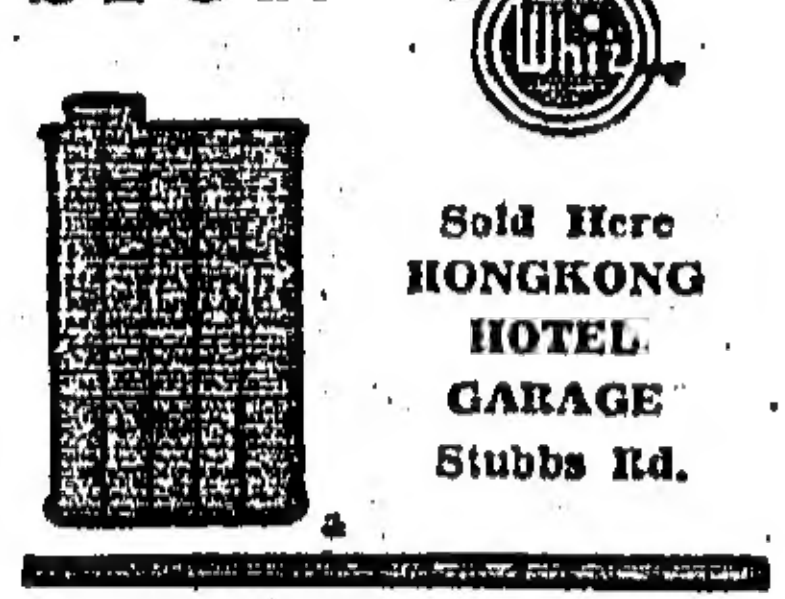
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**The Hongkong Telegraph**  
Tuesday, July 16, 1940.  
Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Telephone: 20615

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### The Press

SOME of the functions of the Press in the Colonial Empire are of greater importance, perhaps, than in the case with Fleet Street journals. Articulation except through the columns of the local newspapers is more or less denied the people of the Colonies who, unlike self-governing States, have no political representatives to whom they can air their grievances. Although the primary function of newspapers throughout the British Empire is, unlike the newspapers in totalitarian-governed countries, to disseminate the news without fear or favour, subject in war-time only to official and self-imposed censorship when necessary, they are, nevertheless, other and equally important functions in the Colonies. A healthy sign of the fact that a democratic and free Press exists in Hongkong is given by the correspondence columns of our well-known morning contemporary, and to a lesser, but no less important, extent, in the two afternoon newspapers. In these columns, rickshaw coolies and millionaires have aired their grievances; reproaches have been demanded and obtained for condemned men; government has been decried to public opinion; and in other words, the people have, through the medium of their free Press, become articulate.

To this extent the Press is unfettered. It can make known to Government the wishes and desires of the people, government, unfortunately does not redress. The Press does not desire to become the instrument of Government—we can leave that to the Nazis and the Fascists—but it should be the instrument through which Government takes the people into its confidence.

In free countries it is not and cannot be, as Wickham Steed once pointed out, the business of newspapers merely to echo the views of a Government or to observe the reticence which officials impose upon themselves or to believe in the positions they hold.

In a famous Editorial of 90 years ago that has become a classical definition of the relations between the Press and the State, the London "Times" said:

"The first duty of the Press is to obtain the earliest and most correct intelligence of the events of the time, and instantly, by disclosing them, to make them the common property of the people. The statesman collects his information secretly and by secret means; he keeps back even the current intelligence of the day with ludicrous precautions. The Press lives by disclosures; whatever passes into its keeping becomes a part of the knowledge and the history of our times; it is daily and forever appealing to the enlightened force of public opinion. The statesman... cautiously guards the public eye the information by which his actions and opinions are regulated. For us with whom publicity and truth are the air and light of existence, there can be no greater disgrace than to recoil from the frank and accurate disclosure of facts as they are. We are bound to tell the truth as we find it, without fear of consequences—to lend no convenient shelter to acts of injustice and oppression, but to consider them once to the judgment of the world. The Press of England, standing as it now does, alone in the enjoyment of entire freedom, would grievously neglect its exalted privileges, if it failed to recollect how much is due to the common interest of Europe. It may suit the purposes of states-

## 5th COLUMN TECHNIQUE

SINCE the Blitzkrieg started even those governments which had hitherto buried their heads in the sand, have resolved upon measures against the "Quislings" and "Fifth Columns" in their midst.

Nevertheless, discussion of this thorny problem all the world over shows that not all countries yet realise the enormous scale of this "attack from within."

Many newspapers are still asking how it could happen that, in a country where to all appearance Nazi supporters were extremely few, a whole number

of leading persons, holding key positions in the state, were ready to perform acts of treachery on behalf of the German invaders.

The question can only be answered by those who have made a study of the technique of this Nazi "internal offensive."

EVERY war has had its spies and traitors, but never before the days of Nazism did a government in time of peace attempt systematically and with the aid of gigantic machinery, to undermine the stability of every other country without exception. Yet this is what the Nazi regime has unrelentingly been doing since 1933.

The "German Secret Service," which hires these Quislings and sets these Fifth Columns to work, comprises more than Herr Himmler and his Gestapo.

No doubt, Himmler and his assistants play a very big part in the undermining of other countries. Himmler is continually sending out armies of spies, agents, terrorists and wireless operators, concealed in every imaginable disguise.

He works in closest touch with the Secret Service army; General Nicolai and Admiral Canaris, who, as in the last war, are again in charge of military espionage, receive all important instructions from the head of the Gestapo.

The Ministry for Foreign Affairs in Berlin also supports destructive measures against countries with which it has concluded treaties of friendship and non-aggression, and this, in a manner without parallel in history. It is an unwritten law that the heads of embassies and legations shall abstain from all illegal activities in the countries to which they are accredited.

FOR the Nazis this law has no validity. Many of their most important diplomatic posts have been held by men whose most conspicuous quality was their talent for espionage and underground conspiracy.

Indeed, the Nazis have given an entirely new meaning to the term "Diplomatic Corps."

They confer diplomatic status upon spies and terrorists, especially upon so-called "journalists," attaching to their legations and embassies men who have nothing whatever to do with diplomacy. Such men include the heads of travelling agencies and representatives of business firms.

Commercial travellers become overnight "Delegates for commercial questions."

Never before in history have there been so many German Consuls-General as there are to-day; it is an open secret that very many of these officials are abusing their diplomatic privileges by activities that are definitely injurious to the state in which they reside.

In almost every country German residents have been allowed to maintain local branches of their German party organisations. Everywhere men to tell the status of Liberty, and to muffle some formula of indigenous acquiescence in foreign wrongs, dictated by their fears rather than by their convictions; but we prefer to await for our justification the day when the embittered and oppressed liberties of Europe shall once more start into life and array themselves under the standards to which we cling. For to what, after all, are the statesmen of England to look for strength and national power, if they are to be content to acquiesce in the policy of England to uphold the principles on which our own country is founded?

It is hard to realise that the "Times" asked that question ninety years ago. It applies even more forcibly to-day.

In Hongkong the desire of the Press to be free and untrammelled must, in wartime—and it applies also

there are "strong points," such as German Labour Front groups, Women's associations, Hitler Youth movements, German students' clubs and, in many countries, semi-military S.A. and S.S. units. To these must be added "special" organisations of every kind.

Despite all the warnings of recent years, it is still insufficiently known that every German living abroad who belongs to these associations, is not a free man, but must be a blindly obedient instrument of the Nazi regime. He is a servant of the "Auslandsorganisation" of Herr Bohle, Secretary of State, and Himmler's closest associate.

THROUGH this organisation every German living abroad, who has not broken with Nazism, automatically becomes an agent of the German Secret Service.

He is required not only to perform all sorts of secret espionage, but, if at all qualified, to help in recruiting Quislings, and in so-called propaganda among the subjects of other nations.

There is no chance that these "Auslandsorganisationen" etc., as well as

Dr. Goebbels and the Ministry of Propaganda, are flooding the world with shipments of propaganda material. This material is concerned far less with translating Nazi ideas into the native idiom than with preparing the soil for reasonable activities.

The German "Auslandsorganisation" sends to foreign countries men and women of birth and position, to engage in drawing-room propaganda, the sole purpose of which is to sap the defensive and offensive spirit of other countries.

These are the false prophets who before the war spread the gospel of Hitler's love of peace and formed international societies for "promoting friendship between the nations" and "averting the danger of war."

They sought and obtained access to pacifist and other idealist circles, who came honestly to believe that co-operation with Nazism meant peace and European solidarity.

German agents, however, are at work, not only in society, but among all classes. They come in flocks as tourists (these make friends with the peasants as "workmen," "research workers," or "travelling students." According to circumstances, they preach moderate Socialism, Communism or Fascism.

A favourite method of gaining recruits (that is to say spies, agents and terrorists) is by anti-Semitic agitation.

IN many countries, including some where the Jews were neither numerically strong nor in possession of important posts, these envoys of the German Secret Service have been able, solely by the use of anti-Jewish slogans, to manufacture those "national" Fascist movements from which Quislings are bred. Not, of course, without financial assistance.

To all this must be added the whole vast machinery of propaganda—Dr. Goebbels' lie regardless of cost and with the use of every conceivable method. In many countries this propaganda fell upon soil all the more fruitful because most governments in peace-time conducted no counter-propaganda, nor even any propaganda of their own at all. They relied upon the common-sense of their people, forgetting that in our day there are unfortunately not only many politically diseased minds, but an even larger number of feeble intellects, which, in the absence of an effective antidote, succumb only too easily to steady doses of German propaganda poison.

to London newspapers—be dictated by circumstances which would not arise in times of peace. Nevertheless, the public, even in war, has a right to certain information which is somewhat held. To-day, the one subject upon which light should shed is the Evacuation.

The Press realises the difficulties with which the authorities in Hongkong are faced. But the people are faced with equal difficulties which can be alleviated to some extent by frankness.

Unlike the Army and Navy, who have Press liaison officers in Hongkong, there is no person to whom the newspapers can turn for information from the Government except the Department of Information. The Department, who not unnaturally play reluctance to speak for fear that they overstep that limitations imposed upon them: The Press has desired to publish information that may embarrass the Government, but to whom can it turn for guidance? Is it to say what is true or not judicious? Who is to give warning that an innocent paragraph may not contain enough dynamite to wreck plans that have taken weeks and months to mature? Hongkong newspapers do not betray the confidences of the Army and the Navy. All they desire is equal confidence from the Government.

### FUNNY SIDE UP By Abner Dean



## Eye-witness in POLAND

The following article is penned by an American woman who set herself the task of observing European events independently. Her observations differ in two respects from the usual newspaper reports. Neither battles nor important diplomatic and economic activities form the objects of her observations; her concern is with the fate of single individuals. "I don't belong to any political party," declares Virginia N. Matthews, "but I belong to the world party of women and mothers. I am their envoy. To them above all my reports are addressed."

Only when the war is over and the world returns to normal conditions again will it be possible to reveal particulars of the life of the courageous woman who gave up an established position in the U.S.A. and placed herself at the disposal of an international charitable organisation engaged in welfare work for sufferers and persecuted people in Europe. She will send reports to her fellow countrywomen under the above nom de guerre. Virginia N. Matthews' voice is not that of an individual woman; it is the eternal motherly instinct for truth and justice which cries out from her words.

IN certain parts of Europe it is not enough to possess a passport and a visa in order to enter a particular country and be allowed to move freely about.

Visitors from neutral countries in Germany must obtain a special permit to enter the "Protektorat" of Czechoslovakia or conquered Poland. And within Poland there is a district which is as inaccessible as if it were surrounded by a Chinese wall: the Jewish reservation of Lublin.

Even international social workers are often refused permission to visit Lublin without any ground for such refusal being given. After filling in innumerable forms, and close questioning by officials in Warsaw, my application for a permit to travel to Lublin was, after two attempts, finally granted. It was accompanied by a warning from a doctor, but the news of typhoid and dysentery in Lublin was not altogether new to me.

In normal times the hundred miles to Lublin, which lies south-east from Warsaw, may be covered in two hours. Travelling in our small car over bad roads, and frequently being stopped by police officials, it took us ten hours to reach our destination.

IT was already dark when we arrived in the old city of Lublin, going through the narrow crooked streets in a death-like stillness.

For the three of us a small room with one bed and a deck-chair was ready in a shabby hotel. Evidently we were to be well looked after for in present-day Lublin many people are usually crowded together in one room, often without a bed. Families live in old railway carriages, or in hastily erected huts built of wood and cardboard, or in tents. The National Socialist Government declared Lublin (that is to say the city and a part of the former province of the same name) a Jewish reservation, and sends Jewish men, women and children to it from western Poland, and from Germany, Austria and Czechoslovakia.

Apart from a few prosperous textile manufacturers, great poverty reigns in the district which even in former times was thickly populated. Jews have always formed a great percentage of the population in this part of Poland. They were engaged in the grain and cattle trade and live for the most part in poverty. The war and the enormous increase in population by several hundred thousand people has increased poverty to an unimaginable degree. Whoever contrived to get a meal of potatoes or beetroot was lucky. Each train-load of human beings arriving

from Germany increased the need in Lublin.

The Red Cross and other international charitable organisations distribute medicine and clothing, but even this help is quite insufficient. We had hardly arrived in Lublin when the news came of the arrival of a new trainload of people from Stettin in Pleski, near Lublin. We were ordered to meet this train, and it was in this way that I came to know Renate Alexander.

**RENATE ALEXANDER** was born five years ago in the small town of Hammerstein in Pomerania.

Her father was a prosperous tradesman whose ancestors had lived for many generations in Pomerania. Under the Nazi Government her family shared the fate of other people of Jewish persuasion, the house was searched on several occasions, valuable objects were confiscated, and her father was imprisoned for several weeks. At the beginning of March 1940 rumours of an impending pogrom circulated in Hammerstein. Renate's parents decided to send their only daughter to their relations in Stettin as they thought that in a big city she would be more secure. The little girl was put alone into the train, and a label with the address of her relations in Stettin, with the request to fellow-travellers to take care of her, was hung round her neck. Her uncle and aunt met her at the station in Stettin and when she wept and called for her mother, her uncle said: "We are going to show you all sorts of nice new things here."

ON the day following Renate's arrival in Stettin two Gestapo men appeared in her relations' flat.

"In twenty-four hours you all have to leave for Lublin" was the order against which there was no appeal.

Twenty-four hours after her arrival in Stettin, the five-year-old Renate found herself among twelve hundred despairing people who, packed in eleven cattle-trucks, rolled eastwards. After seven days' journey two hundred and thirty people were dead.

Whoever came near the door while the train stopped at a station or asked too insistently for drinking water was shot by the S.A. guards. Those who complained or grumbled were beaten with the butts of rifles. Some of those unfortunate succeeded in cutting the reins of their wrists.

Seventy-two people, owing to hunger, thirst, cold and fright, were reduced to such a state of exhaustion that they were left when the trucks had to be changed, lying on a snow-covered field. Little

Turn to Page 2, Second Column



## Adolf Talks Too Much

### Puerile Propaganda About Blitzkrieg

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—The German propaganda machine is now heavily engaged in propaganda about the coming Blitzkrieg on England.

Some of it is for home consumption, the rest being apparently intended to make Britons shiver in their boots.

This line with Marshal Goering's technique of the sword of Damocles, was used to some effect against other countries.

A Berlin authority is reported to have said, "This will be Britain's last quiet week."

"We Do Hope It Is True"

The latest propaganda story consists of a report attributed to neutrals stating that Hitler has chosen Saturday, July 27, for his triumphal entry into Berlin after the occupation of London.

It is stated that many windows lining the route have already been let.

In an inspired statement, the Daventry news commentator, who reported this to-night, said: "This is the kind of story that cheers us immensely. We do hope it is true."

## DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION

FROM PAGE ONE

guard of the Democrats arriving at Chicago for the Democratic Convention favour some degree of aid to Britain, according to a poll taken in Chicago, states a "New York Times" despatch.

Some Democrats have expressed themselves in favour of aid being given with special units such as the Navy or Air Force, or placing port facilities at Britain's disposal.

A Committee to defend America by aiding the Allies conducted the poll.

This Committee point out that a similar poll taken at the recent Republican Convention at Philadelphia showed that only 45 per cent of those polled favoured giving help to the Allies in the war.

### "Keynote" Address

CHICAGO, July 15 (Reuter).—Delivering the "keynote" address on the opening day of the Democratic Party's Convention here to-night, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, Mr. William Bankhead, said that his party should declare, inter alia, that "we do not propose to appease those aggressors whose doctrines are to wage war on every principle of liberty."

Mr. Bankhead, who had been mentioned in some quarters as a possible candidate for the Vice-Presidency, added that the party platform should also declare "sympathy with the British" and "on wealth in its struggle for life."

The Speaker added: "We should furnish them (the British) with every possible material assistance in our power within the limits of our law and short of war."

Mr. Bankhead denounced as calumny the charge made by some Republicans that the Democratic Party was trying "slyly and covertly to lead the United States into war," and a war which had developed despite their efforts.

**Appeal to Parties**

Mr. Bankhead urged both political parties to shun recrimination and personal innuendo, and wage a campaign for "unity and solidarity of purpose in preserving the inviolable structure of our government and the perpetual freedom of our people."

Turning to the Democratic Party's domestic record, Mr. Bankhead enumerated the major legislative accomplishments of the New Deal and recalled that the Republican Convention had not urged the repeal of any of them.

Dealing with defence, Mr. Bankhead asked that "until the invasion of Norway, Belgium, Denmark and the Netherlands, how many of us realised the full portent of events overseas prior to that invasion?"

**The Lone Voice**

He added: "There was one voice, the voice of one crying in the wilderness, one that long had tried to arouse America to world reality. Almost alone he foresaw the present situation. That man was the President of the United States."

Mr. Bankhead declared that by contrast with the retrogressive Republican record, the Democratic regime had embarked on an almost unprecedented naval programme, a big expansion of the standing army and had expressed a determination to produce 50,000 aeroplanes a year.

Replying to the Republican charges that President Roosevelt had "meddled in European affairs," Mr. Bankhead said President Roosevelt had only appealed for the preservation of peace, against the spread of war and on behalf of humanity.

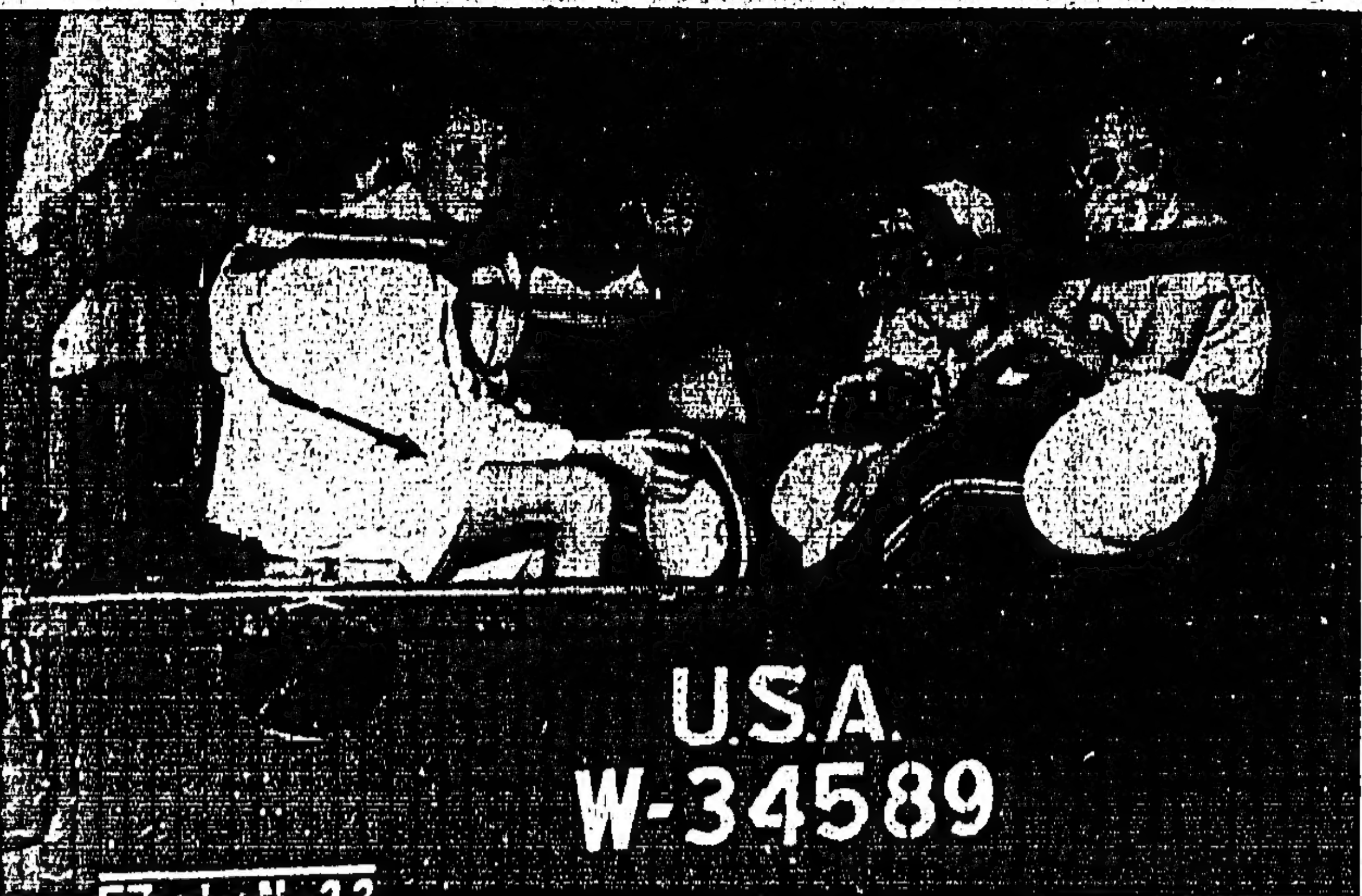
**Anti-War Programme**

"So anxious has the executive been to prevent the spread of war in America that he has sued every possible appeal and prayer in the name of humanity against the spread of such horrors as have now devastated so many innocent free peoples. Never at any time or place has he suggested our entrance into the European war and never has any responsible leader of our Party advocated such participation."

"The Democratic members of Congress are unanimously opposed to sending an American Army to European or Asiatic battlefields."

Mr. Bankhead conceded, that the Democratic Party's record was not unmarred by "temporary errors in policy, but it was too much to hope that there would ever be infallibility in political action."

## HONGKONG EVACUEES TRAVEL IN U.S. ARMY BUS



HONGKONG EVACUEES loaded in a U.S. Army truck en route to Fort McKinley, where they were billeted for several days until they could be distributed to various houses, camps, etc., established by the American Red Cross and the U.S. Army.

## No Such Word As Defeat

### Trade Union Leaders Take Their Stand

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—Two Trade Union leaders, at the annual conference of their Unions, to-day re-affirmed British Labour's determination to fight totalitarianism.

There must be no Laval, Petain or Quislings in Britain, said the President of the Mineworkers' Federation. Any such people must not be known as Fifth Columnists but traitors. The word defeat must be expunged from our language.

### Only Kind Of Peace

The President of the Electrical Trades Union spoke of the only kind of peace his Union would accept. The E.T.U. believes in peace but it means "curtains" and the loss of all they cherish in their industrial and political life, there can be no such peace for them.

The E.T.U. will defend to the utmost its institutions until peace is established with all its ideals unimpaired. "We shall not fail," he concluded.

## KING & NARVIK HEROES

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—His Majesty the King to-day spoke to four men who took part in a battle at Narvik and who have been decorated for their valor.

They were two corporals and two privates of the famous Irish Guards. The King chatted with them in the course of his inspection as Colonel-in-Chief.

This battalion at Narvik has now been reformed. The King later saw recruits being taught to fire machine-guns and stood at the butts and watched newly-trained men firing with amazing accuracy at fixed targets.

## ITALIANS WILL DO DIRTY WORK

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—Seven hundred Italian workmen—the first contingent of 20,000 Italian industrial workers to be sent to Germany under an agreement between the German and Italian labour authorities—are expected in Munich on Wednesday, says the official German news agency.

From there they will be distributed among the industrial districts of the Reich.

## LONDON MARKET SHOWS FIRMNESS

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—On the Stock Exchange to-day, Mr. Churchill's overnight speech was responsible for firm markets.

Chinese and Japanese bonds improved a point or more on reports of progress of the Anglo-Japanese negotiations.

Industrials were irregular but gains were at least equal to the losses. Wall Street was steady.

## U.S. POLICY IN FAR EAST

WASHINGTON, July 15 (Reuter).—The United States continues to pursue a separate and independent policy in the Far East, Mr. Cordell Hull told Press representatives to-day, commenting on reports of British efforts for peace between China and Japan.

Shortly before the Press Conference, Mr. Cordell Hull saw Lord Lothian, the British Ambassador, but there is no indication that the Far Eastern situation was discussed.

## Chungking's Protest

CHUNGKING, July 10 (Reuter).—The Chinese Government have lodged a strong protest with British Government on learning that the latter have decided to suspend transportation through Burma, certain supplies to China.

## 200 DIE IN NEW QUAKE

### Floods Follow Shake In Southern Tibet

SIMLA, July 15 (Reuter).—About 200 people are believed to have perished in a flood, accompanied by a slight earthquake, that occurred in the Chumbi Valley, in southern Tibet, last Wednesday, it was learned here to-day.

A number of villages in the valley south of Yatung are reported to have been washed away.

A telegraph line between India and Yatung, where several houses collapsed, was destroyed for a distance of six miles.

The Maharaja-Kumar of Sikkim has left Gangtok with a relief party, and a medical officer attached to the British trade agency at Gyantse is also proceeding to the scene of the disaster.

## MISCHIEVOUS FRENCH LIES

FROM PAGE ONE

ships necessary for watching the coast and mine-sweeping," and in the Italian terms, "except the units which the Italian or German Governments design for the protection of French colonial interests." What-ever the interpretation the French Government may have given to these terms, it was clear to the British Government that the Germans and Italians thereby provided themselves with excuses for keeping the whole French Fleet in a state of readiness for action against us when they wished.

**The Oran Action**

(2) Referring to the action at Oran, shortly after the arrival of the ships carrying the British proposals, the French warships began to prepare for sea and battle. Lengthy negotiations ensued and it was not until eight and a half hours after the French had begun preparations that the British opened fire. The French ships replied within five minutes and not long after the French ships began moving out of the harbour.

During the afternoon our aircraft were attacked by a total of 21 French aeroplanes.

(3) With regard to the Dublin statement regarding the torpedoing of a French light cruiser, the facts are that an Admiralty representative interviewed the head of a French naval mission on the night of July 5 and expressed the Admiralty's deep regret that the French light cruiser was sunk owing to the fact that instructions issued to submarines on completion of the operation of July 3 that French ships were no longer to be attacked had not reached one submarine.

The last action against ships at Mers-el-Kebir was on July 6 and at no time did any British aircraft fire on any sailors or civilians leaving disabled ships.

Following the refusal of the French Admiral at Dakar to accept any of the four alternatives offered him on July 7, action was taken on July 8 to prevent the Richelieu from falling into the hands of the enemy.

Assurances that instructions were being given to stop all attacks on French ships were not given until July 12.

The communiqué concludes by describing the Dublin statement as inaccurate and misleading.

## REFUGEE DUCHESS OF LUXEMBOURG DEPARTS

LISBON, July 15 (Reuter).—The Grand Duchess of Luxembourg and her husband, Prince Felix, left Lisbon to-day for America aboard the United States light cruiser, U.S.S. Trenton.

The United States destroyer Dickerson is escorting the Trenton.

M. Paul van Zeeland, former Belgian Prime Minister, also left for the United States in the clipper.

## Ringling Call To Dominions

### N. Zealand Appreciation Of Premier's Speech

WELLINGTON, July 15 (Reuter).—Mr. Winston Churchill's speech is a ringing call to the Dominions and the Colonies for a supreme and prolonged effort and there will be no doubt as to the response, says the newspaper, "Dominion."

The paper adds that Mr. Churchill's broadcast was in all respects worthy of his courageous character and leadership. It has brought a mental vision to the people of this remote Dominion of the brave people fortified in their traditional devotion to free institutions, availing with undaunted confidence in their cause and strength the zero hour of the attack.

## THE WAR FUND

### Another Instalment Paid To Government

#### MORE CHINESE SUPPORT

A seventh instalment from the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd., was sent to the Hongkong Government yesterday for transmission to the Imperial Government.

This instalment amounted to \$35,000. With further Chinese subscriptions yesterday, the Fund reached totals of \$1,243,329.10 and £2,830.19.9d.

The latest list of subscriptions is as follows:

Anonymous	200
Director of the Post	20
Mr. Lo Tung-fan	100
Mr. Huo Pao-tai	100
Mr. T. S. Wu	100
Mr. Lam Yik-kau	100
Mr. Cheung Man-tung	50
Mr. Lam Chik-suen	50
Dr. T. S. Wu	50
Mr. A. Kung-po Chan	50
Mr. Chan Yik-chuen	50
Mr. T. S. Wu	50
Y. Y. K.	20
Refugee Camp and Army Internment Camp	40

## AMAZING FEATS

FROM PAGE ONE

saw one of the crew take to his parachute, which opened close to the Spitfire as it followed the bomber down.

The British pilot watched the bomber crash down into open country and burst into flames.

It had seemed like an age, the pilot concluded. He was very surprised to find that he had landed back at his home aerodrome exactly 20 minutes after taking off.

## EAST INDIA'S WAR GIFT

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—A cheque for £55,000 from the East India Fund for British War Services was handed over in a hangar of an R.A.F. Fighter Squadron to-day as the first payment towards an East India Fund flight of Spitfires.

Sir Alexander Murray, who presented the cheque to Capt. H. H. Balfour, the Under-Secretary for Air, said the money had been collected from all classes of the community in Calcutta, Bengal and elsewhere in East India.

## Talk Of Peace In China

### Chungking Sceptical Of Rumours

CHUNGKING, July 15 (UP).—The broadcast made by Mr. S. W. Jones, Officer Administering the Government at Singapore, regarding Sino-Japanese peace apparently failed to receive serious attention from Chinese authorities or Chinese observers.

Chinese officialdom pointed out that China fought three years for definite goals which have been repeatedly announced by Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek. Any conditions which are not in conformity to those announced goals will receive no consideration by Chungking.

"It would be impossible to make Chungking lay down her arms until Japan withdraws all her troops from Chinese soil," a spokesman said.

**Chinese Manifesto**

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—A manifesto issued at the close of the conference of the Kuomintang (Chinese Government Party) at Chungking re-affirms "the fixed national policy of carrying on the war without any thought of intermission until the enemy is driven from our soil," according to an official Chungking telegram received in London.

The manifesto proceeds to declare: "If Japan, having set out on a course of boudless and selfish ambition, is not checked, no other nation in the world will be able to preserve its rights and status in the Pacific and Indian Oceans."

"All countries in the world must recognise in Japan a common enemy, and consequently the close relation between our resistance and world peace."

"Our three years of resistance have caused the enemy's strength rapidly to decline."

"The foundation for our victory is firmer than ever. Henceforth, the most intensive political, economic and military struggle, acting with especial need for what the Generalissimo calls the 'militarisation of all conduct'."

**Chinese Protest**

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

CHUNGKING, July 15 (UP).—The Chinese Government has lodged a very strong protest with the British Government upon learning that the latter, in response to the Japanese demands, is reported to have decided to suspend with a specific period of time, the transportation through Burma of certain kinds of supplies for this country. It is reliably reported that the Foreign office pointed out that this action is illegal.

Officials of the British Embassy are reticent, merely saying that statements will be issued simultaneously at London and Tokyo very shortly.

## BIG AUSTRALIAN ARMS ORDERS

MELBOURNE, July 15 (Reuter).—The Prime Minister, Mr. R. G. Menzies, announced that munitions orders from overseas totalling £8,000,000 are being filled in the Commonwealth.

They include orders from the British Ministry of Supply, the Admiralty, New Zealand and India.

## FOR THE 1 MAN IN 7 WHO SHAVES EVERY DAY

### A Special Shave Cream—It's Not a Soap, Needs No Brush!

Daily shaving leaves many men's faces raw and sensitive. Yet, because of his business and social status, one out of every 7 men must shave every day.

To meet this condition, Williams has now developed GLIDER—a special cream for daily shavers. With no soap base, it's a complete departure from ordinary shave creams. No brush. No lather. Not sticky or greasy.

A superabundance of moisture is contained in this rich cream. It won't dry on your face. Applied with the fingers, it quickly softens each whisker. A protective layer is formed over which your razor glides. Off comes each hair at the base without scraping. Like a cold cream, Glider helps keep your skin smooth all day. Glider is the result of nearly 100 years' experience in making fine shaving preparations.

Sole Agents: W. R. Loxley & Co. (China) Ltd.

stop pain in 3 seconds

## CORNS

are killed and loosened with just one application of Goto-It. A drop or two ends the torture of throbbing corns. A few days later you can lift off the corn root and all.

## GETS-IT

Makes you forget corns.



## A NEW LEISURE SHIRT

This new shirt is ideal for Sports or Lounge wear. Made of fine Spun Rayon, is delightfully soft, cool and absorbent. Can be worn as illustration or tucked inside trousers, has short sleeves and two-way collar.

Obtainable in plain blue, russett, green and white.

\$11.50 Less 10% cash discount.

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MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS

DRINK **EWO PILSNER**  
brewed from finest imported Pilsner Hops.

Parisian Grill  
Air-Conditioned  
Music during Lunch & Dinner  
Tel. 27880 for reservations. Open till 1 a.m.

**WRIGHT'S Coal Tar SOAP**

Also use WRIGHT'S TALCUM POWDER. Especially purified for use in the Nursery. WRIGHT'S COAL TAR OINTMENT. Ideal for all Skin Diseases. WRIGHT'S COAL TAR SHAVING SOAP. Antiseptic & Soothing. Agents: Gilman & Co., Ltd.

**FOR DAY-LONG FRESHNESS.**

## Passport Photos

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# SING TAO SOCCER ELEVEN READY TO TOUR

## SING TAO TOURISTS

### Leaving On Thursday: Manila May Be Included: Returning In September

ARRANGEMENTS have now been completed for the tour of Malaya by the Sing Tao Sports Club and the team will leave on Thursday by the "Van Heutz" for Singapore where they will play their first game. From Singapore they will proceed to Kuala Lumpur, Ipoh, Penang, Malacca and Rangoon, from whence they will return to Singapore around the beginning of August.

Mr. Aw Hoe, Chairman of the Club, left the Colony sometime last month, going on ahead to prepare the way for the footballers.

If time and circumstances permit, and subject to the approval of the Philippines Amateur Athletic Association, the tourists propose to include Manila in their itinerary, and after playing a series of games there, return to Hongkong about the end of September in time for the League.

In this latter, Sing Tao intend entering two teams, one in the First and the other in the Second Division. Attached are pen pictures of the players leaving on tour. Among those unable to travel are Tsang Chung-wan (former Eastern full back), and Leung Wing-chiu (former South China right-half).

Mr. Lo G. Hin is Secretary of the team, with Mr. Chan Hung-chiu Treasurer and Mr. Chow Yun-nin the coach. Mr. Lo is a well-known sportsman of China, and was for many years holder of the breast-stroke record in the National swimming meets.

Aw Hoe, Manager, son of Mr. Aw Boon Haw, the International Philanthropist, General Manager of the Sing Tao Daily Press, Hongkong and Chairman of the Sing Tao Sports Club. Very keen sports promoter and popular in sports circles in Hongkong.

Lo G. Hin, Secretary, Sports Editor of the Sing Tao Daily Press. Exemplification of China in swimming.

Chan Hung-chiu, Treasurer. Chiu Yun-nin, Coach. Cheung Wing-choy, Goalkeeper. Very prominent in Shanghai. Toured with the South China team last year. Outstanding goalkeeper in the Colony.

Siu Tim-lin, Goalkeeper, once played for Chinese Athletic Assn., which won the Championship for three years in succession in Hongkong.

Lee Tin-sang, Full back, representative of China in the World Olympics in 1936. Participated many times in the Far East Olympics and Hongkong Interiors. London Newspaper commented that he had the style of a professional. Age 38 veteran, but still energetic.

Hau Kwan-sang, F. B. 23, a young and promising player. Toured with the South China team last year.

Mak Siu-hon, F. B. representative of the China team in the last World Olympics 1936. Member of the South China team, champions of Hongkong last season.

Soong Ling-sing, H. B. representative of China in the World Olympics in 1936. Outstanding pivot player. Young and promising.

Kwok Ying-kie, H. B. small but active; toured with South China last year. South Sea fans called him "Pepper".

Tsui Ah-fai, H. B. representative of the China team in 1936 in the World Olympics.

Lau Hing-choy, H. B. member of the South China team. Noted for heading ability.

Ip Pak-wah, F. left wing, repre-

sentative of the China team in the World Olympics of 1936.

Lai Shiu-wing, I. F. nicknamed "Buddha." Though he is as fat as Buddha, yet he plays fine, constructive football. Member of the South China team and toured often.

Chan Tak-fai, C. F. and captain of the team. His rush towards goal is always dangerous to the opposing team. Member of the South China team and also toured last year.

Fung King-cheong, R. I. representative of China in the 1936 World Olympics. He is as popular as Lee Wai-tong in Hongkong. Representative of Hongkong for many years in Interport games.

Tang Kwong-sum, R. W. member of the South China team last season. Fast sprinter and full of running.

Yeung Shui-yick, R. W. representative of the China team in the World Olympics of 1936. An outstanding winger of China.

Lau Chung-sang, L. W. member of the South China team last season. Young and promising.

Lau Tin-sun, K. B. Played for South China last year.

Law Tau-man, F. & H. B. player from Shanghai, occupying the left wing position. Played intermittently for South China last season filling berths in the forward line and the half back line.



### Indian Test Cricketer Dead

LONDON, July 9 (Reuter).—Amar Singh, the Indian Test cricketer, and Lancashire League player, has died at Rajkot, India, from pneumonia.

### PIRATES AND DODGERS SPLIT DOUBLE-HEADER

NEW YORK, July 15 (UP).—Brooklyn Dodgers and the Pittsburgh Pirates split even in the only double header in the Major Baseball programme to-day. Dodgers won the opener 10-1, but lost the nightcap 3-4.

Scores were:

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Brooklyn 10 17 1  
Pittsburgh 3 10 1  
Battery: Butcher, Lasham, Bauers, Davis.

Brooklyn 10 17 1  
Pittsburgh 3 10 1  
Battery: Butcher, Lasham, Bauers, Davis.

New York 3 15 1  
Battery: Melton, Joiner, Lynn Danning, Chicago.

Battery: French, Root, Passauer, Hartnett.

Philadelphia 2 5 0  
Battery: Pearson, S. I. Johnson, Alwood, Millies.

Cincinnati 3 10 1  
Battery: Walters, Lombardi, Bernberger.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Chicago 3 10 0  
Battery: E. Smith, Agostino, Tresh, New York.

Battery: Brewer, Murphy, Rosar Dickey.

St. Louis 6 10 1  
Battery: Auker, Lawson, Cox, Eldred, Swill.

Boston 10 15 1  
Battery: Hash, Hoving, Peacock.

Cleveland 6 7 1  
Battery: Milner, Andrews, Humphries, Newmark.

Washington 5 11 1  
Battery: Hudson, Ferrell.

Detroit 0 10 1  
Battery: Newhouse, Trout, Tebbets, Philadelphia.

Battery: Heuser, Biese, Hayes.

## TO-DAY'S FIXTURES

### "B" Division Tennis

The following is the "B" Division tennis programme for to-day:

Army v. Civil Service  
Chinese R.C. v. Recreation  
Kowloon Tong v. Craigenower  
Kowloon C.C. v. Hongkong C.C.  
Indian R.C. v. South China

### Another "A" Division Match Played

Only one "A" Division tennis match was played yesterday, the South China A.A. beat the Club de Recreation 5-4. For Recreation, A. V. Remedios and J. B. Goncalves won all three of their sets, the other being won by A. V. Goncalves and W. A. Reed.

The scores were:

K. F. Lui and K. H. Ip lost to A. V. Goncalves and W. A. Reed 2-6; beat C. A. Barretto and E. T. Goncalves 6-2; lost to A. V. Remedios and J. B. Goncalves 5-7.

A. Chan and J. Hui beat Goncalves and Reed 6-3; beat Barretto and Goncalves 6-4; lost to Remedios and Goncalves 2-6.

F. N. Wong and Szeto Bick beat Goncalves and Reed 6-4; beat Barretto and Goncalves 6-1; lost to Remedios and Goncalves 2-6.

### Bowls Pairs Schedule

The following are the Pairs Championship matches for to-day:

AT KOWLOON C.C.  
C. M. Silva and F. K. Soares v. W. F. Field and V. Chittenden.

W. Hong Sing and L. C. R. Souza v. P. A. Peckham and W. McNeill.

AT RECREIO  
C. Dowman and F. C. Channing v. B. D. Evans and R. Hall.

T. Coleman and R. Ferguson v. W. C. Simpson and P. Younghusband.

W. Harrower and H. L. Lockhart v. E. W. Simmonds and F. C. Goodwin.

AT KOWLOON F.C.  
A. K. Sufiad and M. R. Abbas v. R. Williamson and C. S. M. Thom.

J. G. Meyer and G. W. Deacon v. R. Morrison and J. McKelvie.

AT CRAIGENGOWER  
A. Morton and H. J. Bicknell v. D. Munro and R. Main.

W. J. Burling and M. N. Rakusen v. Y. H. Tang and J. N. Wong.

### Bowls Tournament

### TWO MATCHES IN PAIRS PLAYED YESTERDAY

TWO MATCHES in the lawn bowls Pairs Championship were played yesterday. At the Kowloon Football Club, J. C. Remedios and C. O. Pereira overwhelmed J. Hoozen and C. Shipp 40-14, and at Talkoo A. A. Razack and O. S. Rossetti rounded S. Yusuf and A. M. Wahab 29-14.

At the K.F.C., Remedios and Pereira had things all their own way. They opened with a 4 and concluded with a 7. Hoozen and Shipp scored on only five of the 21 heads.

The scores were:

J. C. Remedios v. J. Hoozen  
C. O. Pereira v. C. Shipp

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In 15 minutes



revive  
your spirits

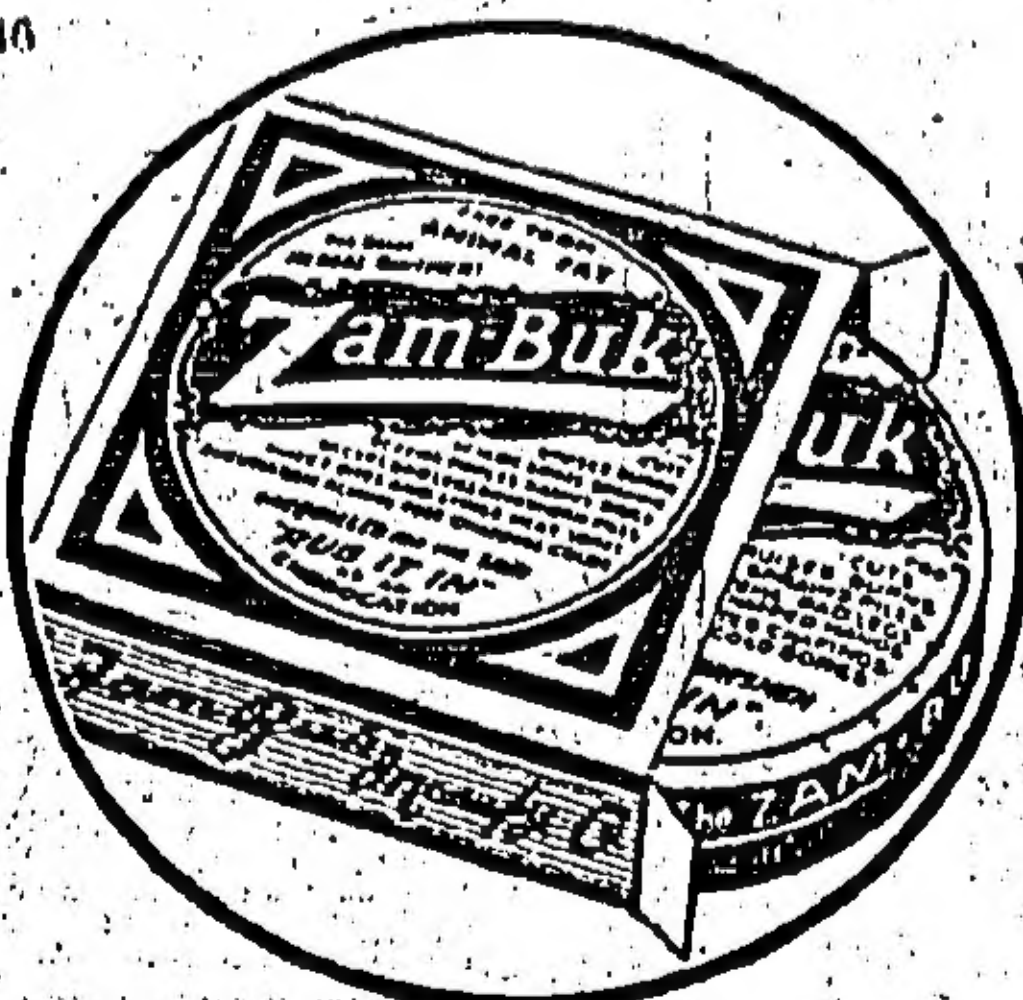
If you are feeling fagged-out Phosferine will put you on your feet again. It's a really great tonic—very best to build you up and put back what you have taken out of yourself—strength, energy and vitality. Get some Phosferine and take this splendid tonic now.

Two Tablets equal ten drops of Liquid.

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Without  
A  
SCAR

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Herbal OINTMENT

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AND  
MAKE IT LOOK  
LIKE NEW...

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(This special product does the work quickly, easily, safely. Anyone can use it. Leaves finish clean and gleaming.)

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JOHNSON'S AUTO WAX

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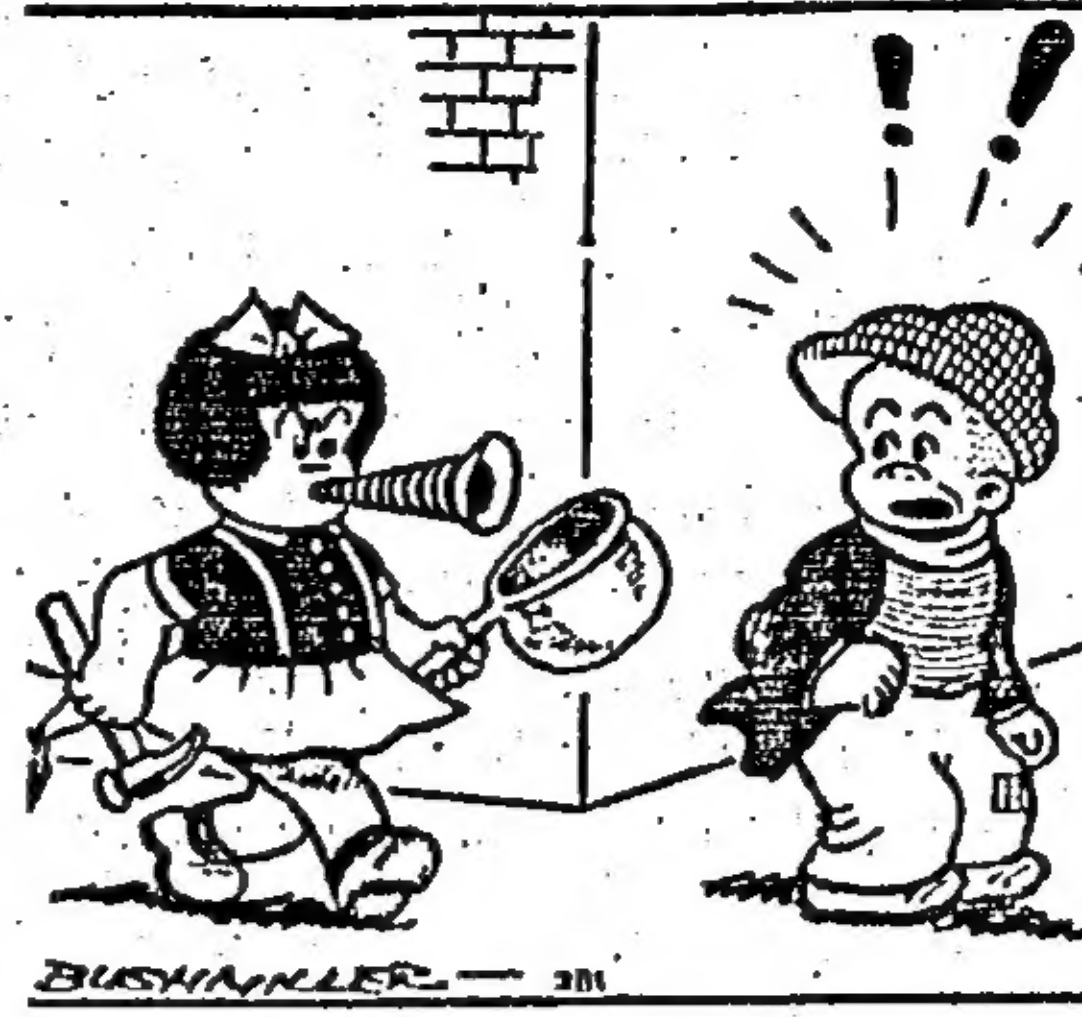
TO-MORROW  
AT THE  
**KING'S**

LLOYD NOLAN  
JEAN ROGERS  
RICHARD CLARKE  
ONSLOW STEVENS  
ERIC BLORE  
A 20th Century-Fox Picture



# NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller

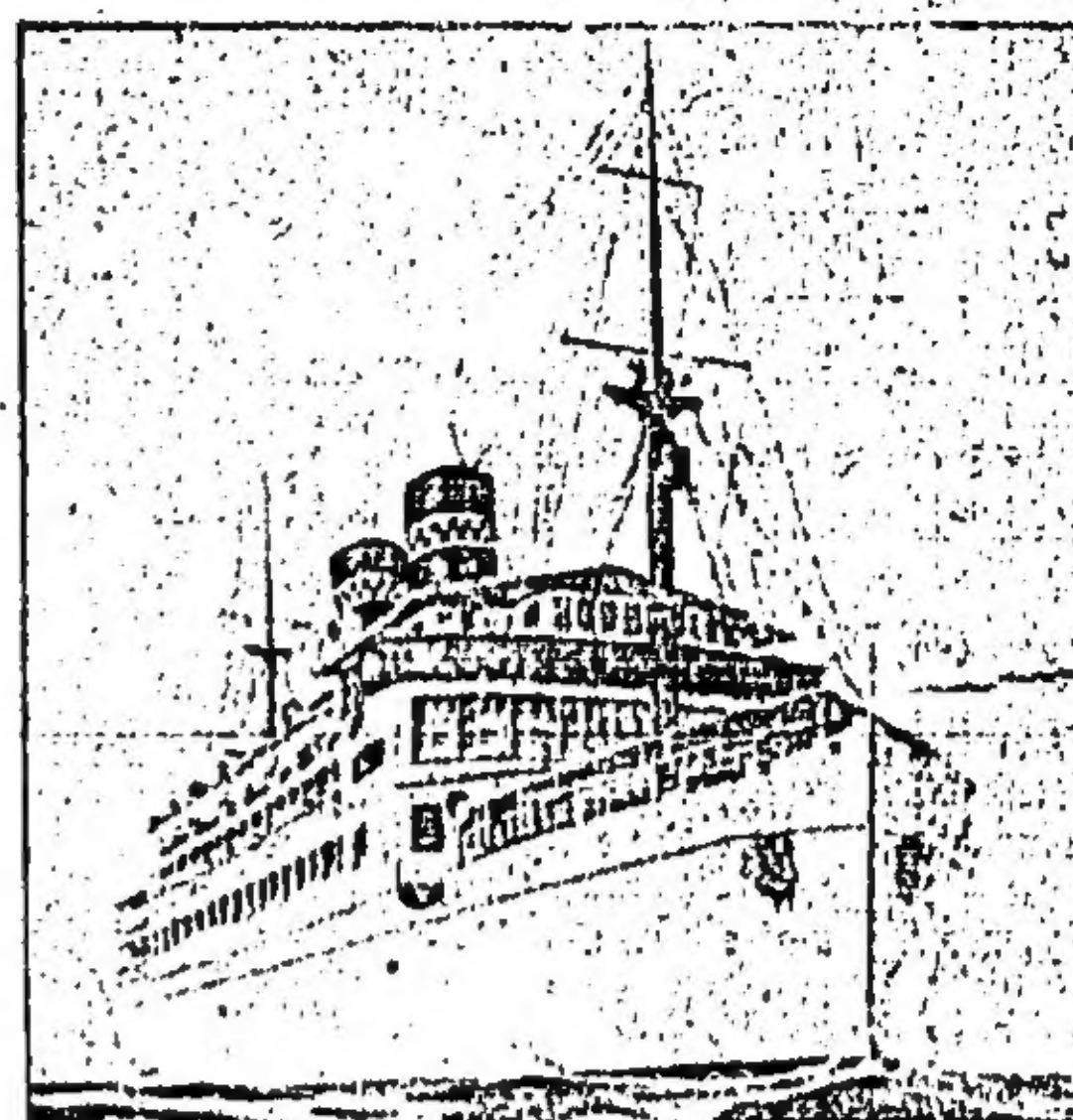


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about the  
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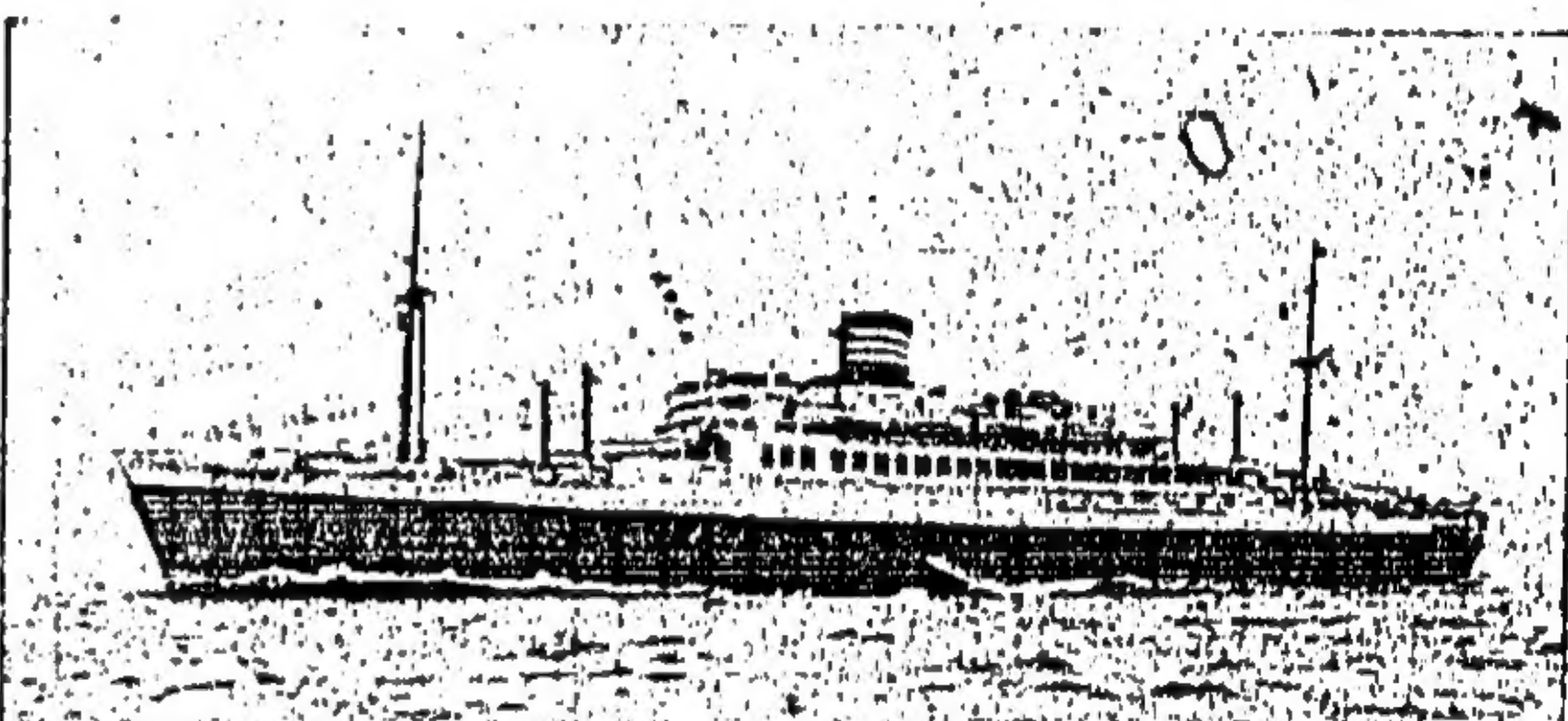
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To NEW YORK AND BOSTON Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay & Capetown.		
SS "President Adams"	.....	JULY 22
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To SINGAPORE & PENANG		
SS "City of San Francisco"	.....	AUG. 12
SS "City of Los Angeles"	.....	AUG. 10
To SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES Direct		
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**Alkalize against HANGOVER**

Over-indulgence creates excess acidity in the system—a condition that contributes to what is known as "hangover". You prevent "hangover" if you "alkalize" or neutralize the excess acids by taking 2 tablepoons of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia—or 6 tablets—before retiring.

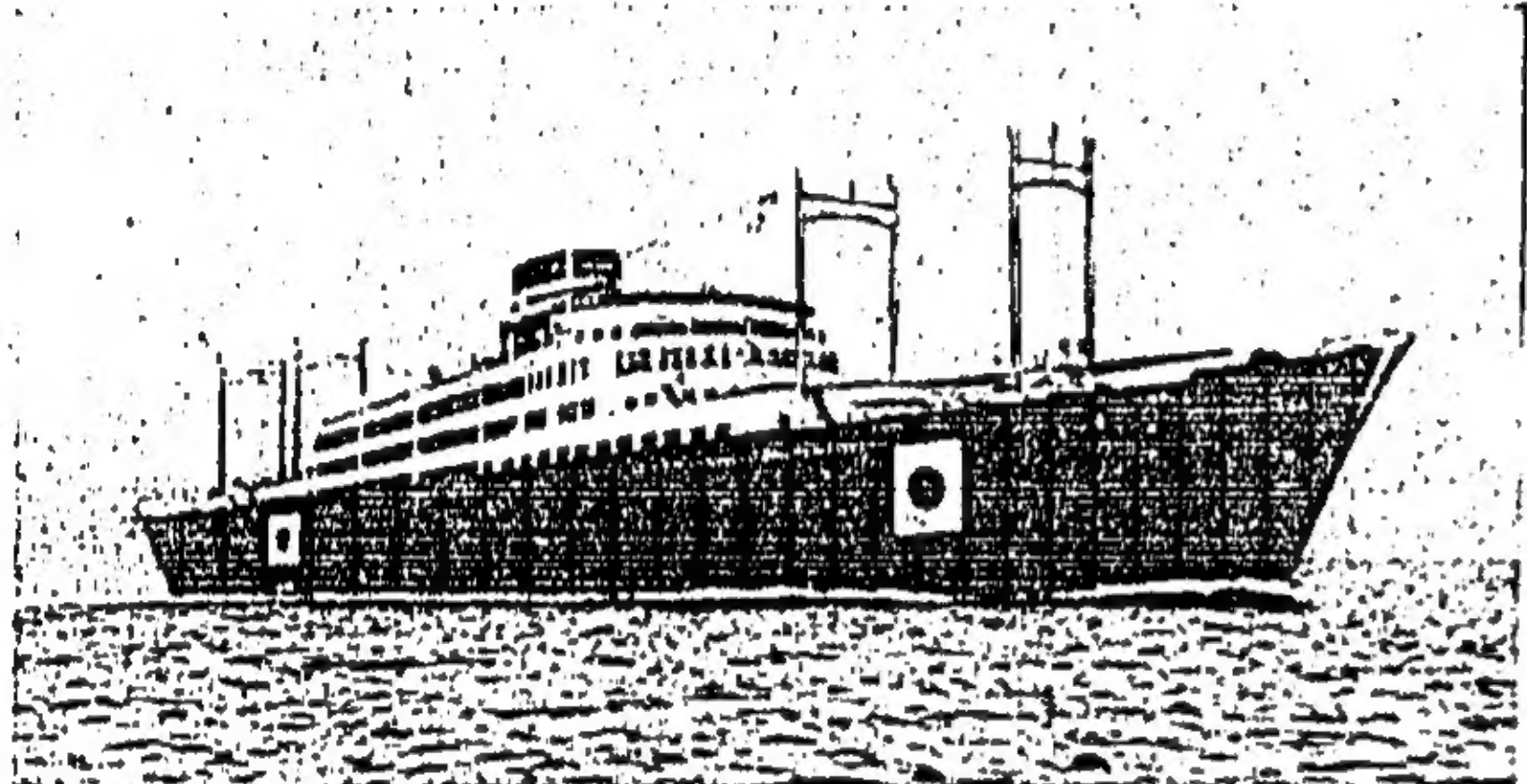
THESE SIGNS SAY "ALKALIZE!"

- Indigestion
- Heartburn
- Flatulence
- Biliousness
- Upset Stomach
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The Tablets are mint-flavored. Handy size of 30 for traveling—Economic bottles of 75 and 200 for home use.

**PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA**

EAST & SOUTH JAPAN ↔ AFRICA ↔ SOUTH AMERICA



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Then Montreal and Quebec, gay French-speaking cities on the famous St. Lawrence Seaway, and a quick crossing to Europe by one of Canadian Pacific's Atlantic fleet.

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## ELECTION TEASER

Democrats Will Force Roosevelt's Hand

Chicago, July 15.—The 28th Democratic Convention will open on Sunday to renominate Mr. Roosevelt for a third term as President, with indications that New Deal supporters have failed to induce the Postmaster-General, Mr. James A. Farley, to direct the third term campaign.

Mr. Farley, who has made no secret of his dislike for the third term plan, is expected to retire from the Cabinet and from the National Committee Chairmanship and buy the New York Yankees baseball club. He refused to divulge his plans to the Press, beyond stating that his own name would be submitted despite the fact that Mr. Roosevelt is assured of more than a bare majority.

There were many rumours to-night concerning the plans of the Vice-President, Mr. Charles McNary, in relation to the Vice-Presidential nomination. Senators brought conflicting reports from Washington. Some said he would not take nomination; others said he was eager for it.

Some Roosevelt supporters referred to Mr. McNary's split with the President over some aspects of the New Deal, but nobody knew whether the President wanted Mr. McNary again.

Mr. Farley rejected reports that an effort might be made to dispense with the roll call and make the President's nomination unanimous. He commented: "The Convention would resist such a plan."—United Press.

### Training Advocated

Chicago, July 15.—Young Democratic Clubs, through their National Committee, to-day passed a resolution endorsing a programme of service to the Government that calls into service all young men, either for training in the armed forces or in the civilian and vocational fields.—United Press.

### Foreign Territories

Santiago, July 15.—The United States Ambassador to Chile, Mr. Claude G. Bowers, yesterday served a notice on the Chilean Government intimating the possibility of placing under American protection those territories of European Powers in the Western Hemisphere, for the duration of European War, it is reported here.

Negotiations are now proceeding with other Latin American countries upon this question, which will be on the agenda for the Pan-American Conference at Havana according to reliable quarters.—Domest.

### Hull For Havana

Washington, July 14.—President Roosevelt on Saturday announced the nomination of Mr. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, as the United States delegate at the Pan-American conference scheduled for July 20 at Havana.—Domest.

## NEW REEFS DEVELOP

After Volcanic Eruption On Japanese Island

Tokyo, July 15.—A score of new reefs are showing above the surface of the sea as a result of the volcanic eruption on Miyake Island, off Tokyo Bay, forming a new inlet in the island.

Underground rumblings were still felt last night but no further explosions have taken place.

Since this morning a strong wind has been blowing and considerable difficulties have been encountered in landing rescue materials.

A geological expedition, headed by Dr. Tanya, of Tokyo University, has arrived to carry out inquiries into the eruption.

A fairly strong earthquake shock was experienced in the Tokyo area and in other parts of north-eastern Japan at 12.31 o'clock this morning, but no material damage is reported.

The earthquake has no connection with the eruption in Miyake Island, according to the Meteorological Observatory.—Domest.

## Ship's Engineer Missing

Police stations throughout the Colony last night received the description of a European marine engineer who has been missing from his ship—a Blue Funnel liner—since Sunday.

The man's name is Douglas Haig. He left the ship on Sunday and should have been aboard again the same evening. Nothing has since been heard from him.

## QUEZON WANTS MORE POWER

MANILA, July 10 (Reuter).—President Quezon, in a special message to the National Assembly of the Philippines, has requested sweeping powers for himself, including the right to commandeer the services of any Filipino citizen in order to meet the serious economic problems resulting from the European war.

## STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued yesterday says: There were better enquiries in the market and although buyers have increased their offers scrip is not forthcoming in any quantity.

Buyers	
Watsons	\$7.50
Sales	
H.K. Banks	\$1,150
Docks (Old)	\$14/14 1/4/15.50
Providents	\$3.50
Hotels	\$2.40
China Lights (Old)	\$6.40
Electrics	\$35.25

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**KOLYNOS**  
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DARRYL F. ZANUCK'S production of  
**THE GRAPES OF WRATH**  
by John Steinbeck

Henry Fonda, Jane Darwell, John Carradine, Charles Bickford, Russell Simpson, O. Z. Whitehead, John Qualen, Eddie Quillan, Zeffie Tisby.

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Hollywood's Allen Jones & Mary Martin  
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## MAJESTIC THEATRE

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TO-DAY & TO-MORROW

The Greatest Detective In Fiction Brought Up To Date In A 1940 Model Thrilling Mystery Romance!



A GREAT NEW SCREEN DETECTIVE ARRIVES!  
He's different from any you've ever seen, smooth, slick, and smart!

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WALTER PIDGEON, RITA JOHNSON, HENRY HULL, STANLEY C. RIDGES, DONALD MEER, JACKSON BISHOP.

THURSDAY - ONE DAY ONLY!

RETURN SHOWING BY POPULAR DEMAND!  
STAN LAUREL and OLIVER HARDY  
In Their Latest and Best Comedy

**"A CHUMP AT OXFORD"**  
A Hal Roach Production.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

ANN SHERIDAN and THE "DEAD END" KIDS  
**"THE ANGELS WASH THEIR FACES"**  
A Warner Bros. Thrilling Comedy-Drama.

## Peer Wants The Whole B.B.C. Personnel Scrutinised

### AT LEAST ONE SHOULD NOT HOLD JOB, HE SAYS

A DEMAND that the Government should investigate the personnel of the B.B.C. was made by Lord Elibank in the House of Lords recently.

He said that it would be the first institution that a Nazi invading force would try to take over, and steps should be taken to ensure that there was not a single individual for whom they could not vouch.

He added: "There is at least one individual whom I know in the B.B.C. in London who certainly should not occupy the position he does. I do not propose to name him here, but I shall give his name on a piece of paper to the Duke of Devonshire."

"He is married to a German lady whose brother is fighting against us," the Duke of Devonshire, Under-Secretary, India Office, replying to the debate announced that a considerable number of people of British nationality had been arrested during the morning.

"These people," he added, "have been arrested not because of the views they hold, but because of the danger that their organisations may be used for the execution of acts prejudicial to the State."

#### Danger Removed

He added that the clearing of aliens from the eastern portions of Britain had removed the danger of Fifth Columnists co-operating with any German military plan of invasion. Scores and scores of the stories concerning Lord Haw Haw had been investigated, and there was no evidence of information being received from secret sources in this country.

After the arrest of Capt. Ramsay had been announced in the House of Commons, Mr. Maxton asked if he would be tried or charged with any specific offence. Sir John Anderson, Home Secretary, replied that like others who had been detained under Regulation 18 B, he would have the right to make representations to the Advisory Committee set up to deal with such cases.

#### Further Action

Explaining why instructions were given for the detention of a number of persons under Regulation 18 B, as amended on Wednesday night, Sir John Anderson said this action had been taken because of the danger that the organisations of which the persons concerned were leading members might be used in the execution of acts prejudicial to the security of the State.

"It is not to be assumed," he added, "that the action taken this morning under these new powers represents finality. Further action must and will be taken as circumstances develop." Mr. Geoffrey Hender (Lib., Wolverhampton) asked if the Home Secretary was aware that the British Council for Christian Settlement had as secretary, Mr. John Beckett, who was associated before the war as co-worker with William Joyce, better known as Lord Haw-Haw.

Sir John replied that he would bear that in mind.

#### 167 I.R.A. Expulsions

He announced that under the Prevention of Violence Act, orders had been made for the expulsion of 167 I.R.A. members. On the internment of women aliens, he said that he had not felt it necessary to order their wholesale internment, but he had not hesitated to intern individual German or Austrian women where there were grounds for suspecting their attitude towards this country.

Section 18 B of the old Defence Regulations provided for detention of people of hostile origin or associations, or who had recently been concerned in acts prejudicial to

## LATE NEWS

### SEA-SNAKE BITES EUROPEAN

The danger of snake bite whilst swimming at the Colony's beaches this summer was exemplified yesterday when an 18-year-old English youth, T. L. Lockhart, was the victim of a swimming snake at the 14 mile beach.

Mr. Lockhart, who is an employee of the Colonial Secretary's Office, was at the beach with his father, Mr. H. L. Lockhart, of the Urban Council, and some friends.

With another young man, Lockhart swam out from the beach and was cavorting in the water when he felt a sharp sting.

The snake was not seen until after it had struck its victim. Lockhart was immediately rushed to the Kowloon Hospital, where the punctures were cauterised and several injections were administered. Although in a bad way when he arrived at the hospital, he was pronounced out of danger this morning.

### HAND GRENADE INJURES TEN

SHANGHAI, July 16 (Reuter).—At least ten persons, mostly pedestrians, were injured when a hand grenade was tossed into the offices of the well-known Chinese newspaper the "Shun Pao" at 9.10 this morning.

The injured included a proof reader and three janitors. Several windows of the building were broken, but there was no other damage. It is recalled that the general manager and staff of the "Shun Pao" are on Wang Ching-wel's published "black list".

## Wodehouse Stranded

MR. P. G. WODEHOUSE, the author, and his wife are among the colony of English people living at Le Touquet who have been unable to escape the advance of the German mechanised forces.

They have been cut off from England for the time being and are presumably still living at their villa where they were spending a short holiday.

Their daughter, Mrs. Peter Cazale, wife of the amateur jockey, told the Sunday Dispatch: "I received a letter yesterday which my father had written on Tuesday. He said that things were awkward, but he hoped to get away."

## BOY MOTHERED FIVE CHILDREN

THE parents of a 12-year-old boy who had to "father and mother" five younger children were jailed by Folkestone magistrates recently.

Sentence of three months' hard labour was passed on William Henry Elliott, a theatre attendant, of Shelton-street, and his wife, Eleanor. They were accused of neglecting their six children—two boys and four girls.

Mr. E. E. Chitty, prosecuting for the N.S.P.C.C., said the mother left home last February.

The father worked from 8 a.m. to 1 p.m. and from 5.20 to 11. While he was out he delegated nearly all the household duties to the eldest boy.

"The boy had to be father and

mother, getting the children's breakfasts and putting them to bed at night," said Mr. Chitty.

"None of these children, except this boy, had been out of the house for many weeks, except to go into the little back yard."

Dr. A. Pearlman said all the children, except the two boys, were barefooted.

The Chairman, Dr. F. Wolverson, said: "I have had 45 years' experience of this sort of case, and I don't remember anything worse."

"It is almost unimaginable that these children should have been left under conditions like those described."

## 168 Forged Petrol Coupons in Jacket

### —Police Allegation

CHARGES of forging petrol coupons were preferred against three men who were committed for trial at Clerkenwell recently.

Cecil Edwin Wheatley (40), director of Alexandra Avenue, Harrow, and Edward Mitcham (33), printer of Foston Road, St. Albans, were charged with forging a petrol coupon with intent to defraud.

Leonard Barretta (30), parquet-floor layer, of Caven Mansions, Holborn, was charged with lending the other two accused a petrol coupon and allowing it to be used by them. Mr. Lawson, prosecuting, said that on May 9 Wheatley and Mitcham were seen by police officers in an A.R.P. hut. The officers found in a pocket of a jacket that Mitcham

had 168 petrol coupons, all of which bore the same serial number.

The two men made statements in which, said Mr. Walton, they confessed the whole offence.

Officers saw Barretta. A book of petrol coupons was issued to him with the serial number found on the coupons in Mitcham's jacket. When charged he said: "I did lend Mitcham my coupon."

#### DAMMING RIVERS

London, July 15. The Chairman of the Thames Conservancy board stated today that 35 employees were engaged for the War Office in the work of damming up "certain rivers in a certain place."—Reuter.

## ORIENTAL THEATRE

FOR TO-DAY ONLY

STORY OF BARNUM! HIS AUDACIOUS HUMBUGGERY!

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More Amazing than the Razzle Dazzle World He Created!  
... is the thrill-packed story that he actually lived!

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**THE MIGHTY BARNUM**  
WALLACE BEERY  
ADOLPHE MENJOU  
VIRGINIA BRUCE - ROCHELLE HUDSON  
JANET DEEGER

2 DAYS ONLY—TO-MORROW & THURSDAY

THEY FOUGHT WITH THE FURY OF DEMONS!  
One fought with shotgun and fists... the other with guile and courage.

Jackie Cooper - Bartholomew

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MATINEES: 20c-30c. EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c.

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TO-DAY & TO-MORROW



GUNS ROAR! HORNS POUND!  
Cassidy's off to his greatest adventure!  
Clarence E. Mulford's  
**"STAGECOACH WAR"**  
featuring  
WILLIAM BOYD  
Russell Hayden, Julie Carter, Harvey Stephens

THURSDAY  
New Universal Picture  
"SOCIETY SMUGGLERS"  
PRESTON FOSTER - IRENE HERVEY

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**THE GIRL AND THE GAMBLER**  
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STEFFI DUNA

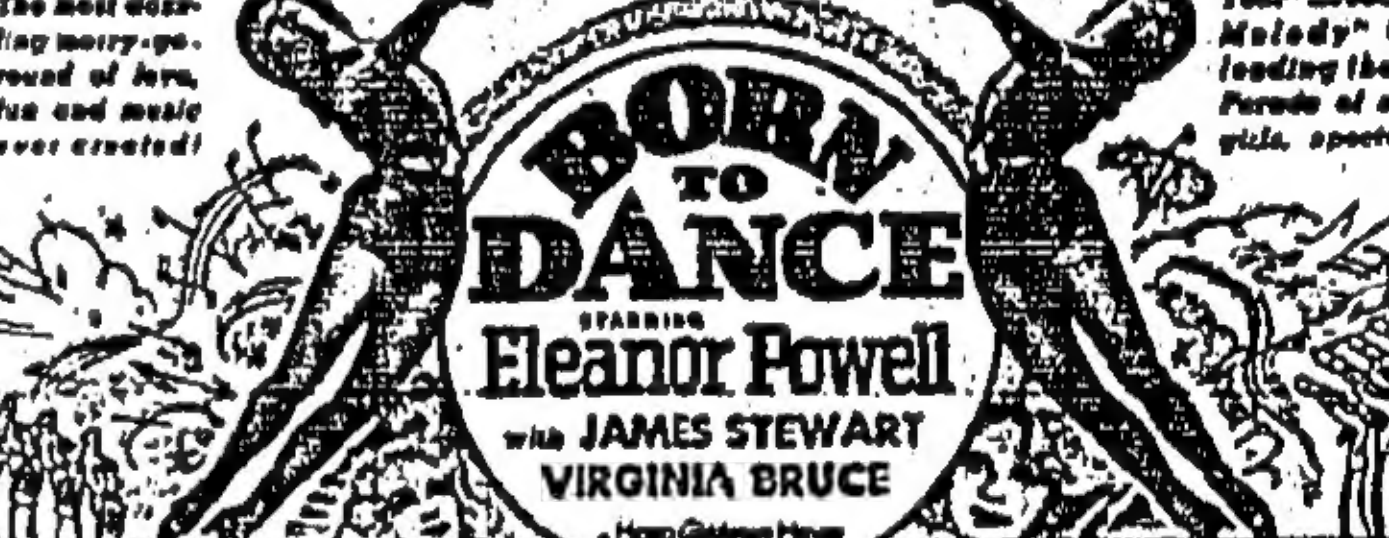
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Eleanor Powell  
with JAMES STEWART  
VIRGINIA BRUCE

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**CONSPIRACY**  
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Take Bus No. 4 or 5 going west, 3 min. from stop opposite Queen's

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A 1ST. RUN PICTURE.

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FOR THE BEST OF GOOD CHEER

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**See Back Page For  
Further Late News**



G.P.O. and K.P.O.

Reg.	July 22, 5	p.m.
Ord.	July 23, 8.30	a.m.
	Tuesday, July 23	
Matavia and Sourabaya	8.30	a.m.
Mail and Parcels only for		
Tientsin	1.30	p.m.
Yokohama	3.30	p.m.
	Wednesday, July 24	
Matavia	12.30	p.m.



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## AMAZING FEATS OF SKILL

How The R.A.F. Are Winning

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—An account of how he shot down two German bombers within 20 minutes was given in a radio talk to-day by a young South African pilot.

His squadron saw its first German plane as recently as May 23, he said. More recently, he was on patrol between Dunkirk and Boulogne with three other Spitfires when they ran into 30 German bombers.

A few seconds later, they found that the bombers were protected by M-100 and M-110 fighters. They plunged into battle and returned home later with several bombers to their credit.

**30 Planes Brought Down**  
This sort of thing lasted for eight days, at the end of which they had brought down about 30 enemy planes, breaking them up and shooting them out of the sky.

One night recently, German planes were dropping bombs on south-east England. His squadron commander asked for permission to shoot up one Spitfire. He got this permission, and the young South African went up.

As he took off at 12.20 a.m., he saw one raider held in a beam of searchlight. Others were further away but anti-aircraft defences were dealing with them. He shot up towards the German machine. After dropping its bombs, the German plane turned away towards the sea.

**Crashed Into Sea**  
The Spitfire got close to its tail, and fired at short range. When he was only 50 yards away from the German machine, the South African found his windshields obscured with oil from the German's tanks and engines.

The raider fell off towards the sea, obviously done for. It crashed into the sea while the South African looked around for another target.

At about 12.00 a.m., another raider was held in searchlight beams. It was not long before the Spitfire had gained the enemy's height. The pilot took careful aim, getting the plane nicely in his gun sights. The German probably did not know he was there, and then he pressed his gun button, firing five bursts of two seconds each from his sight machine-guns simultaneously.

**Inescapable Fire**  
Nothing appears to be able to survive a Spitfire's fire at short range. This raider was no exception. It went into a dive. The British pilot saw one of the crew take to his parachute, which opened close to the Spitfire as it followed the bomber down.

The British pilot watched the bomber crash down into open country and burst into flames. It had seemed like an age, the pilot concluded. He was very surprised to find that he had landed back at his home aerodrome exactly 20 minutes after taking off.

## Ringing Call To Dominions

N. Zealand Appreciation Of Premier's Speech

WELLINGTON, July 15 (Reuter).—Mr. Winston Churchill's speech is a ringing call to the Dominions and the Colonies for a supreme and prolonged effort and there will be no doubt as to the response, says the newspaper, "Dominion".

The paper adds that Mr. Churchill's broadcast was in all respects worthy of his courageous character and leadership. It has brought a mental vision to the people of this remote Dominion of the brave people fortified in their traditional devotion to free institutions, awaiting with undiminished confidence in their cause and strength the zero hour of the attack.

## HONGKONG EVACUEES TRAVEL IN U.S. ARMY BUS



HONGKONG EVACUEES loaded in a U.S. Army truck en route to Fort McKinley, where they were billeted for several days until they could be distributed to various houses, camps, etc., established by the American Red Cross and the U.S. Army.

## Third-Term Issue Now Reaching Climax DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION CHEERS FOR ROOSEVELT

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

CHICAGO, July 15 (UP).—The Roosevelt third-term bandwagon got off to a rolling start within 20 minutes of the opening of the 1940 Democratic Convention. The President's name was mentioned by Mayor Edward Kelly—the originator of the "Draft Roosevelt" movement—and set off the first floor demonstration which continued for 46 minutes.

Some delegates left their seats, and the New York State banner was hoisted in the aisle, but there was no parade.

A few minutes later there were more cheers when Senator Scott Lucas of Illinois mentioned Roosevelt.

**"We Want Roosevelt"**

CHICAGO, July 15 (Reuter).—"We are praying and hoping that the man who can keep the White House as a light-house for humanity will accept another nomination. We must draft President Roosevelt," declared Mayor Edward Kelly of Chicago at the opening of the Democratic Party Convention.

His address was greeted with cheers. As Mr. James A. Farley, the Postmaster General and Chairman of the Party's National Committee, called for order at the opening of the Convention, a solitary voice from the gallery yelled "We want Roosevelt." The President at that moment was quietly listening with Mr. Cordell Hull at Washington.

**Opening Proceedings**

The proceedings at the Convention were opened with prayers, during which the clergyman said: "May our country of freedom ever be a beacon light to all the world."

Then a tenor singer rendered the "Star Spangled Banner."

After Mayor Kelly's address, Senator Lucas, representing the Governor of Illinois, expressed confidence that the Convention will not only meet the high hopes of the people of Illinois and America but that all liberty-loving people throughout the world will be heartened and encouraged to know that the democracy of America continues to reign supreme.

**Farley's Interview**

At a Press interview before the Convention, Mr. James Farley, Chairman of the Democratic Party, declared that he believed that the normal procedure should be followed, namely, that nomination and roll-call by the States should be held and finally that the choice of the nominee should be unanimous.

He did not know what President Roosevelt's attitude would be if the minority voting for other candidates should be large.

From the journalists' readiness to accept a third term have been made conditional on an evident unanimity of the Party. The Convention went into recess after 46 minutes until 1 a.m. G.M.T. on Tuesday.

### Advance Guard Arrives

NEW YORK, July 15 (Reuter).—Over 80 per cent of the advance guard of the Democrats arriving at Chicago for the Party Convention favour some degree of aid to Britain, according to a poll taken in Chicago, states a "New York Times" despatch.

Some Democrats have expressed a similar opinion in favour of aid being given with special units such as the Navy or Air Force, or placing port facilities at Britain's disposal.

A Committee to defend America by aiding the Allies conducted the poll. This Committee point out that a similar poll taken at the recent Republican Convention at Philadelphia showed that only 45 per cent of those polled favoured giving help to the Allies in the war.

**"Keynote" Address**

CHICAGO, July 15 (Reuter).—Delivering the "keynote" address on the opening day of the Democratic Party's Convention here to-night, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, Mr. William Bankhead, said that his party should declare, inter alia, that "we do not propose to appease those aggressors whose doctrines are to wage war on every principle of liberty."

Mr. Bankhead, who had been mentioned in some quarters as a possible candidate for the Vice Presidency, added that the party platform should also declare "sympathy with the British Commonwealth in its struggle for life."

The Speaker added: "We should furnish them (the British) with every possible material assistance in our power within the limits of our law and short of war."

Mr. Bankhead denounced as calumny the charge made by some Republicans that the Democratic Party was trying "slyly and covertly to lead the United States into war."

**Appeal To Parties**

Mr. Bankhead urged both political parties to shun recrimination and personal innuendo, and wage a campaign for "unity and solidarity of purpose in preserving the inviolate structure of our government and the perpetual freedom of our people."

Turning to the Democratic Party's domestic record, Mr. Bankhead enumerated the major legislative accomplishments of the New Deal and recalled that the Republican Convention had not urged the repeal of any of them.

Dealing with defence, Mr. Bankhead asked "until the invasion of Norway, Belgium, Denmark and the Netherlands, how many of us realised the full portent of events overseas prior to that invasion?"

### The Lone Voice

He added: "There was one voice, the voice of one crying in the wilderness, one that long had tried to arouse America to world-reality. Almost alone he foresaw the present situation. That man was the President of the United States."

Mr. Bankhead declared that by contrast with the retrogressive Republican record, the Democratic regime had embarked on an almost unprecedented naval programme, a big expansion of the standing army and had expressed a determination to produce 50,000 aeroplanes a year.

Replying to the Republican charges that President Roosevelt had "meddled in European affairs," Mr. Bankhead said President Roosevelt had only appealed for the preservation of peace, against the spread of war and on behalf of humanity.

**Anti-War Programme**

"So anxious has the executive been to prevent the spread of war in America that he has sued every possible appeal and prayer in the name of humanity against the spread of such horrors as have now devastated so many inoffensive free peoples. Never at any time or place has he suggested our entrance into the European war and never has any responsible leader of our Party advocated such participation."

The Democratic members of Congress are unanimously opposed to sending an American Army to European or Asiatic battlefields."

Mr. Bankhead conceded that the Democratic Party's record was "not unmarred by 'temporary errors' in policy, but it was too much to hope that there would ever be instability in political action."

### WANTED DECREE AFTER 42 YEARS

A couple who were married 42 years ago and charged each other with desertion were refused a decree nisi in the Divorce Court.

Both Mrs. Sarah Coles, of Marlow Road, Southall, Middlesex, and Mr. John Coles, of Shakespeare Road, Acton, W., sought dissolution of the marriage.

Mr. Justice Bucknill said that after the couple had gone to live at the house of a widow, Mr. Young, a man of more culture than Mr. Coles, Mrs. Coles began to find fault with her husband and made him thoroughly miserable until ultimately, at the age of 65, he walked out of the house.

His lordship held that Mr. Coles had caused to leave Mr. Young's house. He was unable however, to find desertion by husband or wife.

## 200 DIE IN NEW QUAKE

Floods Follow Shako In Southern Tibet

SIMLA, July 15 (Reuter).—About 200 people are believed to have perished in a flood, accompanied by a slight earthquake, that occurred in the Chumbi Valley, in southern Tibet, last Wednesday, it was learned here to-day.

A number of villages in the valley south of Yatung are reported to have been washed away.

A telegraph line between India and Yatung, where several houses collapsed, was destroyed for a distance of six miles.

The Maharaj-Kumar of Sikkim has left Gangtok with a relief party, and a medical officer attached to the British trade agency at Gyantse is also proceeding to the scene of the disaster.

## H.K. Stock Market

The following quotations were issued on the Hongkong Stock Market this morning.

BANKS	
H.K. Banks	1,150 b. & sa.
H.K. Banks (Lon. Reg.)	2.63 n.
H.K. Banks (H.K. Reg.)	2.65 n.
Chartered	2.67 n.
Mercantile, A. & B.	2.24 n.
Mercantile, C.	1.14 n.
East Asia	1.73 n.
INSURANCES	
Canton	2.18 n.
Union	3.25 b.
China Underwriters	60 cts. n.
H.K. Fire	1.60 n.
SHIPPING	
Douglases	1.20 n.
Steamboats	1.11 n.
Indo-China P.	1.00 n.
Indo-China D.	.80 n.
Shell (Bearers) s/-	33/9 n.
Waterboats x.d.	.90 n.
DOCKS ETC.	
Wharves s/-	.95 n.
Docks (old)	.14 sa.
Docks (new)	.14 n.
Providents	.34 sa.
Sh. Docks Sh.	.23 n.
MINING	
Kailan s/-	15/6 n.
Reunis	.55 n.
H.K. Mines	.5 cts. n.
LANDS	
Hoteles	3.40 sa.
Lands 4% Debentures	.20 n.
Lands 4% Debentures	.100 n.
Shai Lands Sh.	.11 n.
Hampreys	.8 n.
H.K. Realities	.34 n.
Chinese Estates	.104 n.
UTILITIES	
Trams	14.20 b.
Peak Trams (old)	.740 n.
Peak Trams (new)	.370 n.
Star Ferries	.60 n.
Y. Ferries	.22 n.
China Lights (old)	.60 sa.
China Lights (new)	.60 n.
H.K. Electric (old)	.35 n.
H.K. Electric (new)	.33 n.
Macao Electric (old)	.17 n.
Macao Electric (new)	.10 n.
Sandukun Lights	.11 n.
Telephones (old)	.19 n.
Telephones (new)	.70 n.
INDUSTRIALS	
Cald. Macg. (Ord.)	7.40 n.
Cald. Macg. (Pref.)	12 n.
Anton Ices	.1 n.
Cements	13.20 n.
H.K. Ropes	.44 n.
STORES, &c.	
Dairy Farms	.16 n.
Watsons	.700 b.
Lane Crawford	.745 n.
Sinceres	2.60 n.
Wing On (H.K.)	.30 n.
Powell Ltd.	.1 n.
COTTON MILLS	
Ewo Sh.	.35 n.
Shai Cotton Sh.	.210 n.
MISC.	
H.K. Govt. 4% Loan	.102 n.
H.K. Govt. 3 1/2% Loan	.05 n.
H.K. Govt. 3 1/2% (1940)	.05 n.
Ch. Govt. 5 1/2% 1925 GSBds.	.49 n.
H. K. Entertainments	.600 n.
Constructions (old)	.14 n.
Constructions (new)	.1 n.
Vibro Piling	.8 n.
Marsmans Inv. (Lon.)	7/0 n.
Marsmans Inv. (H.K.)	4/- n.

## BOMBED HOSPITAL SHIPS

A statement made in London makes it clear that the two hospital ships reported to have been sunk by enemy bombing were lost in Dieppe harbour.

It is impossible to give the names of the ships or the exact date of their loss, but it is clear that they were flying Red Cross flags, and were painted the accepted white with a green band. It cannot be said whether they had wounded on board.

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**The Hongkong Telegraph**

Tuesday, July 16, 1940.

Wyndham St., Hongkong

Telephone: 26015

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#### The Press

SOME of the functions of the Press in the Colonial Empire are of greater importance, perhaps, than in the case of the United Kingdom. The Press in the Colonies is more or less denied the people of the Colonies who, unlike self-governing States, have no political representatives to whom they can air their grievances. Although the primary function of newspapers throughout the British Empire is, unlike the newspapers in Totalitarian-governed countries, to disseminate the news without fear or favour, subject in war-time only to official and self-imposed censorship when necessity of State arises, there are other and equally important functions in the Colonies. A healthy sign of the fact that a democratic and free Press exists in Hongkong is given by the correspondence columns of our well-known morning contemporary and, to a lesser (but no less important) extent, in the two afternoon newspapers. In these columns, rickshaw coolies and millionaires have aired their grievances; reprimands have been demanded and obtained for condemned men; government has deferred to public opinion; scandals have been remedied. In other words, the people have, through the medium of their free Press, become articulate.

To this extent the Press is unfettered. It can make known to Government the wishes and desires of the people. Government, unfortunately, does not reciprocate. The Press does not desire to become an instrument of Government—we can leave that to the Nazis and the Fascists—but it should be the instrument through which Government takes the people into its confidence.

In free countries it is not and cannot be as Wickham Steed once pointed out, the business of newspapers merely to echo the views of a Government or to observe the reticence which officials impose upon themselves or believes to be due to the positions they hold. In a famous Editorial of 80 years ago that has become a classical definition of the relations between the Press and the State, the London "Times" said:

"The first duty of the Press is to obtain the earliest and most correct intelligence of the events of the time, and instantly by disclosing them, to make them the common property of the people. The statesman collects his information secretly and by secret means; he keeps back even the current intelligence of the day with ludicrous precautions; whatever passes into his keeping becomes a part of the knowledge and the history of our times. It is daily a greater disservice to the enlightened force of public opinion. The statesman, cautiously guards from the public's eye the information by which his actions and opinions are regulated. For us, with whom publicity and truth are the air and light of existence, there can be no greater disservice than to recoil from the frank and accurate disclosure of facts as they are. We are bound to tell the truth as we find it, without fear of consequences—to lend no convenient shelter to acts of injustice and oppression, but to consign them at once to the judgment of the world. The Press of England, standing as it now does, alone, in the enjoyment of entire freedom, would grievously neglect its exalted privilege if it failed to recollect how much is due to the common interest of Europe, if not of the world, by its disclosure of the purposes of statesmen."

These are the functions of the Press in the Colonial Empire are of greater importance, perhaps, than in the case of the United Kingdom. The Press in the Colonies is more or less denied the people of the Colonies who, unlike self-governing States, have no political representatives to whom they can air their grievances. Although the primary function of newspapers throughout the British Empire is, unlike the newspapers in Totalitarian-governed countries, to disseminate the news without fear or favour, subject in war-time only to official and self-imposed censorship when necessity of State arises, there are other and equally important functions in the Colonies. A healthy sign of the fact that a democratic and free Press exists in Hongkong is given by the correspondence columns of our well-known morning contemporary and, to a lesser (but no less important) extent, in the two afternoon newspapers. In these columns, rickshaw coolies and millionaires have aired their grievances; reprimands have been demanded and obtained for condemned men; government has deferred to public opinion; scandals have been remedied. In other words, the people have, through the medium of their free Press, become articulate.

## 5th COLUMN TECHNIQUE

SINCE the Blitzkrieg started even those governments which had hitherto buried their heads most persistently in the sand, have resolved upon measures against the "Quislings" and "Fifth Columns" in their midst.

Nevertheless, discussion of this thorny problem all the world over shows that not all countries yet realise the enormous scale of this "attack from within."

Many newspapers are still asking how it could happen that, in a country where to all appearance Nazi supporters were extremely few, a whole number of leading persons, holding key positions in the state, were ready to perform acts of treachery on behalf of the German invaders.

The question can only be answered by those who have made a study of the technique of this Nazi "internal offensive."

EVERY war has had its spies and traitors, but never before the days of Nazism did a government in time of peace attempt systematically and with the aid of gigantic machinery, to undermine the stability of every other country without exception. Yet this is what the Nazi regime has unrelentingly been doing, since 1933.

The "German Secret Service," which hires these Quislings and sets these Fifth Columns to work, comprises more than Herr Himmler and his Gestapo.

No doubt, Himmler and his assistants play a very big part in the undermining of other countries. Himmler is continually sending out agents of spies, agents, terrorists and wireless operators, concealed in every imaginable disguise.

He works in closest touch with the Secret service army; General Nicolai and Admiral Canaris, who, as in the last war, are again in charge of military espionage, receive all important instructions from the head of the "German Secret Service."

The Ministry for Foreign Affairs in Berlin also supports destructive measures against countries with which it has concluded treaties of friendship and non-aggression, and this, in a manner without parallel in history. It is an unwritten law that the heads of embassies and legations shall abstain from all illegal activities in

men to veil the statue of Liberty, and to mutter some formula of disingenuous acquiescence in foreign wrongs, dictated by their fears rather than by their convictions; but we prefer to await for our justification the day when the emboldened and oppressed liberties of Europe shall once more start into life and array themselves under the standard to which we cling. For to what, after all, are the statesmen of England to look for strength and national power, if injuries and offences rise against us, but to the enlightened resolution of the people of England to uphold the principles on which our own polity and independence are founded?

It is hard to realise that the "Times" asked that question ninety years ago. It applies even more forcibly to-day.

In Hongkong, the desire of the Press to be free and untrammelled in its work, and its application to London newspapers—be dictated by circumstances which would not arise in times of peace. Nevertheless, the public, even in war, has a right to certain information which is sometimes held. To-day, the one subject upon which light should be shed is the Evacuation.

The Press realises the difficulties with which the authorities in Hongkong are faced. But the people are faced with equal difficulties which can be alleviated to some extent by frankness.

Unlike the Army and Navy, who have Press liaison officers in Hongkong, there is no person to whom the newspapers can turn for information from the Government except the Heads of Department, who not unnaturally display reluctance to speak for fear that they will step the limitations imposed upon them. The Press has no desire to publish information that may embarrass the Government, but to whom can it turn for guidance? Who is to say what is or is not judicious? Who is to give warning that an innocent paragraph may not contain enough dynamite to wreck plans that have taken weeks and months to mature? Hongkong newspapers do not betray the confidences of the Army and the Navy. All they desire is equal confidence from the Government.

by **E. LENNHOF**

"strong points," such as German Labour Front groups, Women's associations, Hitler Youth movements, German students' clubs and, in many countries, semi-military S.A. and S.S. units. To these must be added "social" organisations of every kind.

Despite all the warnings of recent years, it is still insufficiently known that every German living abroad who belongs to these associations, is not a free man, but must be a blindly obedient instrument of the Nazi regime. He is a servant of the "Auslandsorganisation" of Herr Bohle, Secretary of State, and Himmler's closest associate.

THROUGH this organisation every German living abroad, who has not broken with Nazism, automatically becomes an agent of the German Secret Service. He is required not only to perform all sorts of secret espionage, but, if all qualified, to help in recruiting Quislings, and in so-called propaganda among the subjects of other nations.

It is no chance that these "Auslandsorganisationen" etc., as well as Dr. Goebbels and the Ministry of Propaganda, are flooding the world with shiploads of propaganda material. This material is concerned far less with translating Nazi ideas into the native idiom than with preparing the soil for treasonable activities.

The German "Auslandsorganisation" sends to foreign countries men and women of birth and position, to engage in drawing-room propaganda, the sole purpose of which is to sap the defensive and offensive spirit of other countries.

These are the false prophets who before the war spread the gospel of Hitler's love of peace and formed international societies for "promoting friendship between the nations," and "averting the danger of war."

They sought and obtained access to pacifist and other idealist circles, who came honestly to believe that co-operation with Nazism meant peace and European solidarity.

German agents, however, are at work, not only in society, but among all classes. They come in flocks as "tourists" (these make friends with the peasants, as "workmen," "research workers," or "travelling students." According to circumstances, they preach moderate Socialism, Communism or Fascism.

A favourite method of gaining recruits (that is to say spies, agents and terrorists) is by anti-Semitic agitation.

IN many countries, including some where the Jews were neither numerically strong nor in possession of important posts, these envoys of the German Secret Service have been able, solely by the use of anti-Jewish slogans, to manufacture those "national" Fascist movements from which Quislings are bred. Not, of course, without financial assistance.

To all this must be added the whole vast machinery of propaganda—Dr. Goebbels' use of every conceivable propaganda tool upon, sell all the more fruitful because most governments in peace-time conducted no counter-propaganda, nor even any propaganda of their own at all. They relied upon the common-sense of their people, forgetting that in our day there are unfortunately not only many politically diseased minds, but an even larger number of feeble intellects, which, in the absence of an effective antidote, succumb only too easily to steady doses of German propaganda poison.

#### FUNNY SIDE UP

By Abner Dean



"But they forgot to teach us the most important thing... how do you tell married men from single ones!"

## Eye-witness in POLAND

The following article is penned by an American woman who set herself the task of observing European events independently. Her observations differ in two respects from the usual newspaper reports. Neither battles nor important diplomatic and economic activities form the objects of her observations; her concern is with the fate of single individuals. "I don't belong to any political party," declares Virginia N. Matthews, "but I belong to the world party of women and mothers. I am their envoy. To them above all my reports are addressed."

Only when the war is over and the world returns to normal conditions again will it be possible to reveal particulars of the life of the courageous woman who gave up an established position in the U.S.A. and placed herself at the disposal of an international charitable organisation engaged in welfare work for sufferers and persecuted people in Europe. She will send reports to her fellow country-women under the above nom de guerre. Virginia N. Matthews' voice is not that of an individual woman; it is the eternal motherly instinct for truth and justice which cries out from her words.

IN certain parts of Europe it is not enough to possess a passport and a visa in order to enter a particular country and be allowed to move freely about.

Visitors from neutral countries in Germany must obtain a special permit to enter the "Protectorate" of Czechoslovakia or conquered Poland. And within Poland there is a district which is as inaccessible as if it were surrounded by a Chinese wall: the Jewish reservation of Lublin.

Even international social workers are often refused permission to visit Lublin without any ground for such refusal being given. After failing in innumerable forms, and after questioning by officials in Warsaw, my application for a permit to travel to Lublin was, after two attempts, finally granted. It was accompanied by a warning from a doctor, but the news of typhoid and dysentery in Lublin was not altogether new to me. In normal times the hundred miles to Lublin, which lies south-east from Warsaw, may be covered in two hours. Travelling in our small car over bad roads, and frequently being stopped by police officials, it took us ten hours to reach our destination.

IT was already dark when we arrived in the old city of Lublin, going through the narrow crooked streets in a death-like stillness.

For the three of us a small room with one bed and a deck-chair was ready in a shabby hotel. Evidently we were to be well looked after for in present day Lublin many people are usually crowded together in one room, often without a bed. Families live in old railway carriages, or in hastily erected huts built of wood and cardboard, or in tents. The National Socialist Government declared Lublin (that is to say the city and a part of the former province of the same name) a Jewish reservation, and sends Jewish men, women and children to it from western Poland and from Germany, Austria and Czechoslovakia.

Apart from a few prosperous textile manufacturers, great poverty reigns in the district which even in former times was thickly populated. Jews have always formed a great percentage of the population in this part of Poland. They were engaged in the grain and cattle trade and live for the most part in poverty. The war and the enormous increase in population by several hundred thousand people have increased poverty to an unimaginable degree. Whoever contrived to get a meal of potatoes or beetroot was lucky. Each trainload of human beings arriving

from Germany increased the need in Lublin. The Red Cross and other international charitable organisations distribute medicine and clothing, but even this help is quite insufficient. We had hardly arrived in Lublin when the news came of the arrival of a new trainload of people from Stettin in Piaski, near Lublin. We were ordered to meet this train, and it was in this way that I came to know Renate Alexander.

**RENAME ALEXANDER** was born five years ago in the small town of Hammerstein in Pomerania.

Her father was a prosperous tradesman whose ancestors had lived for many generations in Pomerania. Under the Nazi Government her family shared the fate of other people of Jewish persuasion, the house was searched on several occasions, valuable objects were confiscated, and her father was imprisoned for several weeks. At the beginning of March 1940 rumours of an impending pogrom circulated in Hammerstein. Renate's parents decided to send their only daughter to their relations in Lublin as they thought that in a big city she would be more secure. The little girl was put alone into the train, and a label with the address of her relations in Stettin, with the request to fellow-travellers to take care of her, was hung round her neck. Her uncle and aunt in Lublin, who were called for her mother, her uncle said: "We are going to show you all sorts of nice new things here."

ON the day following Renate's arrival in Stettin two Gestapo men appeared in her relations' flat.

"In twenty-four hours you all have to leave for Lublin" was the order against which there was no appeal.

Twenty-four hours after her arrival in Stettin the five-year old Renate found herself among twelve hundred despairing people who, packed in eleven cattle-trucks, rolled eastwards. After seven days' journey two hundred and thirty people were dead.

Whoever came near the door while the train stopped at a station or asked too insistently for drinking water was shot by the S.A. guards. Those who complained or grumbled were beaten with the butts of rifles. Some of those unfortunates succeeded in cutting the reins of their writhing.

Seventy-two people, owing to hunger, thirst, cold and fright, were reduced to such a state of exhaustion that they were left, when the trucks had to be changed, lying on a snow-covered field. Little

Turn to Page 2, Second Column



## PERT NOTE TO THE JAPANESE

### S'hai Embassy Files Strong Protest

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" SHANGHAI, July 15, (UP).—The British Embassy has issued the following statement regarding the Japanese notification of operations at Wenchow, Ningpo, Santiao and Foochow: "The British authorities consider that the Japanese authorities' notice is inadequate. The Japanese authorities must assume full responsibility for any loss or damage suffered by British ships in consequence of the Japanese operations. "The British authorities also protest against the inclusion of a number of important typhoon anchorages in the areas mentioned in the Japanese announcement. The typhoon season is now in progress and it may be essential for ships to take refuge at these recognized anchorages. The Japanese authorities will, therefore, also be held responsible for any loss or damage to British ships resulting from typhoons which may occur while ships are unable to take to the shelters."

## PEACE IN CHINA

### FROM PAGE ONE

suggestions that China, resisting manfully for three years, should make peace when Japan is obviously weakened, thus discarding all that has been sacrificed during the three years.

These quarters are asking that when the Governor said, "Britain is forced to make every sacrifice to gain a victory over Germany," did he mean that China would be one of the sacrifices because Japan threatens to embarrass Britain in the Far East?

Regarding the suggestion that a large-scale settlement would not damage Chinese interests, it is asked: "Can Britain secure the evacuation of the Japanese from China?"

The answer is obviously in the negative these circles add. Finally they declare that it is obviously better to assist a friendly power to continue to fight aggression than to return to a policy of appeasement towards aggressors.

Many Americans are again commenting that Britain in the Far East is "doing another Munich."

## CHUNGKING INDIGNANT

### FROM PAGE ONE

tral Daily News," official organ of the Chinese Government, declared: "From the standpoint of International Law, Britain is a neutral in the Sino-Japanese hostilities. Britain has no right to accept Japan's unreasonable demands. Japan has never declared war on China. Japan cannot enjoy the rights granted to belligerents under International Law."

"How can a neutral country grant to Japan rights which are not even permitted to belligerents under International Law?"

"From the standpoint of the League of Nations' Covenant and resolution, Britain has obligations not to increase the difficulties of China's resistance, and also to give every assistance to China."

"Britain is a treaty-respecting nation and denounces those nations not observing treaty obligations."

## HAND GRENADE INJURES TEN

SHANGHAI, July 15 (Reuters).—At least ten persons, mostly pedestrians, were injured when a hand grenade was tossed into the offices of the well-known Chinese newspaper, the "Shun Pao" at 9.10 this morning.

The injuries included a proof reader and three janitors.

Several windows of the building were broken, but there was no other damage.

It is recalled that the general manager and staff of the "Shun Pao" are on Wang Ching-wei's published "black list."

## STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued yesterday says: "There were better enquiries in the market and although buyers have increased their offers scrip is not forthcoming in any quantity."

Buyers

Watsons \$7.60

Sales

H.K. Banks \$1.150

Docks (Old) \$14/14 1/4/14.50

Providents \$3.50

Hotels \$3.40

China Lights (Old) \$0.40

Electricity \$35.25

## REFUGEE DUCHESS OF LUXEMBOURG DEPARTS

LISBON, July 15 (Reuters).—The Grand Duchess of Luxembourg and her husband, Prince Felix, left Lisbon to-day for America aboard the United States light cruiser, U.S.S. Trenton.

The United States destroyer Dickerson is escorting the Trenton. M. Paul van Zeeland, former Belgian Prime Minister, also left for the United States in the clipper.

## Mischievous French Lies

### Statement By British Admiralty

LONDON, July 15 (Reuters).—A statement alleged to have been issued by the French Legation in Dublin last night is the subject of an Admiralty communiqué, released to-day. This statement from the French Legation alleges among other things that after the signature of the armistice with Germany and Italy, the French Government was never approached by the British Foreign Office or Admiralty with regard to the future fate of the French Fleet and that no explanation was asked with regard to the interpretation of the armistice clause relating to the future of the Fleet.

This statement also alleged that when attacked none of the French ships was in a position to manoeuvre or fire.

### Mischievous Statement

The Admiralty communiqué issued to-day says that parts of this statement are so mischievous that it is considered desirable to make the following comments: (1) By the terms of the armistice, the French Fleet was to be assembled at ports under Italian or German control and demilitarised except in the German terms, "those ships necessary for watching the coast and mine-sweeping," and in the Italian terms, "except the units which the Italian or German Governments design for the protection of French colonial interests." Whatever the interpretation the French Government may have given to these terms, it was clear to the British Government that the Germans and Italians thereby provided themselves with excuses for keeping the whole French Fleet in a state of readiness for action against us when they wished.

### The Oran Action

(2) Referring to the action at Oran, shortly after the arrival of the ships carrying the British proposals, the French warships began to pre-empt the British ships. Long negotiations ensued and it was not until eight and a half hours after the French had begun preparations that the British opened fire. The French ships replied within five minutes and not long after the French ships began moving out of the harbour. During the afternoon our aircraft were attacked by a total of 21 French aeroplanes.

(3) With regard to the Dublin statement regarding the torpedoing of a French light cruiser, the facts are that an Admiralty representative interviewed the head of a French naval mission on the night of July 5 and expressed the Admiralty's deep regret that the French light cruiser was sunk owing to the fact that instructions issued to submarines on completion of the operation of July 3 that French ships were no longer to be attacked had not reached one submarine.

The last action against ships at Mers-el-Kebir was on July 6 and at no time did any British aircraft fire on any sailors or civilians leaving disabled ships.

Following the refusal of the French Admiral at Dakar to accept any of the four alternatives offered him on July 7, action was initiated on July 8 to prevent the Richelieu from falling into the hands of the enemy.

Assurances that instructions were being given to stop all attacks on French ships were not given until July 12.

The communiqué concludes by describing the Dublin statement as inaccurate and misleading.

## THE WAR FUND

### Another Instalment Paid To Government

### MORE CHINESE SUPPORT

A seventh instalment from the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd., was sent to the Hongkong Government yesterday for transmission to the Imperial Government. This instalment amounted to \$35,000. With further Chinese subscriptions yesterday, the Fund reached totals of \$1,243,326.16 and £2,830,19.6d.

The latest list of subscriptions is as follows:

Anonymous	20
Director of the Ho Leung Kuk:	
Mr. Lo Tung-fan	200
Mr. H. H. Wan	100
Mrs. Khong Keng-pho	100
Mr. Lam Chik-suen	50
Mr. Cheung Man-tung	100
Mr. Lam Chik-suen	100
Dr. T. P. Wu	50
Mr. A. Kung-po Chan	50
Mr. Chan Yuk-chuen	100
Mr. T. S. Hsin	50
Y. Y. K.	20
Refugee Camp and Argyle Internment Camp	40

## British Withdraw From Moyale

NAIROBI, July 15 (Reuters).—An official communiqué says: "Our garrison in British Moyale, which has been surrounded for the last five days, withdrew last night according to plan and without incident."

## Exchange At A Glance

SELLING	
T.T. London	1/2 3/4
Demand London	1/2 3/4
T.T. Shanghai	30 1/2
T.T. Singapore	52 1/2
T.T. Japan	99
T.T. India	82 1/2
T.T. U.S.A.	23 1/2
T.T. Manila	40 1/2
T.T. Batavia	43 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	140 1/2
T.T. Saigon	108
T.T. France	Nom.
T.T. Switzerland	101
T.T. Australia	1/10 1/2
BUYING	
4 m/s L/C London	1/3 1/4
4 m/s D/P London	1/3 1/4
4 m/s L/C U.S.A.	24 1/2
4 m/s France	Nom.
30 d/s India	84 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.02 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in N.Y.	3.54 1/2

## Italian Threat Recoiled

## Blockade Tables Turned

LONDON, July 15 (Reuters).—The Admiralty has issued the following announcement: "The Italian Government has recently issued a notice to the effect that within a limit of 30 miles from the Allied coasts all merchant shipping bound for Allied ports will navigate at their risk and peril."

"His Majesty's Government regard themselves as justified in taking similar action in respect of vessels navigating in the vicinity of the Italian coasts."

"His Majesty's Government accordingly give notice that all vessels navigating within 30 miles from any Italian territory in the Mediterranean will do so at their risk and peril."

### Complete Blockade

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, July 15 (UP).—The British Admiralty has announced a complete blockade of Italy affecting all shipping along the Italian coast.

The blockade, it is believed, fore-shadows a possible naval onslaught.

Naval authorities have refused to elaborate on the "risk and peril" warning which the Admiralty has issued but simply point out that the measure appears to be mainly retaliatory.

Unofficial observers point out that the Admiralty announcement leaves the British navy free, without further notice, to either lay further mine-fields in Italian waters or to begin mopping up the Italian coastal waters.

The vulnerability of Italian ports to British attacks has been strongly emphasised by experts recently.

The Admiralty announcement read: "The Italian Government having recently issued a notice to the effect that within a limit of 30 miles from the Allied coast all merchant vessels bound for Allied ports will navigate at their risk and peril. His Majesty's Government regard themselves as justified in taking similar action in respect of vessels navigating in the vicinity of Italian coasts."

"His Majesty's Government accordingly give notice that all vessels navigating within thirty miles of any Italian territory in the Mediterranean will do so at their own risk and peril."

## No Such Word As Defeat

### Trade Union Leaders Take Their Stand

LONDON, July 15 (Reuters).—Two Trade Union leaders, at the annual conference of their Unions, today re-affirmed British Labour's determination to fight totalitarianism.

There must be no Laval, Petain or Quislings in Britain, said the President of the Mineworkers' Federation. Any such people must not be known as Fifth Columnists but traitors. The word defeat must be expunged from our language.

## Only Kind Of Peace

The President of the Electrical Trades Union spoke of the only kind of peace his Union would accept. The E.T.U. believes in peace but it means "curtains" and the loss of all they cherish in their industrial and political life, there can be no such peace for them.

The E.T.U. will defend to the utmost its institutions until peace is established with all its rights and unimpaired. "We shall not fail," he concluded.

## LONDON MARKET SHOWS FIRMNESS

LONDON, July 15 (Reuters).—On the Stock Exchange to-day, Mr. Churchill's overnight speech, was responsible for firm markets.

Chinese and Japanese bonds improved a point or more on reports of progress of the Anglo-Japanese negotiations.

Industrials were irregular, but gains were at least equal to the losses. Wall Street was steady.

## Talk Of Peace In China

### Chungking Sceptical Of Rumours

CHUNGKING, July 15 (UP).—The broadest made by Mr. S. W. Jones, Officer Administering the Government at Singapore, regarding Sino-Japanese peace apparently failed to receive serious attention from Chinese authorities or Chinese observers. Chinese officialdom pointed out that China fought three years for definite goals which have been repeatedly announced by Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek. Any conditions which are not in conformity to those announced goals will receive no consideration by Chungking.

"It would be impossible to make Chungking lay down her arms until Japan withdraws all her troops from Chinese soil," a spokesman said.

### Chinese Manifesto

LONDON, July 15 (Reuters).—A manifesto issued at the close of the conference of the Kuomintang (Chinese Government Party) at Chungking re-affirms the Government's policy of carrying on the war without any thought of intermission until the enemy is driven from our soil," according to an official Chungking telegram received in London.

The manifesto proceeds to declare: "If Japan, having set out on her course of boundless and selfish ambition, is not checked, no other nation in the world will be able to preserve its rights and status in the Pacific and Indian Oceans."

"All countries in the world must recognise in Japan a common enemy, and consequently the close relation between our resistance and world peace."

"Our three years of resistance have caused the enemy's strength rapidly to decline."

"The foundation for our victory is firmer than ever. Henceforth we must intensify our political, economic and military struggle, acting with special need for what the Generalissimo calls the 'militarisation of all conduct.'"

### Chinese Protest

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" CHUNGKING, July 15 (UP).—The Chinese Government has lodged a very strong protest with the British Government upon learning that the latter, in response to the Japanese demands, is reported to have decided to suspend with a specific period of time, the transportation through Burma of certain kinds of supplies for this country. It is reliably reported that the Foreign Office pointed out that this action is illegal.

Officials of the British Embassy are reticent, merely saying that statements will be issued simultaneously at London and Tokyo very shortly.

## Beam Code Tapped On Bar Counter

### Police Story

A MORSE code message tapped on a bar counter was mentioned at Folkestone police court recently.

Peter Roberts (25), of Leicester, and Peter Lawrence Wagstaffe (20), a Canadian, both ex-R.A.F. men, were charged with communicating information purporting to be in respect of signals to aircraft which might be useful to the enemy. They pleaded not guilty.

## Tapped Message

Detective Constable Bates said he saw the defendants and a man named Maxted in a hotel bar and heard Roberts finish a sentence with the word "aircraft." Wagstaffe tapped a Morse code message with his fingers on the counter and Maxted said he did not know what it was.

Wagstaffe then initiated a message by making a noise with his British saying: "That is the code we receive on the beam when about to land. There are two of these beams."

Roberts then gave a demonstration with his arm.

There were two other customers in the bar. Defendants had been drinking heavily, but were not drunk.

Roberts and Wagstaffe told the magistrates that the conversation related to American civil aircraft. Wagstaffe added that he had not divulged any secret.

The case was dismissed, with a warning against loose talk in public.

## £150,000 Fire Lights Up A City

Less than two hours after the employees had left, a Birmingham factory was seen to be on fire.

Soon the whole of the main building was burning. The flames could be seen for miles. The roof collapsed and firemen had to work against a white-hot shell of congealed iron.

The factory was doomed. An official said the damage would amount to between £100,000 and £150,000, but by transferring work to another of the firm's factories and putting the people affected on to night

## CLAIM FOR LIGHTER

### Successful Action In Supreme Court

Basing her action on two declarations claims concerning a lighter now at the Mongkok Typhoon Shelter and once a steamer from Canton, Yim Kwan-yuen obtained judgment in the Supreme Court before His Honour the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor this morning. Defendant was cited as Lo Chung-man and he was absent from Court.

Mr. D. J. N. Anderson, instructed by Mr. B. C. Hobbs, represented plaintiff.

### Plaintiff's Claim

Mr. Anderson said that plaintiff's claim were for declarations that (a) he was entitled, as a partner in the partnership known as the Wong Tai Company, to the ownership, possession and control of the lighter "Dory" at present registered in the name of the defendant, Lo Chung-man and lying at the Mongkok Typhoon Shelter, Kowloon, (b) that the lighter "Dory" is and was at all material times, the property of the said partnership.

Mr. Anderson also said that there was a partnership between plaintiff, his brother, and Shui Shek-pui in August 1936 and the purpose of the partnership was for the purchase of a steamer in Canton. This purchase was carried out and the steamer was brought down to Hongkong with the intention of using it on a river service, but this did not materialise because of the Sino-Japanese war in 1937.

Sometime after 1937, Shui, without the consent of either the plaintiff or his brother, dismantled the ship and converted her into a lighter and as a result of this an action was brought against Shui. This action was successful. Two months before the action plaintiff's brother died.

### Fictitious Sales

Continuing, Mr. Anderson said that it was discovered that the lighter had been licensed by a certain Chui Chung-tong and presumably, there had been a sale, by Shui. At that time the name of the vessel was changed to the "Flying Dragon."

Chui sold the lighter again to the present defendant for the sum of \$18,500 on March 15, 1939.

Mr. Anderson submitted that both these sales were fictitious in order to defeat the rights of the plaintiff. The name of the ship was changed to the "Dory" and again relinquished.

After evidence had been given by the plaintiff, by Mr. F. Brett, Chief Inspector of Junks, and by Yui Lay-cheung, sole proprietor of the Kwong Shing Hing Shipyard, judgment was given to plaintiff on the two declarations.

## CLIPPER DUE TO-DAY

The 42-ton Honolulu Clipper hopped off from Manila this morning at 8.50 a.m., bound for Hongkong. She is scheduled to arrive here at 3 p.m. and will depart to-morrow morning at 8.30 a.m. for Manila. The mail closes at the Hongkong Post Office at 7 p.m. this evening.

## FOR THE 1 MAN IN 7 WHO SHAVES EVERY DAY

### A Special Shave Cream—It's Not a Soap, Needs No Brush!

Daily shaving leaves many men's faces raw and sensitive. Yet, because of his business and social status, one out of every 7 men must shave every day.

To meet this condition, Williams has now developed GLIDER—an special cream for daily shavers. With no soap base, it's a complete departure from ordinary shave creams. No brush. No lather. No sticky or greasy.

A superabundance of moisture is contained in this rich cream. It won't dry on your face. Applied with the fingers, it quickly softens each whisker. A protective layer is formed over which your razor glides. Off comes each hair at the base without scraping. Like a cold cream, Glider helps keep your skin smooth all day. Glider is the result of nearly 100 years' experience in making fine shaving preparations.

Sole Agents: W. R. Lorley & Co. (China) Ltd.

## Passport Photos Executed Promptly

### MEE CHEUNG PHOTOGRAPHERS

15, 23, Ice House Street. Tel. 26379.



## A NEW LEISURE SHIRT

This new shirt is ideal for Sports or Lounge wear. Made of fine Spun Rayon, is delightfully soft, cool and absorbent. Can be worn as illustration or tucked into trousers, has short sleeves and two-way collar.

Obtainable in plain blue, russet, green and white.

\$11.50 Less 10% cash discount.

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## WRIGHT'S Coal Tar SOAP

FOR THE 1 MAN IN 7 WHO SHAVES EVERY DAY

## WRIGHT'S Coal Tar SOAP

Also use WRIGHT'S COAL TAR TALCUM POWDER. Especially suited for use in the Nursery.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR OINTMENT. Ideal for all skin troubles.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR SHAVING SOAP. Antiseptic & Soothing.

Agents: Gillman & Co., Ltd.

## FOR DAY-LONG FRESHNESS

## Passport Photos Executed Promptly

### MEE CHEUNG PHOTOGRAPHERS

15, 23, Ice House Street. Tel. 26379.

## CORNS GETS-IT

are killed and loosened with just one application of Gets-It. A drop or two ends the torture of throbbing corns. A few days later you can lift off the corn root and all.

## Passport Photos Executed Promptly

### MEE CHEUNG PHOTOGRAPHERS

15, 23, Ice House Street. Tel. 26379.



# SING TAO SOCCER ELEVEN

## READY TO TOUR

### Leaving On Thursday: Manila May Be Included: Returning In September

ARRANGEMENTS have now been completed for the tour of Malaya by the Sing Tao Sports Club and the team will leave on Thursday by the "Van Houtz" for Singapore where they will play their first game. From Singapore they will proceed to Kuala Lumpur, Ipoh, Penang, Malacca and Rangoon, from whence they will return to Singapore around the beginning of August.

Mr. Aw Hoc, Chairman of the Club, left the Colony sometime last month, going on ahead to prepare the way for the footballers.

If time and circumstances permit, and subject to the approval of the Philippine Amateur Athletic Association, the tourists propose to include Manila in their itinerary, and after playing a series of games there, return to Hongkong about the end of September in time for the League.

In this latter, Sing Tao intend entering two teams, one in the First and the other in the Second Division. Attached are pen pictures of the players leaving on tour. Among those unable to travel are Tsang Chung-wah (former Eastern full back), and Leung Wing-chiu (former South China right-half).

Mr. Lo G. Hin is Secretary of the team, with Mr. Chan Hung-chiu Treasurer and Mr. Chow Yun-nin the coach. Mr. Lo is a well-known sportsman of China, and was for many years holder of the breast-stroke records in the National swimming meet.

Aw Hoc, Manager, son of Mr. Aw Boon Haw, the International Philanthropist, General Manager of the Sing Tao Daily Press, Hongkong and Chairman of the Sing Tao Sports Club. Very keen sports promoter and popular in sports circles in Hongkong.

Lo G. Hin, Secretary, Sports Editor of the Sing Tao Daily Press. Exemplary of China in swimming Breast Stroke.

Chan Hung-chiu, Treasurer. Chan Yun-nin, Coach. Goankee. Very prominent in Shanghai. Toured with the South China team last year. Outstanding goalkeeper in the Colony.

Siu Tim-lin, Goalkeeper, once played for Chinese Athletic Assn., which won the Championship for three years in succession in Hongkong.

Lee Tin-sang, Full back, representative of China in the World Olympics in 1936. Participated many times in the Far East Olympics and Hongkong Interiors. He had the paper commented that he had the style of a professional. Age 38 veteran but still energetic.

Hau Yung-sang, F. B. 23, a young and promising player. Toured with the South China team last year.

Maik Shu-hon, F. B. representative of the China team in the last World Olympics 1936. Member of the South China team, champions of Hongkong last season.

Soong Ling-sing, H. B. representative of China in the World Olympics in 1936. Outstanding pivot player. Young and promising.

Kwok Ying-ke, H. B. small but active; toured with South China last year. South Sea fans called him "Pepper".

Tsui Ah-fai, H. B. representative of the China team in 1936 in the World Olympics.

Lau Hing-choy, H. B. member of the South China team. Noted for heading ability.

Ip Pak-wah, F. left wing, representative of the China team in the World Olympics of 1936.



### Indian Test Cricketer Dead

LONDON, July 9 (Reuters).—Amar Singh, the Indian Test cricketer and Lancashire League player, has died at Rajkot, India, from pneumonia.

### PIRATES AND DODGERS SPLIT DOUBLE-HEADER

NEW YORK, July 15 (UP).—Brooklyn Dodgers and the Pittsburgh Pirates split even in the only double header in the Major Baseball programme to-day. Dodgers won the opener 10-1, but lost the nightcap 3-4.

Scores were:

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

Brooklyn	10	1	1
Battery: Wyatt, Phelps.			
Pittsburgh	3	4	1
Battery: Butcher, Latham, Beuca			

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**

Chicago	3	0	0
Battery: Appleton, F. Fresh.			
New York	10	1	0
Battery: Brewer, Murphy, Rosar Dickey.			

**ST. LOUIS**

Battery: Auker, Lawson, Cox, Blidill.			
Swit	10	15	1
Battery: Nash, Heving, Peacock.			

**CLEVELAND**

Battery: Miller, Andrews, Humphries.			
Naymick, Remaley.			
Washington	6	7	1
Battery: Hudson, Ferrell.			

**DETROIT**

Battery: Newbauer, Trout, Tabbeta.			
Philadelphia	9	10	1
Battery: Reusser, Besse, Hayes.			

**PHILADELPHIA**

Battery: Pearson, S. I. Johnson.			
Arwood, Millies.			
Cincinnati	3	10	1
Battery: Walters, Lombardi, Herah-berges.			

**AT KOWLOON C.C.**

C. M. Silva and F. X. Soares v. W. F. Field and V. Chittenden.			
W. Hong Sling and L. C. R. Souza v. P. A. Peckham and W. McNeill.			

**AT RECREIO**

C. Dowman and F. C. Channing v. B. D. Evans and H. Hill.			
T. Coleman and R. Ferguson v. W. C. Simpson and P. Younghusband.			

**AT KOWLOON F.C.**

A. K. Suffind and M. R. Abbas v. R. Williamson and C. S. M. Thom.			
J. G. Meyer and G. W. Deacon v. R. Morrison and J. McKelvie.			

**AT CRAIGENGOWER**

A. Morton and H. J. Bicknell v. D. Munro and R. Main.			
W. J. Burling and M. N. Rakusen v. X. H. Tang and J. N. Wong.			

**AT CRAIGENGOWER**

A. Morton and H. J. Bicknell v. D. Munro and R. Main.			
W. J. Burling and M. N. Rakusen v. X. H. Tang and J. N. Wong.			

**AT CRAIGENGOWER**

A. Morton and H. J. Bicknell v. D. Munro and R. Main.			
W. J. Burling and M. N. Rakusen v. X. H. Tang and J. N. Wong.			

### TO-DAY'S FIXTURES

#### "B" Division Tennis

The following is the "B" Division tennis programme for to-day:

Army	v. Civil Service
Chinese R.C.	v. Recreation
Kowloon T.C.	v. Craigengower
Kowloon C.C.	v. Hongkong C.C.
Indian R.C.	v. South China

#### Another "A" Division Match Played

Only one "A" Division tennis match was played yesterday, the South China A.A. beat the Club de Recreio 5-4. For Recreio, A. V. Remedios and J. B. Goncalves won all three of their sets, the other being won by A. V. Goncalves and W. A. Reed.

The scores were:

K. F. Lui and K. H. Ip lost to A. V. Goncalves and W. A. Reed 2-6; beat C. A. Barretto and B. T. Gosano 6-2; lost to A. V. Remedios and J. B. Goncalves 5-7.
--

A. Chan and J. Hau beat Gosano and Reed 6-3; beat Barretto and Gosano 6-4; lost to Remedios and Goncalves 1-6.

F. N. Wong and Szeto Bick beat Gosano and Reed 6-4; beat Barretto and Gosano 6-1; lost to Remedios and Goncalves 2-6.



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**JOHNSON'S AUTO CLEANER AND POLISH**

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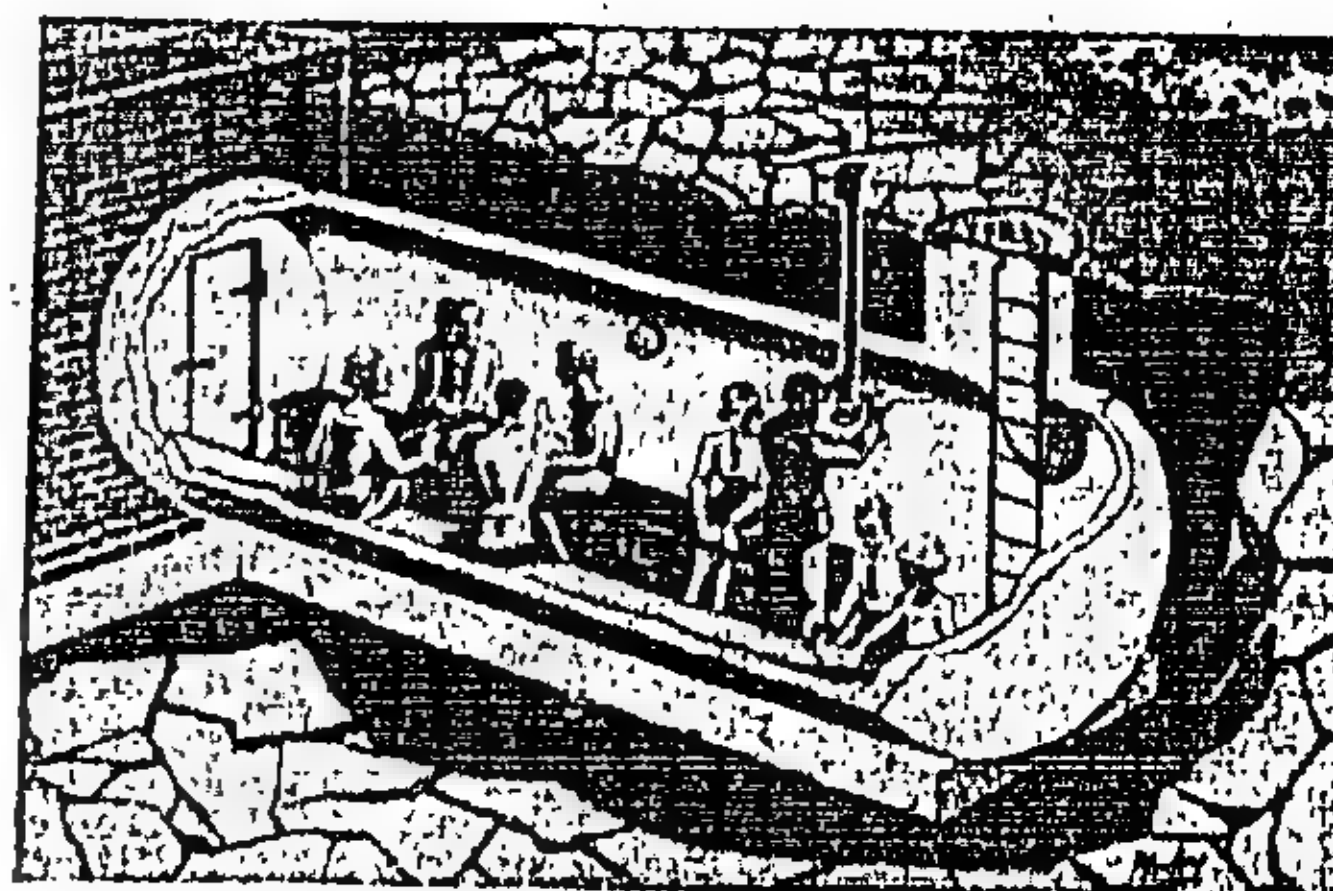
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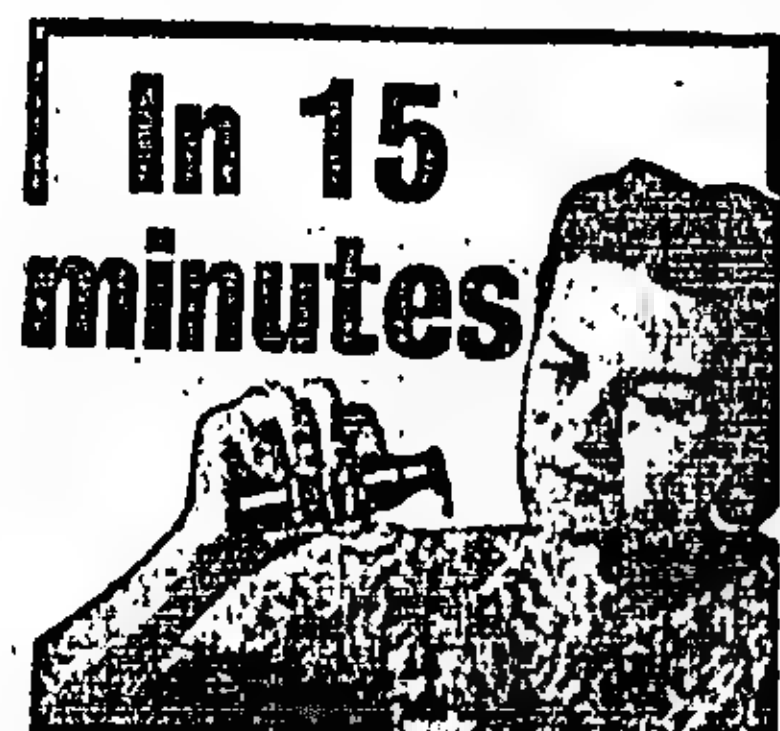
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... THE PICTURE

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JEAN ROGERS  
RICHARD CLARKE  
ONSLLOW STEVENS  
ERIC BLORE  
A 20th Century-Fox Picture



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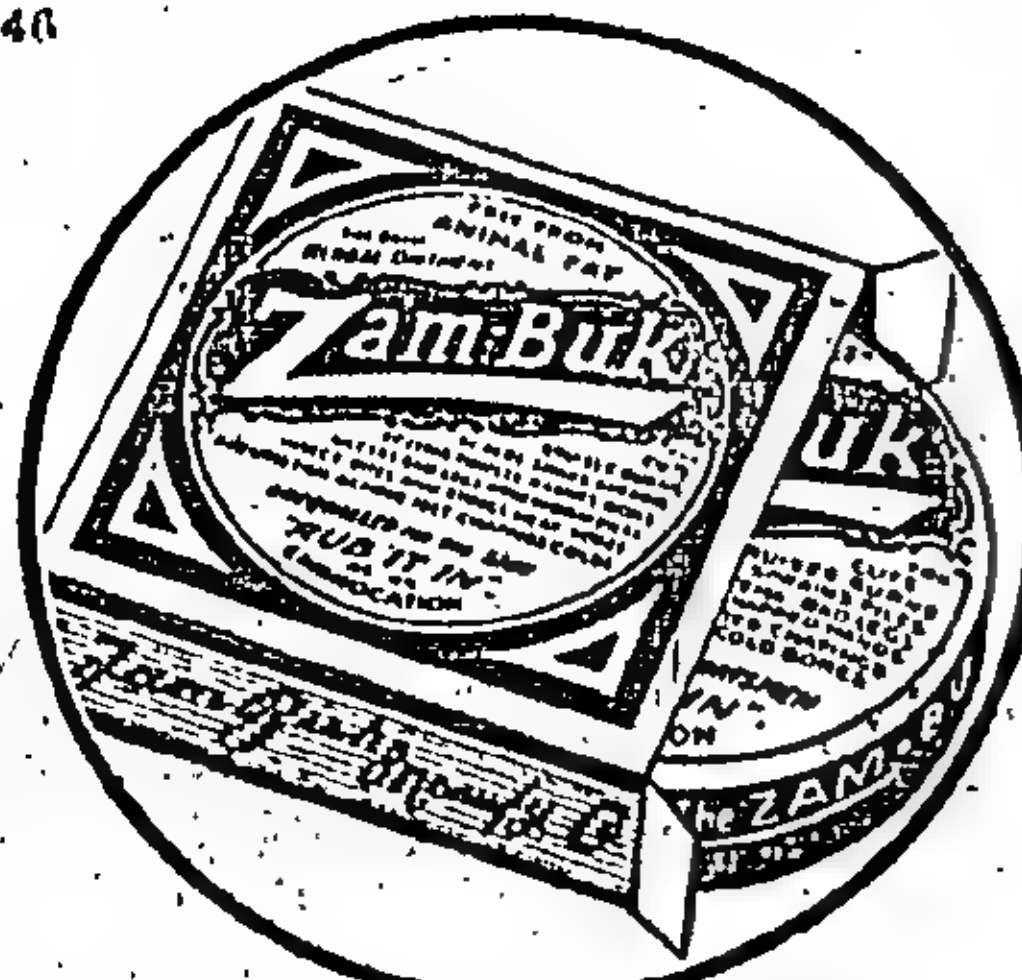
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Loss of Hope  
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Loss of Love  
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By Ernie Bushmiller



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Over-indulgence creates excess acidity in the system—a condition that contributes to what is known as "hangover". You prevent "hangover" if you "alkalize" or neutralize the excess acids by taking 2 tablepoons of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia—or 6 tablets—before retiring.

THESE SIGNS SAY "ALKALIZE!"

- Indigestion
- Heartburn
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- Upset Stomach
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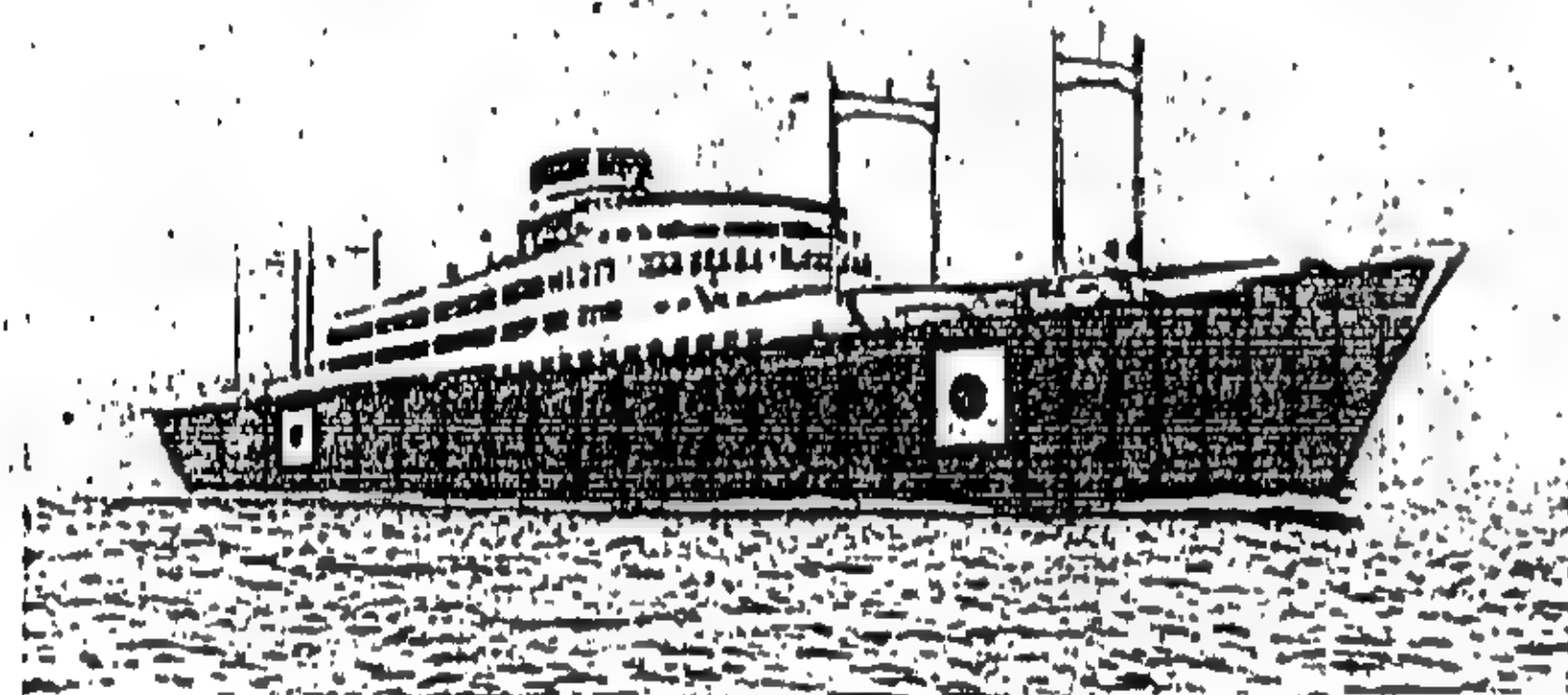
The Tablets are mint-flavored. Handy tin of 20 for travelling—Economic bottles of 75 and 100 for home use.

**PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA**



**ITALY AND HER NEIGHBOURS**—Assertion by Mussolini that Switzerland, Turkey, Yugoslavia, Greece and Egypt would not be embroiled in war if they maintained their neutrality, has been received with scepticism, as a result of Italy's entry into the war. British possessions in the Mediterranean and North Africa as shown on this map are the chief points of Italian attack:

JAPAN ↔ EAST & SOUTH AFRICA ↔ SOUTH AMERICA



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DURBAN, PORT ELIZABETH AND CAPTOWN.

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## EAST INDIA'S WAR GIFT

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—A cheque for £55,000 from the East India Fund for British War Services was handed over in a hangar of an R.A.F. Fighter Squadron to-day as the first payment towards an East India Fund flight of Spitfires.

Sir Alexander Murray, who presented the cheque to Capt. H. H. Balfour, the Under-Secretary for Air, said the money had been collected from all classes of the community in Calcutta, Bengal and elsewhere in East India.

## ITALIANS WILL DO DIRTY WORK

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—Seven hundred Italian workmen—the first contingent of 20,000 Italian industrial workers to be sent to Germany under an agreement between the German and Italian labour authorities—are expected in Munich on Wednesday, says the official German news agency.

From there they will be distributed among the industrial districts of the Reich.

## Ship's Engineer Missing

Police stations throughout the Colony last night received the description of a European marine engineer who has been missing from his ship—a Blue Funnel liner—since Sunday.

The man's name is Douglas Haig. He left the ship on Sunday and should have been aboard again the same evening. Nothing has since been heard from him. The vessel is due to depart this morning.

## Adolf Talks Too Much

### Puerile Propaganda About Blitzkrieg

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—The German propaganda machine is now heavily engaged in propaganda about the coming Blitzkrieg on England.

Some of it is for home consumption, the rest being apparently intended to make Britons shiver in their boots. This line, with Marshal Goering's technique of the sword of Damocles, was used to some effect against other countries.

A Berlin authority is reported to have said: "This will be Britain's last quiet week-end."

"We Do Hope It Is True". The latest propaganda story consists of a report attributed to neutrals stating that Hitler has chosen Saturday, July 27, for his triumphal entry into Berlin after the occupation of London.

It is stated that many windows lining the route have already been looted. In an inspired statement, the Davenry news commentator, who reported this to-night, said: "This is the kind of story that cheers us immensely. We do hope it is true."

## QUEZON WANTS MORE POWER

MANILA, July 16 (Reuter).—President Quezon, in a special message to the National Assembly of the Philippines, has requested sweeping powers for himself, including the right to commandeer the services of any Filipino citizen in order to meet the serious economic problems resulting from the European war.

President Quezon said that European trade has virtually stopped and that export prices, in some cases, are below production costs.

## KING & NARVIK HEROES

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—His Majesty the King to-day spoke to four men who took part in a battle at Narvik and who have been decorated for their valour.

They were two corporals and two privates of the famous Irish Guards. The King chatted with them in the course of his inspection as Colonel-in-Chief.

This battalion at Narvik has now been reformed.

The King later saw recruits being taught to fire machine-guns and stood at the butts and watched newly trained men firing with amazing accuracy at fixed targets.

**MEMO**

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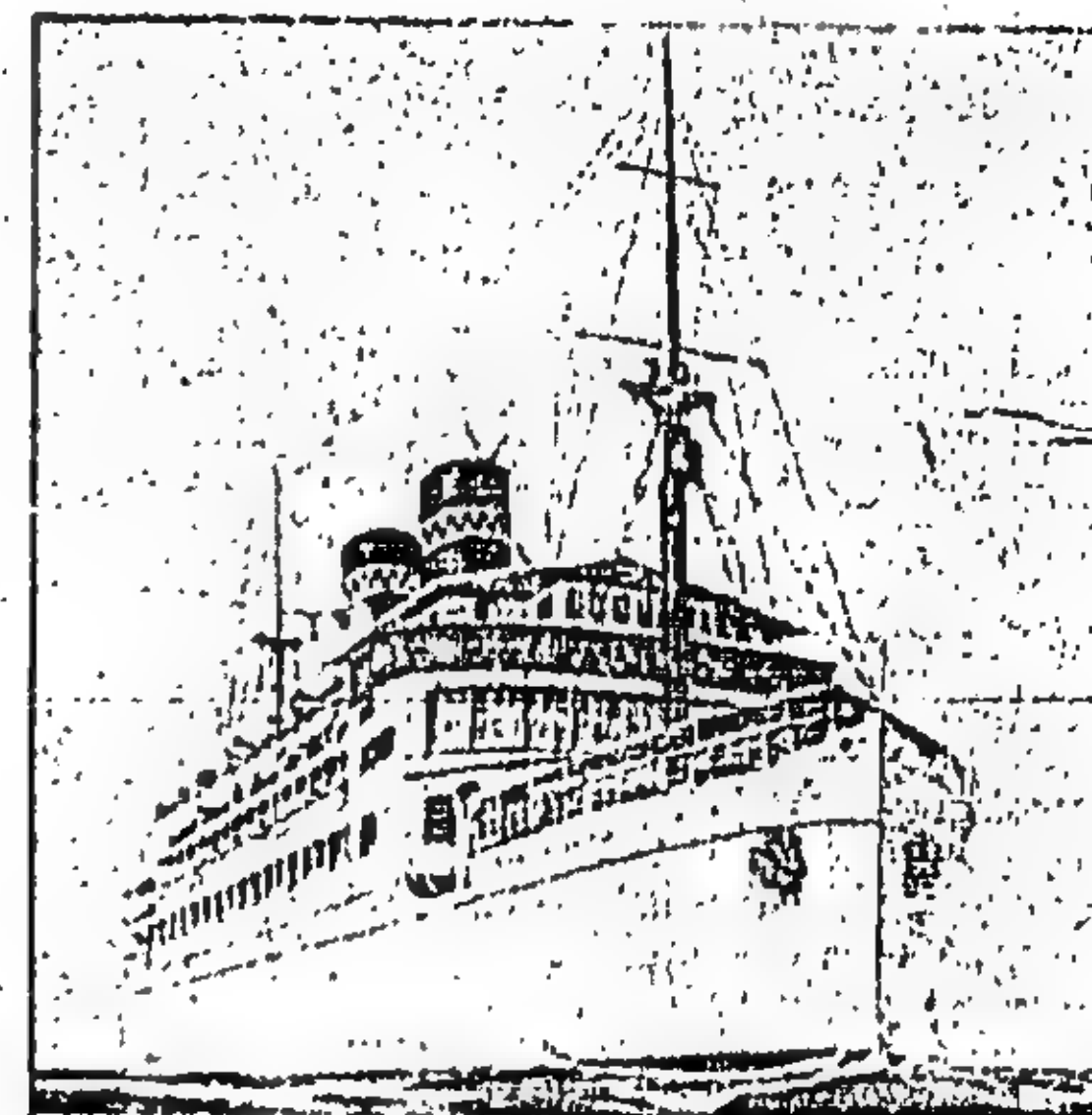
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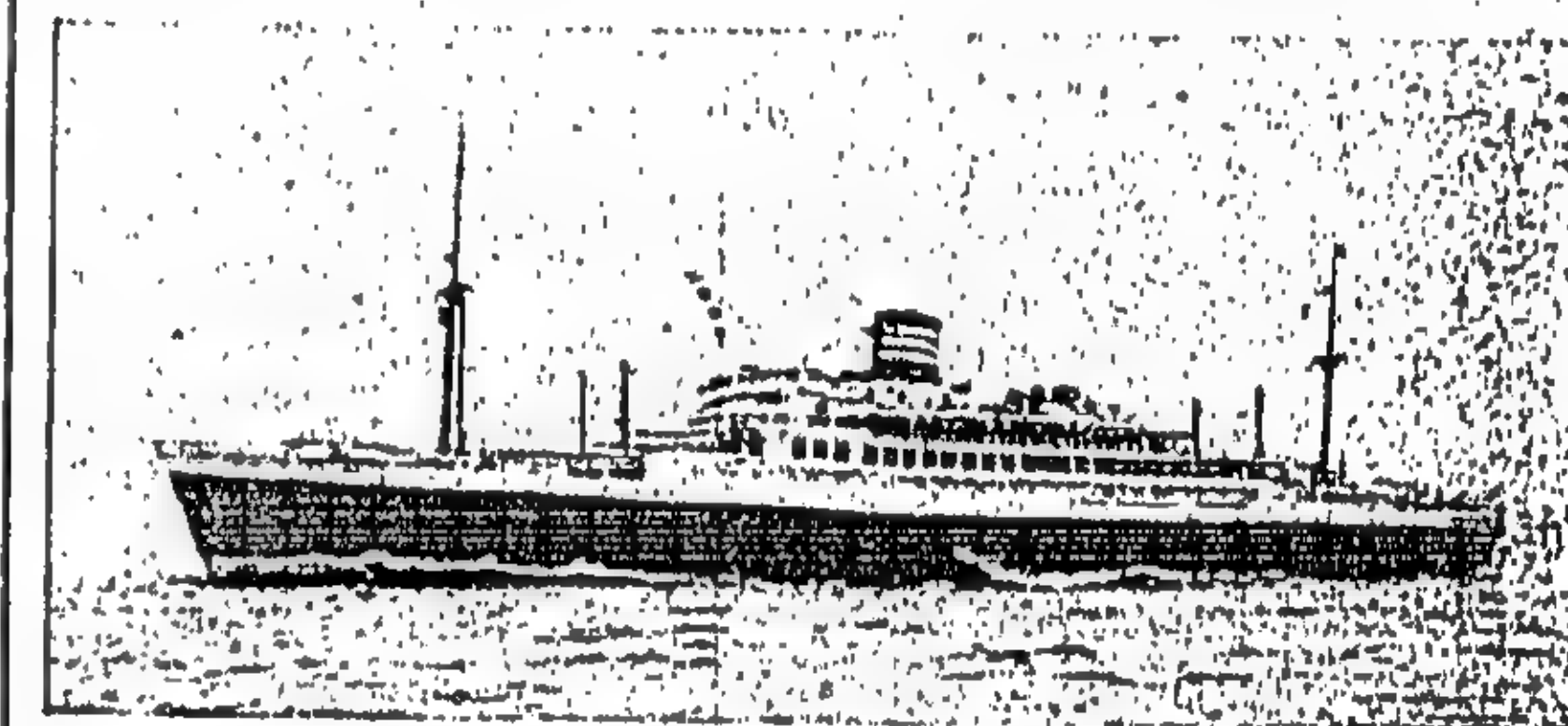
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To NEW YORK AND BOSTON  
Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay & Capetown.

SS "President Adams"	JULY 23
SS "President Harrison"	AUG. 18

To SINGAPORE & PENANG

SS "City of San Francisco"	AUG. 12
SS "City of Los Angeles"	AUG. 19

To SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES

SS "City of Norfolk"	JULY 27
SS "City of San Francisco"	SEPT. 1

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The lead: **LAURE DARRWELL**  
Cast: **JOHN CARADORE**  
Support: **CHARLEY GRAPENW**  
Reverend: **DORIS BOWDON**

'The lead': **RUSSELL SIMPSON**  
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He's different from any you've ever seen, smooth, slick, and smart!

**NICK CARTER MASTER DETECTIVE**

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STAN LAUREL and OLIVER HARDY  
In Their Latest and Best Comedy

"A CHUMP AT OXFORD"

A Hal Roach Production.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

ANN SHERIDAN and THE "DEAD END" KIDS  
"THE ANGELS WASH THEIR FACES"

A Warner Bros. Thrilling Comedy-Drama.

## Peer Wants The Whole B.B.C. Personnel Scrutinised

### AT LEAST ONE SHOULD NOT HOLD JOB, HE SAYS

A DEMAND that the Government should investigate the personnel of the B.B.C. was made by Lord Ellbank in the House of Lords recently.

He said that it would be the first institution that a Nazi invading force would try to take over, and steps should be taken to ensure that there was not a single individual for whom they could not vouch.

He added: "There is at least one individual whom I know in the B.B.C. in London who certainly should not occupy the position he does. I do not propose to name him here, but I shall give his name on a piece of paper to the Duke of Devonshire."

"He is married to a German lady whose brother is fighting against us."

The Duke of Devonshire, Under-Secretary, India Office, replying to the debate announced that a considerable number of people of British nationality had been arrested during the morning.

"These people," he added, "have been arrested not because of the views they hold, but because of the danger that their organisations may be used for the execution of acts prejudicial to the State."

#### Danger Removed

He added that the clearing of aliens from the eastern portions of Britain had removed the danger of Fifth Columnists co-operating with any German military plan of invasion.

Scores and scores of the stories concerning Lord Haw Haw had been investigated, and there was no evidence of information being received from secret sources in this country.

After the arrest of Capt. Runway had been announced in the House of Commons, Mr. Maxton asked if he would be tried or charged with any specific offence. Sir John Anderson, Home Secretary, replied that, like Regulation 18 B, he would have the right to make representations to the Advisory Committee set up to deal with such cases.

#### Further Action

Explaining why instructions were given for the detention of a number of persons under Regulation 18 B, as amended on Wednesday night, Sir John Anderson said this action had been taken because of the danger that the organisations of which the persons concerned were leading members might be used in the execution of acts prejudicial to the security of the State.

"It is not to be assumed," he added, "that the action taken this morning under these new powers represents finality. Further action must and will be taken as circumstances develop."

Mr. Geoffrey Mander (Lib., Wolverhampton) asked if the Home Secretary was aware that the British Council for Christian Settlement had as secretary, Mr. John Beckett, who was associated before the war as co-worker with William Joyce, better known as Lord Haw-Haw.

Sir John replied that he would bear that in mind.

#### 167 I.R.A. Expulsions

He announced that under the Prevention of Violence Act, orders had been made for the expulsion of 167 I.R.A. members.

On the internment of women aliens, he said that hitherto he had not felt it necessary to order their wholesale internment, but he had not hesitated to intern individual German or Austrian women where there were grounds for suspecting their attitude towards this country.

Section 18 B of the old Defence Regulations provided for detention of people of hostile origin or associations, or who had recently been concerned in acts prejudicial to

## LATE NEWS

public safety or defence of realm or in the preparation or instigation of such acts. People detained who have grounds about their detention can appeal to the Advisory Committee set up by the Home Secretary. Last night's amendment empowers detention of members of organisations which have had association with the enemy or are subject to foreign influence or control.

## BOY MOTHERED FIVE CHILDREN

THE parents of a 12-year-old boy who had to "father and mother" five younger children were jailed by Folkestone magistrates recently.

Sentence of three months' hard labour was passed on William Henry Elliott, a theatre attendant, of Shelton-street, and his wife, Eleanor Doris.

They were accused of neglecting their six children—two boys and four girls.

Mr. E. E. Chitty, prosecuting for the N.S.P.C.C., said the mother left home last February.

The father worked from 8 a.m. to 1 p.m. and from 5.30 to 11.

While he was out he delegated nearly all the household duties to the eldest boy.

"The boy had to be father and

MR. P. G. WODEHOUSE, the author, and his wife are among the colony of English people living at Le Touquet who have been unable to escape the advance of the German mechanised forces.

They have been cut off from England for the time being and are presumably still living at their villa where they were spending a short holiday.

Their daughter, Mrs. Peter Cazalet, wife of the amateur jockey, told the Sunday Dispatch: "I received a letter yesterday which my father had written on Tuesday. He said that things were awkward, but he hoped to get away."

They have been cut off from England for the time being and are presumably still living at their villa where they were spending a short holiday.

They have been cut off from England for the time being and are presumably still living at their villa where they were spending a short holiday.

## 168 Forged Petrol Coupons in Jacket — Police Allegation

CHARGES of forging petrol coupons were preferred against three men who were committed for trial at Clerkenwell recently.

Cecil Edwin Wheatley (40), director, of Alexander Avenue, Harrow, and Edward Mitchell (33), printer, of Paxton Road, St. Albans, were charged with forging a petrol coupon with intent to defraud.

Leonard Barrett (30), purquer-floor layer, of Caven Mansions, Holborn, was charged with lending the other two accused a petrol coupon and allowing it to be used by them.

Mr. Lawson Walton, prosecuting, said that on May 9 Wheatley and Mitchell were seen by police officers in an A.R.P. hut. The officers found in a pocket of a jacket that Mitchell

had 168 petrol coupons, all of which bore the same serial number.

The two men made statements in which, said Mr. Walton, they confessed the whole offence.

Officers saw Barrett, a book of petrol coupons was issued to him with the serial number found on the coupons in Mitchell's jacket. When charged he said: "I did lend Mitchell my coupon."

#### DAMNING RIVERS

London, July 15. The Chairman of the Thames Conservancy board stated to-day that 35 employees were engaged for the War Office in the work of damming up "certain rivers in a certain place."—Reuter.

## ORIENTAL THEATRE

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Your "Broadway Melody" Girl leading the big Parade of stars, slick, smooth!

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Eleanor Powell

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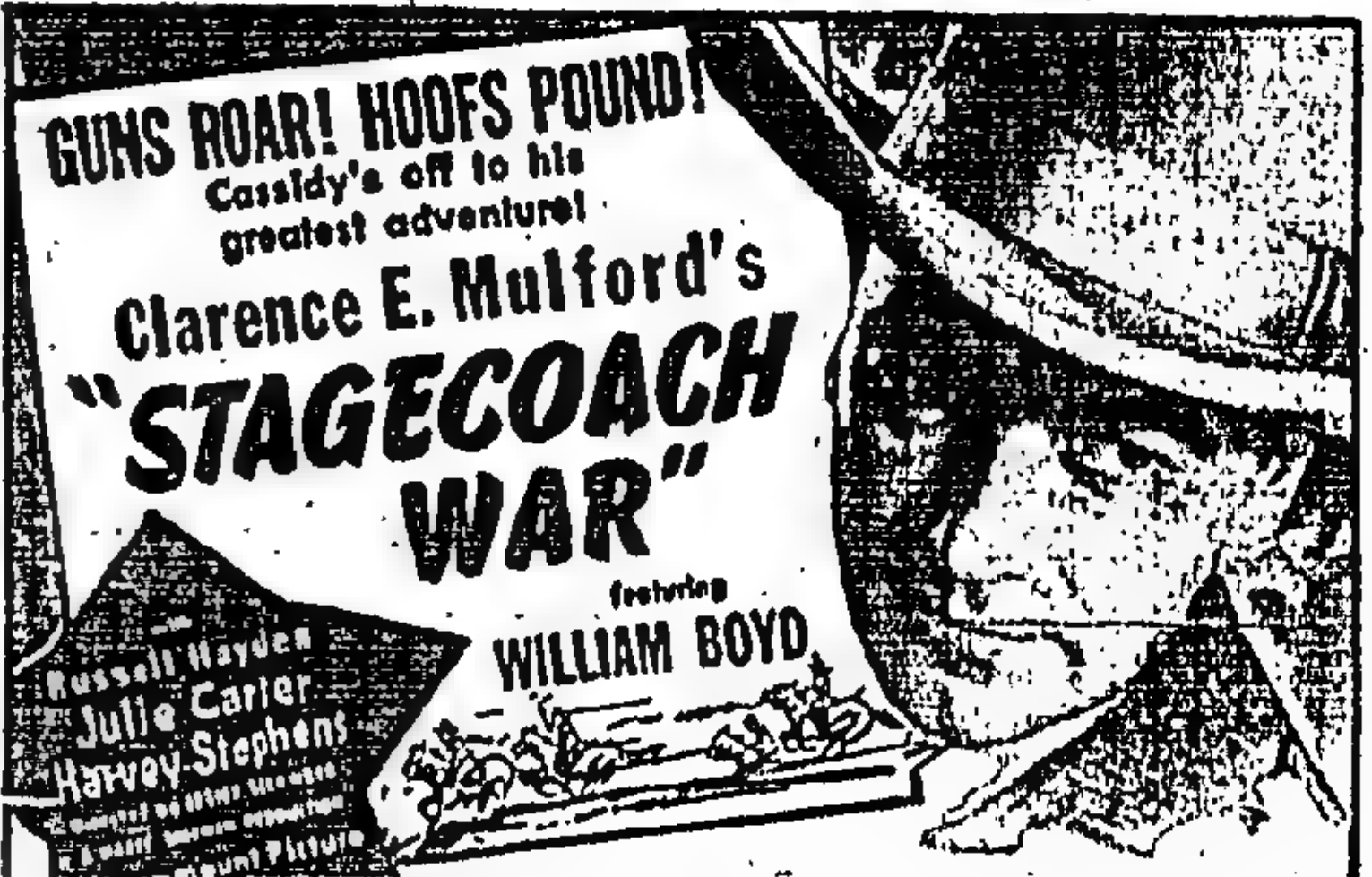
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.26 Nathan Road,  
KOWLOON

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No. 10203

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TUESDAY, JULY 16, 1940

日二十月六

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# WHITEAWAY'S

### Further Late News

**See Back Page For  
Further Late News**

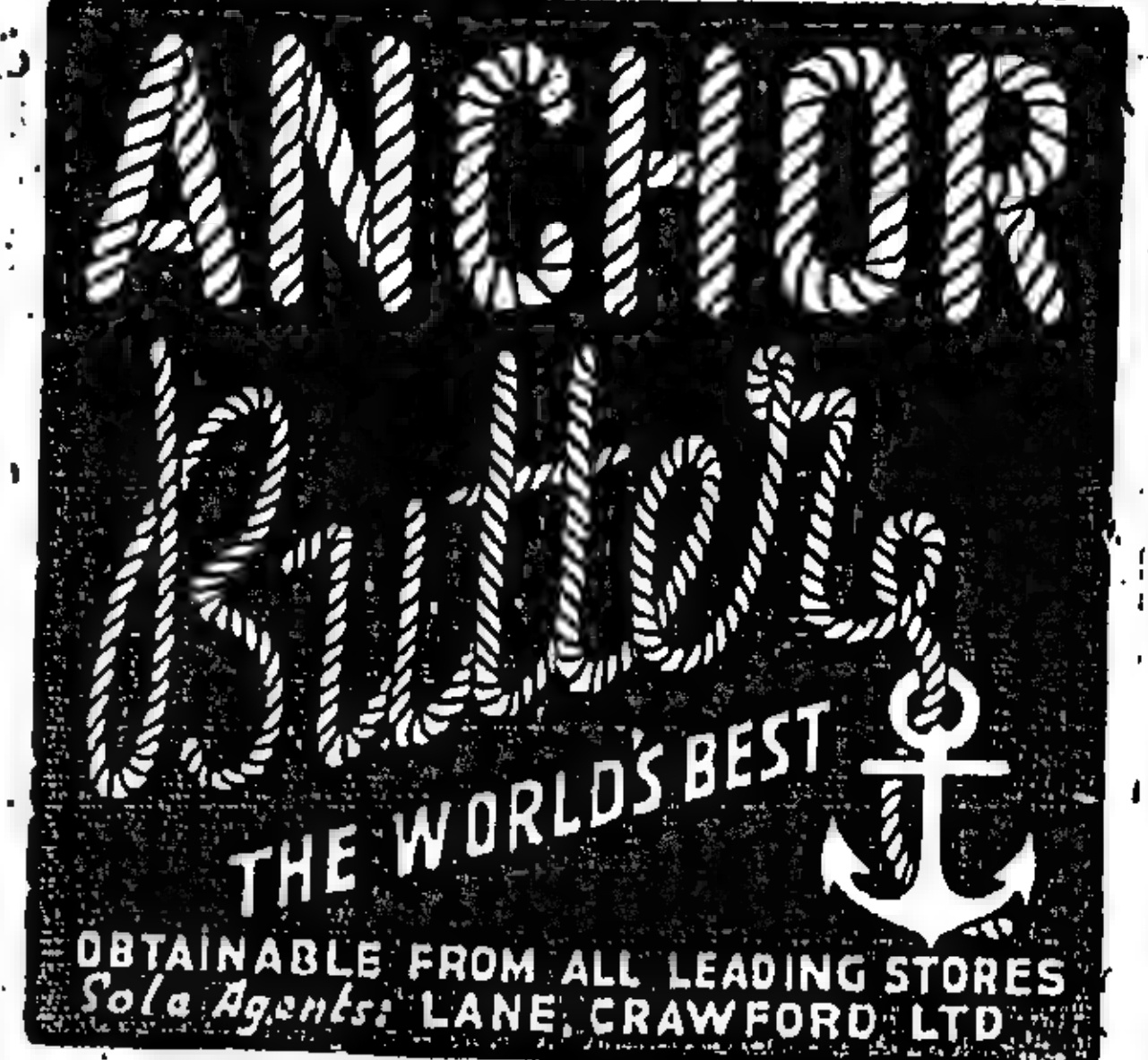
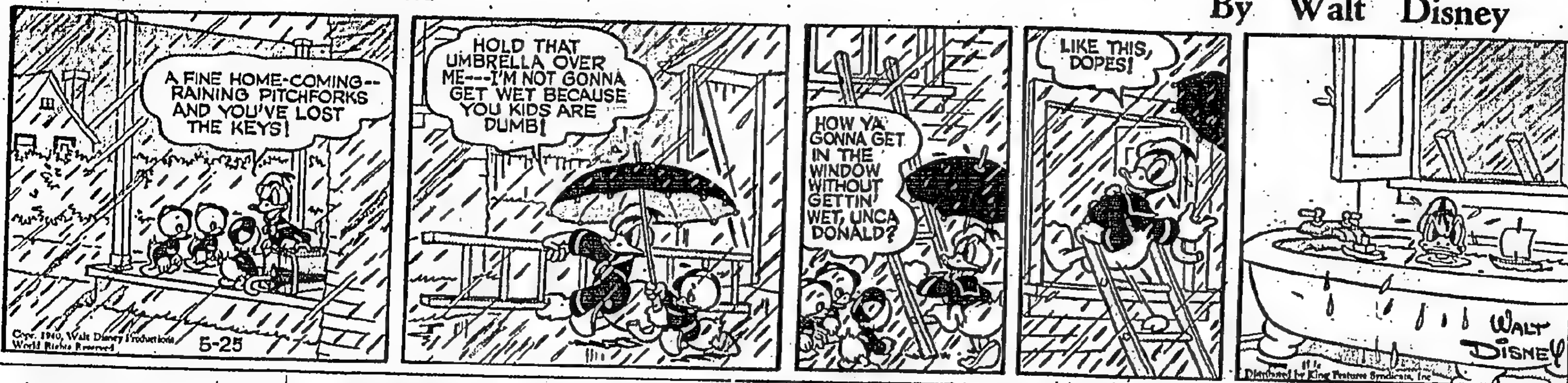






## DONALD DUCK

By Walt Disney



## AMAZING FEATS OF SKILL

How The R.A.F. Are Winning

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—An account of how he shot down two German bombers within 20 minutes was given in a radio talk to-day by a young South African pilot.

His squadron saw its first German plane as recently as May 23, he said. More recently, he was on patrol between Dunkirk and Boulogne with three other Spitfires when they ran into 30 German bombers.

A few seconds later, they found that the bombers were protected by M-109 and M-110 fighters. They plunged into battle and returned home later with several bombers to their credit.

## 30 Planes Brought Down

This sort of thing lasted for eight days, at the end of which they had brought down about 30 enemy planes, leaving the enemy formations, breaking them up and shooting them out of the sky.

One night recently, German planes were dropping bombs on south-east England. His squadron commander asked for permission to send up one Spitfire. He got this permission, and the young South African went up.

As he took off at 12.20 a.m., he saw one raider held in a beam of search-lights. Others were further away but anti-aircraft defences were dealing with them. He shot up towards the German machine, after dropping its bombs, the German plane turned away towards the sea.

## Crashed Into Sea

The Spitfire got close to its tail, and fired at short range. When he was only 50 yards away from the German machine, the South African found his windshields obscured with oil from the German's tanks and engines.

The raider fell off towards the sea, obviously done for. It crashed into the sea while the South African looked on for another target.

At about 12.00 a.m., another raider was held in searchlight beams. It was not long before the Spitfire had gained the enemy's height. The pilot took careful aim, getting the plane nicely in his gun sights. The German probably did not know he was there, and then he pressed his gun button, firing a burst of two seconds each from his eight machine-guns simultaneously.

## Inescapable Fire

Nothing appears to be able to survive a Spitfire's fire at short range. This raider was no exception. It went into a dive. The British pilot saw one of the crew take to his parachute, which opened close to the Spitfire as it followed the bomber down.

The British pilot watched the bomber crash down into open country and burst into flames.

It had seemed like an age, the pilot concluded. He was very surprised to find that he had landed back at his home aerodrome exactly 20 minutes after taking off.

## Ringing Call To Dominions

N. Zealand Appreciation Of Premier's Speech

WELLINGTON, July 15 (Reuter).—Mr. Winston Churchill's speech in ringing call to the Dominions and the Colonies for a supreme and prolonged effort and there will be no doubt as to the response, says the newspaper, "Dominion."

The paper adds that Mr. Churchill's broadcast was in all respects worthy of his courageous character and leadership. It has brought a mental vision to the people of this remote Dominion of the brave people fortified in their traditional devotion to free institutions, awaiting with undaunted confidence in their cause and strength the zero hour of the attack.



## HONGKONG EVACUEES TRAVEL IN U.S. ARMY BUS



HONGKONG EVACUEES loaded in a U.S. Army truck en route to Fort McKinley, where they were billeted for several days until they could be distributed to various houses, camps, etc., established by the American Red Cross and the U.S. Army.

Third-Term Issue Now Reaching Climax  
DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION  
CHEERS FOR ROOSEVELT

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

CHICAGO, July 15 (UP).—The Roosevelt third-term bandwagon got off to a rolling start within 20 minutes of the opening of the 1940 Democratic Convention. The President's name was mentioned by Mayor Edward Kelly—the originator of the "Draft Roosevelt" movement—and set off the first floor demonstration which continued for 46 minutes.

Some delegates left their seats, and the New York State banner was hoisted in the aisle, but there was no parade.

A few minutes later there were more cheers when Senator Scott Lucas of Illinois mentioned Roosevelt.

## "We Want Roosevelt"

CHICAGO, July 15 (Reuter).—"We are praying and hoping that the man who can keep the White House as a lighthouse for humanity will accept another nomination. We must draft President Roosevelt," declared Mayor Edward Kelly of Chicago at the opening of the Democratic Party Convention.

His address was greeted with cheers.

As Mr. James A. Farley, the Postmaster General and Chairman of the Party's National Committee, called for order at the opening of the Convention, a solitary voice from the gallery yelled "We want Roosevelt."

The President at that moment was quietly lunching with Mr. Cordell Hull at Washington.

## Opening Proceedings

The proceedings at the Convention were opened with prayers, during which the clergyman said: "May our country of freedom ever be a beacon light to all the world."

Then a choir rendered the "Star Spangled Banner."

After Mayor Kelly's address, Senator Lucas, representing the Governor of Illinois, expressed confidence that the "Convention will not finally meet the high hopes of the people of Illinois and America, but that all liberty-loving people throughout the world will be heartened and encouraged to know that the democracy of America continues to reign supreme."

## Farley's Interview

At a Press interview before the Convention, Mr. James Farley, Chairman of the Democratic Party, declared that he believed that the normal procedure should be followed, namely, that nomination and roll-call by the states should be held and finally that the choice of the nominee should be unanimous.

He did not know what President Roosevelt's attitude would be if the minority voting for other candidates should be large.

From this, journalists deduced that a third term might have been made conditional on an evident unanimity of the Party.

The Convention went into recess after 46 minutes until 1 a.m. G.M.T. on Tuesday.

## Advance Guard Arrives

NEW YORK, July 15 (Reuter).—Over 90 per cent. of the advance guard of the Democrats arriving at Chicago for the Party Convention favour some degree of aid to Britain, according to a poll taken in Chicago, states a "New York Times" dispatch.

Some Democrats have expressed themselves in favour of aid being given with special units such as the Navy or Air Force, or placing port facilities at Britain's disposal.

A Committee to defend America by aiding the Allies conducted the poll. This Committee point out that a similar poll taken at the recent Republican Convention at Philadelphia showed that only 45 per cent. of those polled favoured giving help to the Allies in the war.

## "Keynote" Address

CHICAGO, July 15 (Reuter).—Delivering the "keynote" address on the opening day of the Democratic Party's Convention here to-night, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, Mr. William Bankhead, said that his party should declare, inter alia, that "we do not propose to appease those aggressors whose doctrines are to wage war on every principle of liberty."

Mr. Bankhead, who had been mentioned in some quarters as a possible candidate for the Vice-Presidency, added that the party platform should also declare "sympathy with the British Commonwealth in its struggle for life."

The Speaker added: "We should furnish them (the British) with every possible material assistance in our power within the limits of our law and short of war."

Mr. Bankhead denounced as calumny the charge made by some Republicans that the Democratic Party was trying "slyly and covertly to lead the United States into war" and a war which had developed despite their efforts.

## Appeal To Parties

Mr. Bankhead urged both political parties to shun recrimination and personal innuendo, and wage a campaign for "unity and solidarity of purpose in preserving the inviolate structure of our government and the perpetual freedom of our people."

Turning to the Democratic Party's domestic record, Mr. Bankhead enumerated the major legislative accomplishments of the New Deal and recalled that the Republican Convention had not urged the repeal of any of them.

Dealing with defence, Mr. Bankhead asked that until the invasion of Norway, Belgium, Denmark and the Netherlands, how many of the realised the full portent of events overseas prior to that invasion?

## The Lone Voice

He added: "There was one voice, the voice of one crying in the wilderness, one that long had tried to arouse America to world reality. Almost alone he foresaw the present situation. That man was the President of the United States."

Mr. Bankhead declared that by contrast with the retrogressive Republican record, the Democratic regime had embarked on an almost unprecedented naval programme, a big expansion of the standing army and had expressed a determination to produce 50,000 aeroplanes a year.

Replying to the Republican charges that President Roosevelt had "mediated in European affairs," Mr. Bankhead said President Roosevelt had only appealed for the preservation of peace, against the spread of war and on behalf of humanity.

## Anti-War Programme

"So anxious has the executive been to prevent the spread of war in America that he has sued every possible appeal and prayer in the name of humanity against the spread of such horrors as have now devastated so many inoffensive free peoples. Never at any time or place has he suggested our entrance into the European war and never has any responsible leader of our Party advocated such participation."

"The Democratic members of Congress are unanimously opposed to sending an American Army to European or Asiatic battlefields."

Mr. Bankhead conceded that the Democratic Party's record was not unmarred by "temporary errors" in policy, but it was too much to hope that there would ever be infallibility in political action.

## WANTED DECREE AFTER 42 YEARS

A couple who were married 42 years ago and charged each other with desertion were refused a decree nisi in the Divorce Court.

Both Mrs. Sarah Coles of Marlow Road, Southall, Middlesex, and Mr. John Coles—of Shakespeare Road, Acton, W., sought dissolution of the marriage.

Mr. Justice Bucknill said that after the couple had gone to live at the house of a widower, Mr. Young, a man of more culture than Mr. Coles, Mrs. Coles began to find fault with her husband and made him thoroughly miserable until ultimately, at the age of 85, he walked out of the house.

His lordship held that Mr. Coles had cause to leave. Mr. Young's house, he was unable however, to find desertion by husband or wife.

## PERT NOTE TO THE JAPANESE

S'hai Embassy Files Strong Protest

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SHANGHAI, July 15, (UP).—The British Embassy has issued the following statement regarding the Japanese notification of operations at Wenchow, Ningpo, Santuao and Foochow:

"The British authorities consider that the Japanese authorities' notice is inadequate. The Japanese authorities must assume full responsibility for any loss or damage suffered by British ships in consequence of the Japanese operations."

"The British authorities also protest against the inclusion of a number of important typhoon anchorages in the areas mentioned in the Japanese announcement. The typhoon season is now in progress and it may be essential for ships to take refuge at these recognized anchorages. The Japanese authorities will, therefore, also be held responsible for any loss or damage to British ships resulting from typhoons which may occur while ships are unable to take to the shelters."

## EYE-WITNESS IN POLAND

(Continued from Page 4.)

Renate wept, her hands became red and blue and she fainted.

On arrival in Plaski both of her frost-bitten hands had to be amputated.

I saw Renate two days after the amputation. She was lying in the corner of a garret in one of the poor little cottages at Plaski, near Lublin, in a comparatively quiet, dry place.

The crippled child rested on a sack of straw and was covered with an old red blanket and a number of garments. I only saw her face. Never before have I seen such a childish face, so deathly pale and so deeply earnest.

Her aunt, a middle-aged woman, kept on moving round the child's bed while telling me her story.

"It was lucky that we were able to find a doctor. She was even able to give her a narcotic. Last night she moaned so much."

I understood and opened my bag. The injection of morphine acted, the features of the child relaxed. But she remained dumb, gave no answer to any question and stared in front of her with her large grey eyes. "She has not said a word since," whispered the aunt. I noticed that the woman wore no shirt under her coat for she had covered the child with her skirt. From the background of the semi-darkened garret a man came forward, Renate's uncle. He said nothing, but tears streamed down his face.

## Rifle Assn. Annual Meeting

Shoots Cancelled

The annual general meeting of the Hongkong Rifle Association will be held in the Jacobean Room, the Hongkong Hotel, on Tuesday, July 23.

It is also announced that the H.K.R.A. shoots arranged for July 21 and August 18 have been cancelled.

## Chungking's Protest

CHUNGKING, July 16 (Reuter).—The Chinese Government have lodged a strong protest with British Government on learning that the latter have decided to suspend transportation through Burma, certain supplies to China.

New York, July 16 (Reuter).—Mr. Henry Morgenthau, Secretary of the Treasury, stated that the \$600,000,000 bond issue made last Wednesday has been over-subscribed ten times.

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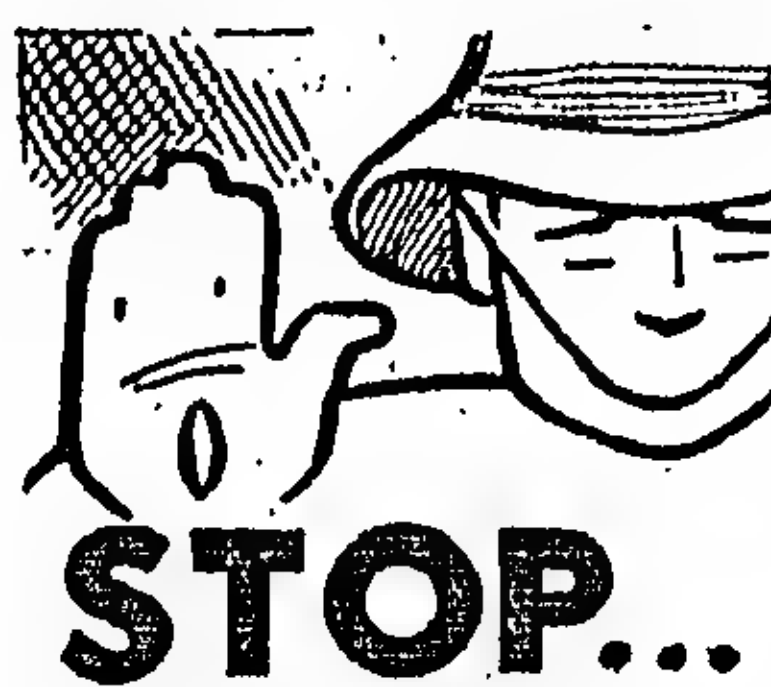
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**The Hongkong Telegraph**

Tuesday, July 16, 1940.

Wyndham St., Hongkong

Telephone: 26615

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#### The Press

SOME of the functions of the Press in the Colonial Empire are of greater importance, perhaps, than in the case with Fleet Street journals. Articulation except through the columns of the local newspapers is more or less denied the people of the Colonies who, unlike self-governing States, have no political representatives to whom they can air their grievances. Although the primary function of newspapers throughout the British Empire is, unlike the newspapers in the Colonies, to disseminate news, to disseminate the news without fear or favour, subject to war-time censorship when necessity of State arises, there are other and equally important functions in the Colonies. A healthy sign of the fact that a democratic and free Press exists in Hongkong is given by the correspondence columns of our well-known morning paper, temporary and, to a lesser (but no less important) extent, in the two afternoon newspapers. In these columns, rickshaw coolies and millionaires have aired their grievances; republicans have been demanded and obtained for condemned men; government has deferred to public opinion; scandals have been remedied. In other words, the people have, through the medium of their free Press, become articulate.

To this extent the Press is unfettered. It can make known to Government the wishes and desires of the people. Government, unfortunately, does not reciprocate. The Press does not desire to become the instrument of Government—we can leave that to the Nazis and the Fascists—but it should be the instrument through which Government takes the people into its confidence.

In free countries it is not and cannot be, as Wickham Steed once pointed out, the business of newspapers merely to echo the views of a Government or to observe the reluctance which officials impose upon themselves or believe to be due to the positions they hold.

In a famous Editorial of 90 years ago that has become a classical definition of the relations between the Press and the State, the London "Times" said:

"The first duty of the Press is to obtain the earliest and most correct intelligence of the events of the time, and instantly, by disclosing them, to make them the common property of the people. The statesman collects his information secretly and by secret means; he keeps back even the current intelligence of the day with ludicrous precautions. The Press lives by disclosures; whatever passes into its keeping becomes a part of our times; it is daily and forever dealing to the enlightened force of public opinion. The Press, therefore, cautiously guards from the public's eye the information by which his actions and opinions are regulated."

For us, with whom publicity and truth are the air and light of existence, there can be no greater disgrace than to reveal from the frank and accurate disclosure of fact as they are. We are bound to tell the truth as we find it, without fear of consequences to long or short, and shelter to acts of injustice and oppression, but to consign them at once to the judgment of the world. The Press of England, standing as it now does, alone in the enjoyment of entire freedom, would grievously neglect its exalted privileges if it failed to recollect how much is due to the common interest of Europe. It may suit the purposes of states-

## 5th COLUMN TECHNIQUE

SINCE the Blitzkrieg started even those governments which had hitherto buried their heads most persistently in the sand, have resolved upon measures against the "Quislings" and "Fifth Columns" in their midst.

Nevertheless, discussion of this thorny problem all the world over shows that not all countries yet realise the enormous scale of this "attack from within."

Many newspapers are still asking how it could happen that, in a country where to all appearance Nazi supporters were extremely few, a whole number of leading persons, holding key positions in the state, were ready to perform acts of treachery on behalf of the German invaders.

The question can only be answered by those who have made a study of the technique of this Nazi "internal offensive."

EVERY war has had its spies and traitors, but never before the days of Nazism did a government in time of peace attempt systematically and with the aid of gigantic machinery, to undermine the stability of every other country without exception. Yet this is what the Nazi regime has unrelentingly been doing since 1933.

The "German Secret Service," which hires these Quislings and sets these Fifth Columns to work, comprises more than Herr Himmler and his Gestapo. No doubt, Himmler and his assistants play a very big part in the undermining of other countries. Himmler is continually sending out armies of spies, agents, terrorists and wireless operators, concealed in every imaginable disguise.

He works in closest touch with the Secret Service army; General Nicolai and Admiral Canaris, who, as in the last war, are again in charge of military espionage, receive all important instructions from the head of the Gestapo.

The Ministry for Foreign Affairs in Berlin also supports destructive measures against countries with which it has concluded treaties of friendship and non-aggression, and this in a manner without parallel in history. It is an unwritten law that the heads of embassies and legations shall abstain from all illegal activities in

men to veil the status of Liberty, and to mutter some formula of disingenuous acquiescence in foreign wrongs, dictated by their fears rather than by their convictions; but we prefer to wait for our justification the day when the emboldened and oppressed liberties of Europe shall start into life and array themselves under the standard which we cling. For to what, after all, are the statesmen of England to look for strength and national power, if injuries and offences rise against us, but to the enlightened resolution of the people of England to uphold the principles on which our own polity and independence are founded?

It is hard to realise that the "Times" asked that question ninety years ago. It applies even more forcibly to-day.

In Hongkong the desire of the Press to be free and untrammelled must, in wartime—and it applies also to London newspapers—be dictated by circumstances which would not arise in times of peace. Nevertheless, the public, even in war, has a right to certain information which is sometimes held. To-day, the one subject upon which light should shed is the Evacuation.

The Press realises the difficulties with which the authorities in Hongkong are faced. But the people are faced with equal difficulties which can be alleviated to some extent by frankness.

Unlike the Army and Navy, who have Press liaison officers in Hongkong, there is no person to whom the newspapers can turn for information from the Government. The Heads of Department, who do not unreasonably display reluctance to speak for fear that they overstep the limitations imposed upon them. The Press has no means to publish information that but to whom can it turn for information? Who is to say what is or is not justifiable? Who is to give warning that an innocent paragraph may not contain enough dynamite to blow plans that have taken weeks and months to mature? Hongkong newspapers do not betray the confidence of the Army and the Navy. All they desire is equal confidence from the Government.

the countries to which they are accredited.

FOR the Nazis this law has no validity. Many of their most important diplomatic posts have been held by men whose most conspicuous quality was their talent for espionage and underground conspiracy.

Indeed, the Nazis have given an entirely new meaning to the term "Diplomatic Corps."

They confer diplomatic status upon spies and terrorists, especially upon so-called "journalists," attaching to their legations and embassies men who have nothing whatever to do with diplomacy. Such men include the heads of travelling agencies and representatives of business firms.

Commercial travellers become overnight "Delegates for commercial questions."

Never before in history have there been so many German Consuls-General as there are to-day; it is an open secret that very many of these officials are abusing their diplomatic privileges by activities that are definitely injurious to the state in which they reside.

In almost every country German residents have been allowed to maintain local branches of their German party organisations. Everywhere there are "strong points," such as German Labour Front groups, Women's associations, Hitler Youth movements, German students' clubs and, in many countries, semi-military S.A. and S.S. units. To these must be added "social" organisations of every kind.

Despite all the warnings of recent years, it is still insufficiently known that every German living abroad who belongs to these associations, is not a free man, but must be a blindly obedient instrument of the Nazi regime. He is a servant of the "Auslandsorganisation" of Herr Bohle, Secretary of State, and Himmler's closest associate.

THROUGH this organisation every German living abroad, who has not broken with Nazism, automatically becomes an agent of the German Secret Service.

He is required not only to perform all sorts of secret espionage, but, if at all qualified, to help in recruiting Quislings, and in spreading propaganda among the subjects of other nations.

It is no chance that these "Auslandsorganisationen" etc., as well as Dr. Goebbels and the Ministry of Propaganda, are flooding the world with shipments of propaganda material. This material is concerned far less with translating Nazi ideas into the native idiom than with preparing the soil for treasonable activities.

The German "Auslandsorganisation" sends to foreign countries men and women of birth and position, to engage in drawing-room propaganda, the sole purpose of which is to sap the defensive and offensive spirit of other countries.

These are the false prophets who before the war spread the gospel of Hitler's love of peace and formed international societies for "promoting friendship between the nations," and "averting the danger of war."

They sought and obtained access to pacifist and other idealist circles, who came honestly to believe that co-operation with Nazism meant peace, and European solidarity.

German agents, however, are at work, not only in society, but among all classes. They come in flocks, as "tourists" (these make friends with the peasants, as "workmen," "research workers," or "travelling students." According to circumstances, they preach moderate Socialism, Communism or Fascism.

A favourite method of gaining recruits (that is to say spies, agents and terrorists) is by anti-Semitic agitation.

IN many countries, including some where the Jews were neither numerically strong nor in possession of important posts, these envoys of the German Secret Service have been able, solely by the use of anti-Jewish slogans, to manufacture those "national" Fascist movements from which Quislings are bred. Not, of course, without financial assistance.

To all this must be added the whole vast machinery of propaganda—Dr. Goebbels' lie regardless of cost and with the use of every conceivable method. In many countries this propaganda fell upon soil all the more fruitful because most governments in peace-time conducted no counter-propaganda, nor even any propaganda of their own at all. They relied upon the common-sense of their people, forgetting that in our day there are unfortunately not only many politically diseased minds, but an even larger number of feeble intellects, in the absence of an effective antidote, succumb only too easily to steady doses of German propaganda poison.

#### FUNNY SIDE UP

By Abner Dean



## Eye-witness in POLAND

The following article is penned by an American woman who set herself the task of observing European events independently. Her observations differ in two respects from the usual newspaper reports. Neither battles nor important diplomatic and economic activities form the objects of her observations; her concern is with the fate of single individuals. "I don't belong to any political party," declares Virginia N. Matthews, "but I belong to the world party of women and mothers. I am their envoy. To them above all my reports are addressed."

Only when the war is over and the world returns to normal conditions again will it be possible to reveal particulars of the life of the courageous woman who gave up an established position in the U.S.A. and placed herself at the disposal of an international charitable organisation engaged in welfare work for sufferers and persecuted people in Europe. She will send reports to her fellow country-women under the above nom de guerre, Virginia N. Matthews' voice is not that of an individual woman; it is the eternal motherly instinct for truth and justice which cries out from her words.

IN certain parts of Europe it is not enough to possess a passport and a visa in order to enter a particular country and be allowed to move freely about.

Visitors from neutral countries in Germany must obtain a special permit to enter the "Protectorate of Czechoslovakia or conquered Poland. And within Poland there is a district which is as inaccessible as if it were surrounded by a Chinese wall: the Jewish reservation of Lublin.

Even international social workers are often refused permission to visit Lublin without any ground for such refusal being given. After filling in innumerable forms, and close questioning by officials in Warsaw, my application for a permit to travel to Lublin was, after two attempts, finally granted. It was accompanied by a warning from a doctor, but the news of typhoid and dysentery in Lublin was not altogether new to me.

In normal times the hundred miles to Lublin, which lies southeast from Warsaw, may be covered in two hours. Traveling in our small car over bad roads, and frequently being stopped by police officials, it took us ten hours to reach our destination.

IT was already dark when we arrived in the old city of Lublin, going through the narrow crooked streets in a death-like stillness.

For the three of us a small room with one bed and a deck-chair was ready in a shabby hotel. Evidently we were to be well looked after for in present-day Lublin many people are usually crowded together in one room, often without a bed. Families live in old railway carriages, or in hastily erected huts built of wood and cardboard, or in tents. The National Socialist Government declared Lublin (that is to say the city and a part of the former province of the same name) a Jewish reservation, and sends Jewish men, women and children to it from western Poland, and from Germany, Austria and Czechoslovakia.

Apart from a few prosperous textile manufacturers, great poverty reigns in the district which even in former times was thickly populated. Jews have always formed a great percentage of the population in this part of Poland. They were engaged in the grain and cattle trade and live for the most part in penury. The war and the enormous increase in population by several hundred thousand people has increased poverty to an unimaginable degree. Whoever contrived to get a meal of potatoes or beefroot was lucky. Each trainload of human beings arriving

from Germany increased the need in Lublin. The Red Cross and other international charitable organisations distribute medicines and clothing, but even this help is quite insufficient. We had hardly arrived in Lublin when the news came of the arrival of a new trainload of people from Stettin in Pleske, near Lublin. We were ordered to meet this train, and it was in this way that I came to know Renate Alexander.

RENAME ALEXANDER was born five years ago in the small town of Hammerstein in Pomerania.

Her father was a prosperous tradesman whose ancestors had lived for many generations in Pomerania. Under the Nazi Government her family shared the fate of other people of Jewish persuasion, the house was searched on several occasions, valuable objects were confiscated, and her father was imprisoned for several weeks. At the beginning of March 1940 rumours of an impending pogrom circulated in Hammerstein. Renate's parents decided to send their only daughter to their relations in Stettin as they thought that in a big city she would be more secure. The little girl was put alone into the train, and a label with the address of her relations in Stettin, with the request to fellow-travellers to take care of her, was hung round her neck. Her uncle and aunt met her at the station in Stettin and when she wept and called for her mother, her uncle said: "We are going to show you all sorts of nice new things here."

ON the day following Renate's arrival in Stettin two Gestapo men appeared in her relations' flat.

"In twenty-four hours you all have to leave for Lublin!" was the order against which there was no appeal.

Twenty-four hours after her arrival in Stettin the five-year old Renate found herself among twelve hundred despairing people who, packed in eleven cattle-trucks, journeyed eastward. After seven days' journey two hundred and thirty people were dead.

Whoever came near the door while the train stopped at a station or asked too insistently for drinking water was shot by the S.A. guards. Those who complained or grumbled were beaten with the butts of rifles. Some of these unfortunate succeeded in cutting the reins of their wrists.

Seventy-two people, owing to hunger, thirst, cold and fright, were reduced to such a state of exhaustion that they were left, when the trucks had to be changed, lying on a snow-covered field. Little

Turn to Page 3, Fifth Column.



# HOW THE ITALIAN NAVY RAN AWAY

— OFFICIAL STATEMENT

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—An account of how British naval forces met the Italian fleet in the Mediterranean on July 9 was given in an Admiralty statement to-night.

It says that contact was made by a squadron of British light cruisers attached to a force guarding a convoy with an enemy light cruiser force, which retired immediately on coming within the extreme range of our supporting battleships.

From this point, the action developed into a chase.

**Battleship Hit**  
A few salvos were exchanged between the battleships and one hit with a 16-inch shell was observed on one of the Italian battleships before the enemy force escaped through a smokescreen laid by their destroyers. The destroyers also retired at full speed through this smokescreen before our light forces could close the range sufficiently to damage them.

Swordfish aircraft of the Fleet Air Arm forced home the attack in the face of heavy anti-aircraft fire and scored a hit on an enemy cruiser.

The enemy was pursued until the British Fleet was in sight of land, and though our forces remained to offer battle until evening, despite a succession of bombing attacks by large forces of Italian aircraft, the enemy did not offer to renew the action.

When it became evident that the enemy had no further intention of joining battle, our forces discontinued their operations.

The British convoys, to which they were acting as a covering force, had now arrived at their destination in safety.

**Italian Planes Attack**  
During this latter phase, our ships were repeatedly attacked by aircraft and three casualties to personnel were caused by bomb splinters from near misses. No other casualties were suffered during the brief action nor were any hits made by the enemy by bomb or gunfire.

Five enemy aircraft were shot down by fighters of the Fleet Air Arm. An announced on July 10, another British force, which included the Hood and the Ark Royal, had been carrying out a sweep in the Western Mediterranean. No enemy surface craft were met but sustained bombing attacks were encountered.

As already stated, no casualties to personnel or damage to this force were caused by enemy aircraft, of which four were destroyed and seven others damaged.

## SEA-SNAKE BITES EUROPEAN

The danger of snake bite whilst swimming at the Colony's beaches this summer was exemplified yesterday when an 18-year-old English youth, T. L. Lockhart, was the victim of a swimming snake at the 14 mile beach.

Mr. Lockhart, who is an employee of the Colonial Secretary's Office, was at the beach with his father, Mr. H. L. Lockhart, of the Urban Council, and some friends.

With another young man, Lockhart swam out from the beach and was cavorting in the water when he felt a sharp sting.

The snake was not seen until after it had struck its victim.

Lockhart was immediately rushed to the Kowloon Hospital, where the punctures were cauterised and several injections were administered. Although in a bad way when he arrived at the hospital, he was pronounced out of danger this morning.

**No Such Word As Defeat**  
Trade Union Leaders Take Their Stand

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—Two Trade Union leaders, at the annual conference of the Unions, to-day re-affirmed British Labour's determination to fight totalitarianism.

There must be no Laval, Petain or Quilès in Britain, said the President of the Mineworkers' Federation. Any such people must not be known as Fifth Columnists but traitors. The word defeat must be expunged from our language.

**Only Kind Of Peace**  
The President of the Electrical Trades Union spoke of the only kind of peace his Union would accept. The E.T.U. believes in peace but if peace means "curtains" and the loss of all they cherish in their industrial and political life, there can be no such peace for them.

The E.T.U. will defend to the utmost its institutions until peace is established with all its ideals unimpaired. "We shall not fail," he concluded.

**REFUGEE DUCHESS OF LUXEMBOURG DEPARTS**

LISBON, July 15 (Reuter).—The Grand Duchess of Luxembourg and her husband, Prince Felix, left Lisbon to-day for America aboard the United States light cruiser, U.S.S. Trenton.

The United States destroyer Dickerson is escorting the Trenton.

M. Paul van Zeeland, former Belgian Prime Minister, also left for the United States in the clipper.

## CHUNGKING INDIGNANT

Appeasement Report Badly Received

CHUNGKING, July 16 (Reuter).—Chinese circles are indignant over the alleged British appeasement policy towards Japan, saying that it is beneath the prestige and dignity of a great power to forsake obligations solemnly undertaken during a long-standing friendship.

They also feel that appeasement will be futile to prevent further Japanese encroachment on British interests in China and the Far East.

There is a strong belief here that Germany, Italy and Japan are likely to start a combined offensive against Britain and the British Empire in different parts of the world simultaneously.

There has been a sudden cessation of Japanese aerial attacks on Chungking, leading to speculation on the causes of this unexpected development.

**Attack On Hongkong?**

One theory is that the Japanese are concentrating aircraft in South China to start a possible Japanese attack on Hongkong, Indo-China or Burma.

In a leader entitled "To the British Government and People," the "Central Daily News," official organ of the Chinese Government, declared:

"From the standpoint of International Law, Britain is a neutral in the Sino-Japanese hostilities. Britain has no right to accept Japan's unreasonable demands. Japan has never declared war on China. Japan cannot enjoy the rights granted to belligerents under International Law. How can a neutral country grant to Japan rights which are not even permitted to belligerents under International Law?"

"From the standpoint of the League of Nations' Covenant and resolution, Britain has obligations not to increase the difficulties of China's resistance, and also to give every assistance to China."

"Britain is a treaty-respecting nation and denounces those nations not observing treaty obligations."

**Britain's Position**

Britain should not take the action of tearing up treaties or violating a trust. From the standpoint of British interests, Britain has a firm policy of opposing aggression and helping the defence of aggression.

If Britain abandons this policy in the Far East, how will Britain explain herself before the eyes of the world?

British leaders publicly have declared that the war cannot depend on purely material things and must instead rely on moral strength. Is Britain going to destroy that moral strength?

Japan's ambitions have no limit. If Britain yields to the Japanese demands, Japan will some day invade Burma and India.

The Mukden incident is a clear example.

The British Government under Mr. Winston Churchill should not be tricked by the Japanese and must not repeat similar mistakes made previously.

**Danger Of Losing Honour**

The British Empire has always placed above everything else the honour of the nation. Because Britain tolerates Japan's unreasonable demands, she loses the sympathy of the world and that of friendly nations. She will also lose her honour as a nation.

What gains can she get out of this? Furthermore tolerance not only cannot settle the issue but will only increase the appetite of the aggressor.

The Japanese Government may utter threats, the Japanese Press and militarists may talk about participation in the European war, but a barking dog never bites.

If Japan really wants a war with Britain, British toleration regarding the Burma issue will not prevent Japan from declaring war on Britain. If Japan does not make war with Britain, rejection of the Japanese demands will not cause Japan to wage war against Britain.

**Japan Exhausted**

"Japan's anxiety to avoid war with Britain should not be any less than Britain's anxiety to avoid war with Japan," continues the paper.

"If Japan wants to avoid war with Britain, it is not on account of Japan's love for Britain but because of her exhaustion as a result of the war with China. Therefore, if Britain wants to avoid war with Japan, her course is to give the necessary assistance to China."

"These are our views concerning the Burma Road issue. It must be realised that these are not only reasonable but practical. We are confident that after careful consideration, the British Government and people will reach the same conclusions and adopt measures accordingly."

**Villagers Injured In Air Raid**

Four villagers who were in Salu-chung during an air raid carried out by Japanese aeroplanes on July 14, were conveyed to the Kowloon Hospital yesterday, suffering from shrapnel wounds.

They were Yeung Kau, 42, Au Tai, 36, a widow, Tung Chue, 32, and Koo Ying, 19, Married woman.

## Italian Threat Recoiled

# Blockade Tables Turned

LONDON, July 15 (Reuter).—The Admiralty has issued the following announcement:

"The Italian Government has recently issued a notice to the effect that within a limit of 80 miles from the Allied coasts all merchant shipping bound for Allied ports will navigate at their risk and peril."

"His Majesty's Government regard themselves as justified in taking similar action in respect of vessels navigating in the vicinity of the Italian coasts."

"His Majesty's Government accordingly give notice that all vessels navigating within 30 miles from any Italian territory in the Mediterranean will do so at their risk and peril."

**Complete Blockade**

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". LONDON, July 15 (UP).—The British Admiralty has announced a complete blockade of Italy affecting all shipping along the Italian coast.

The blockade, it is believed, forbids all possible naval onslaught.

Naval authorities have refused to elaborate on the "risk and peril" warning which the Admiralty has issued but simply point out that the measure appears to be mainly retaliatory.

Official observers point out that the British navy free, without further notice, to either lay further mines in Italian waters or to begin mopping up the Italian coastal waters.

The vulnerability of Italian ports to British attacks has been strongly emphasised by experts recently.

The Admiralty announcement read: "The Italian Government having recently issued a notice to the effect that within a limit of 80 miles from the Allied coast all merchant shipping bound for Allied ports will navigate at their risk and peril, His Majesty's Government regard themselves justified in taking similar action in respect of vessels navigating in the vicinity of Italian coasts."

"His Majesty's Government accordingly give notice to all vessels navigating within thirty miles of any Italian territory in the Mediterranean will do so at their own risk and peril."

## RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Schubert "Trout" Quintet In a Major

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z. B. W. on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Songs by Turner Layton at the Piano.

A Little Rendezvous in Honolulu (Ballet), Rhapsody (Lovers and Others) Don't Play With Fire (Airs).

12.40 Harry Roy and His Orchestra in Dance Music.

1.00 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.05 Selections from "Lilac Time", "The Sorcerer", "A Country Girl", and "Heaven's Desire".

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 A Scottish Programme with Joseph Hisslop (Tenor) and Jean Day (Soprano).

2.00 Close Down.

6.00 An Hour of Dance Music.

7.00 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.02 Variety.

7.30 London Relay—The News.

8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 Max Miller in Theatre. Recorded in the Finsbury Park Empire.

8.22 Rolo da Costa at the Piano.

8.35 Light Orchestral Selections.

9.00 London Relay—The News and Topical Talks.

9.45 Schubert's Quintet in A Major, Op. 114 ("Trout" Quintet).

Wilhelm Backhaus (Piano) with Margaret (Violin), Howard (Viola), Withers ("Cello") and Hobday (Double-Bass).

10.15 Verdi's "Aida" Act I. Characters and Soloists in order of appearance: Rhodanus, a young warrior, Arnoldo Lindi (Tenor); Hamis, High Priest, Trancered Pasero (Bass); Amneris, Pharaoh's daughter, Maria Capuana (Mezzo-Soprano); Aida, Ethiopian slave, Arangi-Lombardi (Soprano); Pharaoh, Baccioni (Bass) with Orchestra and Full Chorus of La Scala, Milan.

11.00 Close Down.

## BOMBED HOSPITAL SHIPS

A statement made in London makes it clear that the two hospital ships reported to have been sunk by enemy bombing were lost in Dieppe harbour.

It is impossible to give the names of the ships or the exact date of their loss, but it is clear that they were flying Red Cross flags, and were painted the accepted white with a green band. It cannot be said whether they had wounded on board.

## CLAIM FOR LIGHTER

Successful Action In Supremo Court

Basing his action on two declarations claims concerning a lighter now at the Mongkok Typhoon Shelter and once a steamer from Canton, Yim Kwan-yuen obtained judgment in the Supreme Court before His Honour the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor this morning.

Defendant was cited as Lo Chung-man and he was absent from Court. Mr. D. J. N. Anderson, instructed by Mr. B. C. Hobbs, represented plaintiff.

**Plaintiff's Claim**

Mr. Anderson said that plaintiff's claim was for declarations that (a) he was entitled, as a partner in the partnership known as the Wong Tai Company, to the ownership, possession and control of the lighter "Dory" at present registered in the name of the defendant, Lo Chung-man, and lying at the Mongkok Typhoon Shelter, Kowloon, (b) that the lighter "Dory" is and was at all material times, the property of the said partnership.

Mr. Anderson also said that there was a partnership between plaintiff, his brother, and Shui Shek-pui in August 1939 and the purpose of the partnership was for the purchase of a steamer in Canton. This purchase was carried out and the steamer was brought down to Hongkong with the intention of using it on a river service, but this did not materialise because of the Sino-Japanese war in 1937.

Sometime after 1937, Shui, without the consent of either the plaintiff or his brother, dismantled the ship and converted her into a lighter and as a result of this an action was brought against Shui. This action was successful. Two months before the action plaintiff's brother died.

**Fictitious Sales**

Continuing, Mr. Anderson said that it was discovered that the lighter had been licensed by a certain Chui Chung-long and presumably, there had been a sale by Shui. At that time the name of the vessel was changed to the "Flying Dragon."

Chui sold the lighter again to the present defendant for the sum of \$18,500 on March 15, 1939.

Mr. Anderson submitted that both these sales were fictitious in order to defeat the rights of the plaintiff. The name of the ship was changed to the "Dory" and again released.

After evidence had been given by the plaintiff, by Mr. F. Brett, Chief Inspector of Junks, and by Yui Lay-shing, sole proprietor of the Kwong Shing Shing Shipyard, judgment was given to plaintiff on the two declarations.

## CLIPPER DUE TO-DAY

The 42-ton Honolulu Clipper hopped off from Manila this morning at 8.50 a.m., bound for Hongkong. She is scheduled to arrive here at 3 p.m. and will depart to-morrow morning at 8.30 a.m. for Manila. The mail closes at the Hongkong Post Office at 7 p.m. this evening.

## FOR THE 1 MAN IN 7 WHO SHAVES EVERY DAY

A Special Shave Cream—It's Not a Soap, Needs No Brush!

Daily shaving leaves many men's faces raw and sensitive. Yet, because of his business and social status, one out of every 7 men must shave every day.

To meet this condition, Williams has now developed GLIDER—a special cream for daily shavers. With no soap base, it's a complete departure from ordinary shave creams. No brush. No lather. No sticky or greasy.

A superabundance of moisture is contained in this rich cream. It won't dry on your face. Applied with the fingers, it quickly softens each whisker. A protective layer is formed over which your razor glides. Off comes each hair at the base without scraping. Like a cold cream, Glider helps keep your skin smooth all day. Glider is the result of nearly 100 years' experience in making fine shaving preparations.

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are killed and loosened with just one application of Gels-It. A drop or two ends the torture of throbbing corns. A few days later you can lift off the corn root and all.

## GETS-IT

Makes you forget corns.



## A NEW LEISURE SHIRT

This new shirt is ideal for Sports or Lounge wear. Made of fine Spun Rayon, is delightfully soft, cool and absorbent. Can be worn as illustration or tucked inside trousers, has short sleeves and two-way collar.

Obtainable in plain blue, russett, green and white.

\$11.50 Less 10% cash discount.

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# SING TAO SOCCER ELEVEN

## SING TAO TOURISTS

### READY TO TOUR

### Leaving On Thursday: Manila May Be Included: Returning In September

ARRANGEMENTS have now been completed for the tour of Malaya by the Sing Tao Sports Club and the team will leave on Thursday by the "Van Heutz" for Singapore where they will play their first game. From Singapore they will proceed to Kuala Lumpur, Ipoh, Penang, Malacca and Rangoon, from whence they will return to Singapore around the beginning of August.

Mr. Aw Hoe, Chairman of the Club, left the Colony sometime last month, going on ahead to prepare the way for the footballers.

If time and circumstances permit, and subject to the approval of the Philippines Amateur Athletic Association, the tourists propose to include Manila in their itinerary, and after playing a series of games there, return to Hongkong about the end of September in time for the League.

In this later, Sing Tao intend entering two teams, one in the First and the other in the Second Division. Attached are pen pictures of the players leaving on tour. Among those unable to travel are Tsang Chung-wan (former Eastern full back), and Leung Wing-chiu (former South China right-half).

Mr. Lo G. Hin is Secretary of the team, with Mr. Chan Hung-chiu Treasurer and Mr. Chow Yun-nin the coach. Mr. Lo is a well-known sportsman of China, and was for many years holder of the breast-stroke records in the National swimming meets.

Aw Hoe, Manager, son of Mr. Aw Boon Haw, the International Philanthropic General Manager of the Sing Tao Daily Press, Hongkong, and Chairman of the Sing Tao Sports Club. Very keen sports promoter and popular in sports circles in Hongkong.

Lo G. Hin, Secretary, Sports Editor of the Sing Tao Daily Press. Exemplification of China in swimming Breast Stroke.

Chan Hung-chiu, Treasurer. Chan Yun-nin, Coach. Cheung Wing-choy, Goalkeeper. Very prominent in Shanghai. Toured with the South China team last year. Outstanding goalkeeper in the Colony.

Siu Tim-lin, Goalkeeper, once played for Chinese Athletic Assn., which won the Championship for three years in succession in Hongkong.

Lo Tin-sang, Full back, representative of China in the World Olympics in 1936. Participated many times in the Far East Olympics and Hongkong Interiors. London Newspaper commented that he had the style of a professional. Age 39 veteran but still energetic.

Hau Yung-sang, F. B. 23, a young and promising player. Toured with the South China team last year.

Mak Siu-hon, F. B. representative of the China team in the World Olympics 1936. Member of the South China team, champions of Hongkong last season.

Soong Ling-sing, H. B. representative of China in the World Olympics in 1936. Outstanding pivot player. Young and promising.

Kwok Ying-kie, H. B. small but active; toured with South China last year. South Sea fans called him "Pepper".

Tsui Ah-fai, H. B. representative of the China team in 1936 in the World Olympics.

Lau Hing-choy, H. B. member of the South China team. Noted for heading ability.

Ip Pak-wah, F. left wing, representative of the China team in the World Olympics 1936.

Back Row (standing) Lau Chung-san, Soong Ling-sing, Tsang Chung-wan, Siu Tim-lin, Chan Tak-fai, Mak Siu-hon, Leung Wing-chiu and Fung King-cheong.

Middle Row (sitting) Tang Kwong-sum, Tsui Ah-fai, Mr. Lo G. Hin, Mr. Chan Hung-chiu, Yeung Shiu-yick and Kwok Ying-kie.

Bottom Row (sitting) Lee Tin-sang, Hau Yung-sang, Cheung Wing-choy, Ip Pak-wah and Lau Hing-choy.



### Indian Test Cricketer Dead

LONDON, July 9 (Reuter).—Amar Singh, the Indian Test cricketer and Lancashire League player, has died at Rajkot, India, from pneumonia.

### PIRATES AND DODGERS SPLIT DOUBLE-HEADER

NEW YORK, July 15 (UP).—Brooklyn Dodgers and the Pittsburgh Pirates split even in the only double header in the Major Baseball programme to-day. Dodgers won the opener 10-1, but lost the nightcap 3-4.

Scores were:

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

Brooklyn ..... 10 17 1  
Pittsburgh ..... 3 10 1

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**

Chicago ..... 5 7 0  
New York ..... 2 9 0

St. Louis ..... 6 10 1  
Cleveland ..... 6 7 1

Philadelphia ..... 9 10 1  
Detroit ..... 9 10 1

Washington ..... 8 11 1  
Boston ..... 10 16 1

Baltimore ..... 3 10 1  
Cincinnati ..... 3 10 1

Pittsburgh ..... 3 10 1  
Cleveland ..... 6 7 1

Philadelphia ..... 9 10 1  
Detroit ..... 9 10 1

Washington ..... 8 11 1  
Boston ..... 10 16 1

Baltimore ..... 3 10 1  
Cincinnati ..... 3 10 1

Pittsburgh ..... 3 10 1  
Cleveland ..... 6 7 1

Philadelphia ..... 9 10 1  
Detroit ..... 9 10 1

Washington ..... 8 11 1  
Boston ..... 10 16 1

Baltimore ..... 3 10 1  
Cincinnati ..... 3 10 1

Pittsburgh ..... 3 10 1  
Cleveland ..... 6 7 1

Philadelphia ..... 9 10 1  
Detroit ..... 9 10 1

### TO-DAY'S FIXTURES

#### "B" Division Tennis

The following is the "B" Division tennis programme for to-day:

Chinese R.C. v. Recreio  
Kowloon T.C. v. Craigenower  
Kowloon C.C. v. Hongkong C.C.  
Indian R.C. v. South China

#### Another "A" Division Match Played

Only one "A" Division tennis match was played yesterday, the South China A.A. beat the Club de Recreio 5-4. For Recreio, A. V. Remedios and J. B. Goncalves won all three of their sets, the other being won by A. V. Gosano and W. A. Reed.

The scores were:

K. F. Lui and K. H. Ip lost to A. V. Gosano and W. A. Reed 2-6; bent C. A. Barretto and B. T. Gonzo 2-6; lost to A. V. Remedios and J. B. Goncalves 6-7.

A. Chan and J. Hsu beat Gonzo and Reed 6-3; beat Barretto and Gonzo 6-4; lost to Remedios and Goncalves 1-6.

F. N. Wong and Szeto Bick beat Gonzo and Reed 6-4; beat Barretto and Gonzo 6-1; lost to Remedios and Goncalves 2-6.

#### Bowls Pairs Schedule

The following are the Pairs Championship matches for to-day:

AT KOWLOON C.C.  
C. M. Silva and F. X. Soares v. W. F. Field and V. Chittenden.

W. Hong Sling and L. C. R. Souza v. P. A. Peckham and W. McNeill.

AT RECREIO  
C. Dowman and F. C. Channing v. B. D. Evans and R. Hall.

T. Coleman and R. Ferguson v. W. C. Simpson and P. Younghusband.

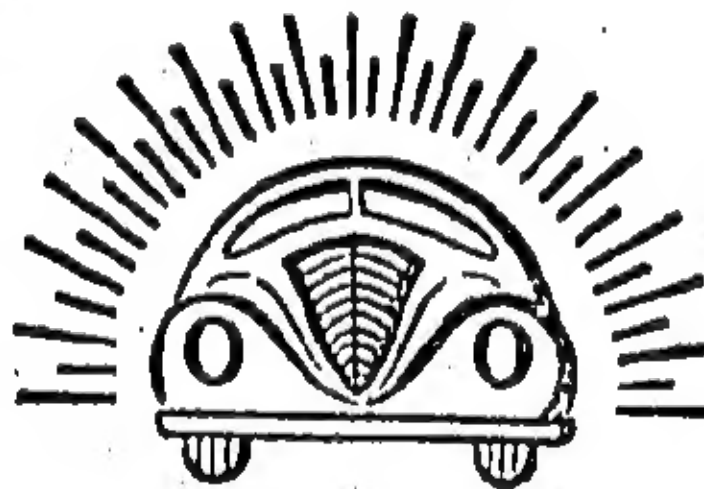
W. Harrower and H. L. Lockhart v. E. W. Simmonds and F. C. Goodwin.

AT KOWLOON F.C.  
A. K. Sufiad and M. R. Abbas v. R. Williamson and C. S. M. Thom.

J. G. Meyer and G. W. Deacon v. R. Morrison and J. McKelvie.

AT CRAIGENCOWER  
A. Morton and H. J. Bicknell v. D. Munro and R. Main.

W. J. Burling and M. N. Rakusen v. F. H. Tang and J. N. Wong.



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FIRST: Remove dirt, "Road film," grease, etc., with an application of

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(This special product does the work quickly, easily, safely. Anyone can use it. Leaves finish clean and gleaming.)

SECOND: For that "new car" appearance, polish and protect the finish with

JOHNSON'S AUTO WAX

(Tough, protective - guards against decomposition of finish due to sun, rain, dirt, etc. Keeps finish now ... increases re-sale value.)

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HEAVILY CHROMIUM PLATED

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THE PERFECT THERMOS  
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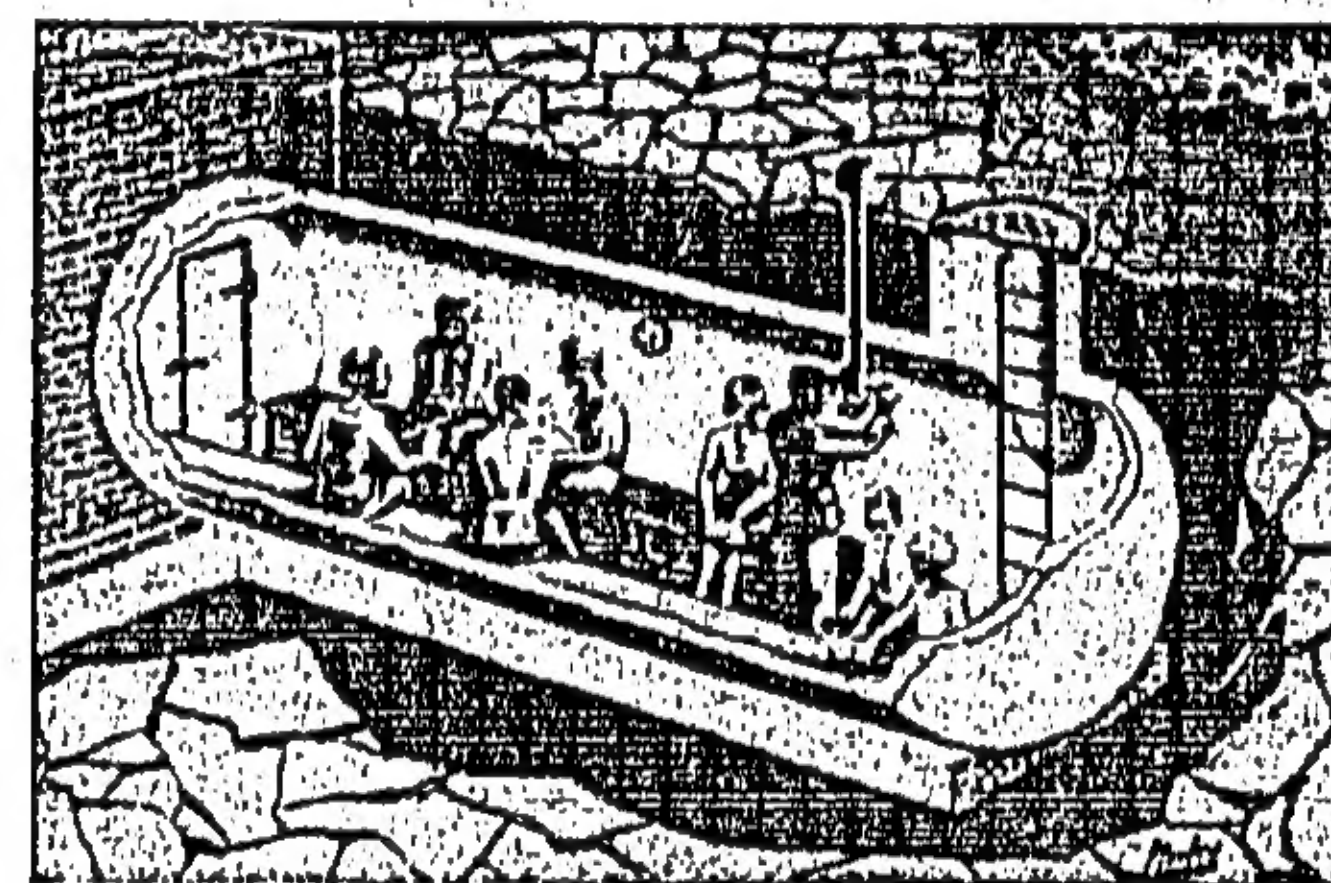
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### "THE MAN WHO WOULDN'T TALK"

### ... THE PICTURE YOU'LL TALK ABOUT!

TO-MORROW  
AT THE  
KING'S

LLOYD NOLAN  
JEAN ROGERS  
RICHARD CLARKE  
ONSLLOW STEVENS  
ERIC BLORE  
A 20th Century-Fox Picture



### In 15 minutes revive your spirits

If you are feeling fagged-out Phosferine will put you on your feet again. It's a really great tonic—the very best to build you up and put back what you have taken out of yourself—strength, energy and vitality. Get some Phosferine and take this splendid tonic now.

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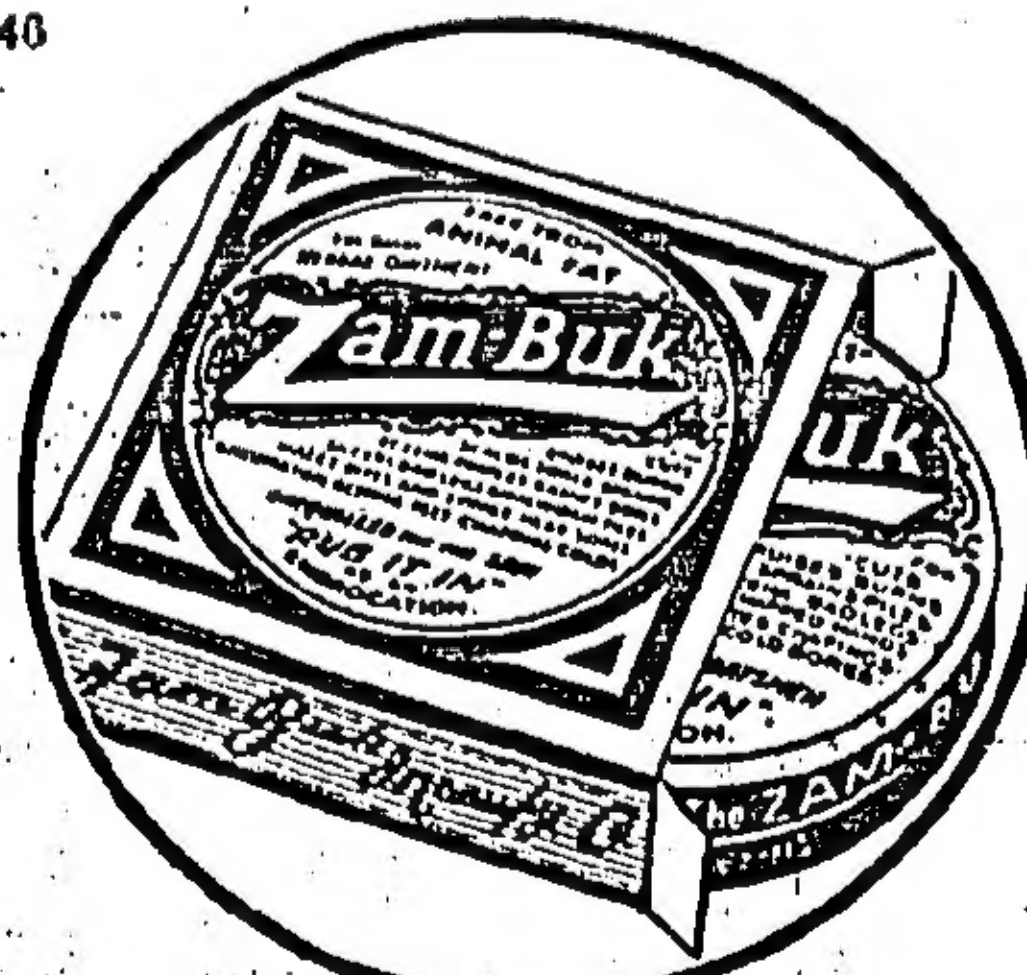
Two Tablets equal ten drops of Liquid.

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THE GREATEST OF ALL TONICS FOR

Depression, Headaches, Indigestion, Brain Fog, Debility, Irritability, Nervousness, Fatigue, Loss of Energy, etc.

PROPRIETORS: Phosferine (Ashton & Parsons) Ltd., Walsford, England.



### It Heals Without A SCAR

ZAM-BUK The Finest Ointment For Cuts & Sores.

WHEN you smear Zam-Buk on injured or diseased skin it soothes and cures in the shortest possible time. The valuable herbal oils in Zam-Buk are absorbed into the tissues, soothing pain, reducing swelling and drying up discharge. Zam-Buk overcomes poison germs, nourishes the skin and heals without a scar. It is unequalled in cases of eczema, itch, ringworm, festering sores, ulcers, cuts, wounds, etc.

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production of  
**THE GRAPES OF WRATH**  
by John Steinbeck  
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JOHN CARROLL  
CHARLEY GRAPENW  
DORIS BOWDON  
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**'THE MAN WHO WOULDN'T TALK'**  
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Hollywood's Allan Jones heart belongs to Broadway's Mary Martin.  
**THE GREAT VICTOR HERBERT**  
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The Greatest Detective in Fiction Brought Up To Date In A 1940 Model Thrilling Mystery Romance!

**A GREAT NEW SCREEN DETECTIVE ARRIVES!**  
He's different from any other over seen, smooth, slick, and...  
**NICK CARTER MASTER DETECTIVE**  
HENRY HULL  
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THURSDAY — ONE DAY ONLY!  
RETURN SHOWING BY POPULAR DEMAND!  
STAN LAUREL and OLIVER HARDY  
In Their Latest and Best Comedy  
**"A CHUMP AT OXFORD"**  
A Hal Roach Production.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY  
ANN SHERIDAN and THE "DEAD END" KIDS  
**"THE ANGELS WASH THEIR FACES"**  
A Warner Bros. Thrilling Comedy-Drama.

## PEACE IN CHINA

Great Britain Ready To Give Help

Shanghai, July 15. Well-informed circles, commenting on the radio talk made by Mr. S. W. Jones, Officer Administering the Government at Singapore, said that nothing was known in Shanghai which would encourage the belief that any British action would result in an early end of the Sino-Japanese war.

They recalled that Britain had previously frequently stated her willingness to do everything possible to facilitate peace in the Far East and understood there is no change in this policy. However, they indicated that the Tokyo negotiations thus far have not yet reached the stage where it can be said that Britain is on the verge of effecting any important change in the Sino-Japan situation.—United Press.

### No. Proposals Made

London, July 15. Although nothing is known among British official quarters regarding the Japanese peace proposals regarding the China affair, responsible British quarters to-day reaffirmed that London continues to offer its good offices whenever Japan and China desire such measures.

However, it has been emphasised that no proposals have been made to Chungking.

Responsible British quarters said the broadcast by Mr. S. W. Jones, acting Governor of Singapore, appears to have conspicuously exceeded the brief he holds, and inquirers were reminded that the British Empire is still governed from London and not Singapore.—United Press.

## LATE NEWS

### Offer To Japan Confirmed

LONDON, July 16 (Reuter).—The "Times" diplomatic correspondent, referring to the Singapore broadcast by the Acting Governor, says that in the recent talks in Tokyo, Sir Robert Craigie was instructed to offer to restrict the transport to China of certain goods by the Burma Road for three months, on the understanding that the period should be used to settle wider Far Eastern issues, of which the Burma Road is only one.

In this connection the British Government repeatedly expressed its readiness to assist in a Far Eastern settlement on the condition that its services were acceptable to both China and Japan, and that any settlement reached should be on an equitable basis.

Meanwhile, the American Government has been informed of the offer made to Japan. Britain is not the only non-Asian country with important interests in the Far East, but our present tasks in the West induced Japan to turn her diplomatic pressure almost exclusively upon us.

### TOKYO WON'T CONFIRM

TOKYO, July 16 (Reuter).—Reports emanating from London and Washington concerning Britain's alleged agreement to close the Burma Road for three months on condition that Japan tries to negotiate an honourable peace with China, cannot be confirmed here.

"Reuter" was authoritatively informed that the announcement that an agreement had been reached is premature.

The "Asahi Shimbun" says that Sir Robert Craigie yesterday asked Mr. Arita to permit a few days to elapse before making a public announcement regarding the concrete content of the basic understanding as Sir Robert has to report on the result of yesterday's negotiations to London.

An announcement is expected either on Thursday or Friday.

### Japanese Start New Operations

SHANGHAI, July 16 (Reuter).—A Japanese naval force consisting of warships and marine aircraft this morning began operations in the Hangchow Bay area, which includes Ningpo, Wenzhou, Santuao and Foochow, places where, according to a British note to Japan, the Japanese would be held responsible for any damage to British ships.

## Mischievous French Lies

Statement By British Admiralty

LONDON, July 16 (Reuter).—A statement alleged to have been issued by the French Legation in Dublin last night is the subject of an Admiralty communiqué, released to-day. This statement from the French Legation alleges among other things that after the signature of the armistice with Germany and Italy, the French Government was never approached by the British—Foreign Office or Admiralty with regard to the future fate of the French fleet and that no explanation was asked with regard to the interpretation of the armistice clause relating to the future of the fleet.

This statement also alleged that when asked none of the French ships at Oran was in a position to manoeuvre or fire.

### Mischievous Statement

The Admiralty communiqué issued to-day says that parts of this statement are so mischievous that it is considered desirable to make the following comment:

(1) By the terms of the armistice, the French fleet was to be assembled at ports under Italian or German control and demilitarised, except in the German terms, "those ships necessary for watching the coast and mine-sweeping," and in the Italian terms, "except the units which the Italian or German Governments design for the protection of French colonial interests." What ever the interpretation the French Government may have given to these terms, it was clear to the British Government that the Germans and Italians thereby provided themselves with excuses for keeping the whole French fleet in a state of readiness for action against us when they wished.

### The Oran Action

(2) Referring to the action at Oran, shortly after the arrival of the ships carrying the British proposals, the French warships began to prepare for sea and battle. Lengthy negotiations ensued and it was not until eight and a half hours after the French had been in preparation that the British opened fire. The French ships replied within five minutes and not long after the French ships began moving out of the harbour.

During the afternoon our aircraft were attacked by a total of 21 French aeroplanes.

(3) With regard to the Dublin statement regarding the torpedoing of a French light cruiser, the facts are that an Admiralty representative interviewed the head of a French newspaper on the night of July 5 and expressed the Admiralty's deep regret that the French light cruiser was sunk owing to the fact that instructions issued to submarines on completion of the operation of July 3 that French ships were no longer to be attacked had not reached one submarine.

The last action against ships at Mers-el-Kebir was on July 6 and at no time did any British aircraft fire on any sailors or civilians leaving disabled ships.

Following the refusal of the French Admiral at Dakar to accept any of the four alternatives offered him on July 7, action was taken on July 8 to prevent the Richelieu from falling into the hands of the enemy.

Assurances that instructions were being given to stop all attacks on French ships were not given until July 12.

The communiqué concludes by describing the "Dublin statement" as inaccurate and misleading.

### THEFT FROM MATHSED

Mr. C. W. E. Bishop, of the Public Works Department, reports the theft of a wrist-watch and other articles from his mated at Repulse Bay on Saturday. The articles were valued at \$57.

### INTERNEE FACES MURDER CHARGE

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